THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

COPYRIGHT 1927 BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

Twenty Pages

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1927—VOL. XIX, NO. 100

ATLANTIC EDITION

FIVE CENTS A COPY

CHURCH-STATE QUERY IS PUT TO GOV. SMITH

Atlantic Monthly Letter Asks Him to Reconcile Allegiance to Both

PRESIDENTIAL AIMS CAUSE QUESTIONING

Views on Vatican's Claims to Political Power Are Requested

Whether the Constitution of the United States or the Roman Catholic Church should govern is one of a number of questions asked of Alfred E. Smith, Governor of New York, who is a candidate for the Democratic nomination for President, in an open letter published in the current issue of the Atlantic Monthly.

It is understood that the Governor plans to answer the letter.

The letter was written by Charles C. Marshall, who is described by the magazine as "an experienced attorney of New York City throughout his active life been closely associated with the Anglican Church and has made himself an authority upon canon law."

The letter follows in substance:

"The American people take pride in viewing the progress of an American citizen from the humble estate in which his life began toward the highest office within the gift of the Nation. It is for this reason that your candidacy for the presidential nomination has stirred the enthusiasm of a great body of your fellow citizens. They know your fidelity to the morality you have advocated in public and private life and to the religion you have revered; your great record of public trusts successfully and honestly discharged; your spirit of fair play, and justice even to your political opponents.

"Men who vote habitually against your party are pondering your candidacy with sincere respect; and yet —through all this tribute there is a note of doubt, a sinister accent of interrogation, not as to intentional rectitude and moral purpose, but as to certain conceptions which your fellow citizens attribute to you as a loyal and conscientious Roman Catholic, which in their minds are irreconcilable with that Constitution which as President you must support and defend, and with the principles of civil and religious liberty on which American institutions are based.

Religious Development

"American life has developed into a variety of religious beliefs and ethical systems, religious and non-religious, whose claims press more and more upon public attention. None of these presents a more definite philosophy or makes a more positive demand upon the attention and reason of mankind than your venerable church, which recently, at Chicago, declared her presence and her power in American life. Is not the time ripe and the occasion opportune for a declaration, if it can be made, that shall clear away all doubts as to the reconcilability of her status and her claims with American constitutional principles?

"These conceptions have been recognized before by Roman Catholics as a potential obstacle to their participation in public office. Pope Leo XIII himself declaring, in one of his encyclical letters, that 'it may in some places be true that for most urgent and just reasons it is by no means expedient for (Roman) Catholics to engage in public affairs or to take an active part in politics.'

"It is indeed true that a loyal and conscientious Roman Catholic could and would discharge his oath of office with absolute fidelity to his moral standards. As to that in general, and as to you in particular, your fellow citizens entertain no doubt. But those moral standards differ essentially from the moral standards of all men not Roman Catholics. They are derived from the basic political doctrine of the Roman Catholic Church, asserted against repeated challenges for 1500 years, that God has divided all power over men between the secular State and that church. Thus Pope Leo XIII, in 1885, in his encyclical letter on The Christian Constitution of States, says: 'The Almighty has ap-

(Continued on Page 4, Column 3)

INDEX OF THE NEWS

FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1927

Local

Warning Against Federal Bureaucracy 1
Beethoven Programs Prepared 4B
Radio Tonight 4B
Survey of Schools Favored 4B
House Upholds Bank Bill Veto 5B
Governor Asks Banks to Aid Law 5B
German Vessel Greets Guests 5B

General

Powers Decide on Drastic Action in China 1
Sapiro Complaints Ignored 1
Church-State Query Put to Governor Smith 1
"Ad-Men" Warned to Tell Truth 1
Prussia to Bar Former Kaiser 3
Italo-Magyar Pact Foreseen 3
Old Dry Party Rallies Ranks 4
Woman's World Fair Enlists Girls 4
Mr. Hoover Sees Safety Progress 4
Kansas to Link Road Systems 5
Fascism's Test to Come in 1927 5
New Monoplane to Sleep Eight 12
Sweden in Need of Better Roads 13

Financial

Confidence Evident in Stock Market 12
New York and Boston Stocks 12
Chicago Steel Buying Active 12
New York Curb Market 12
Live-Stock Prices Have Good Gains 12
Canada's Trade Holds Steady 13
New York Bond Market 13

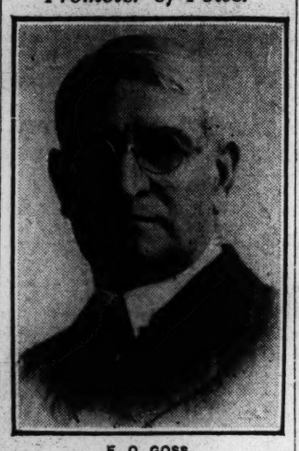
Sports

United States Indoor Tennis 6
National Hockey League Games 6
Oxford-Cambridge Track Teams 6
Chess Tournament Ends 6

Features

Beethoven's Favorite Homes Near Vienna 5
Household Arts, Crafts and Decoration 7
Homemaking 7
Educational 8
The Home Forum 9
"Signs of the Times"
Radio 10
The Sundial 13
Among the Railroads 13
Sunset Stories 14
Press of the World 17
What They Are Saying 17
In the Lighter Vein 17
Editorials 18
Letters to the Editor 18
Some Impressions of America and a Generalization or Two 18
The Week in London 18

Promoter of Power



E. O. GOSS
Chairman, Power Committee, New England Council.

VICTORY IS SEEN FOR DEMOCRATS BY MR. DANIELS

Urges "Reform" Platform and Avoiding of Side Issues to Make It Certain

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., March 25 (Special)—Asserting that the Eighteenth Amendment would never be repealed, Josephus Daniels, Secretary of the Navy under President Wilson, declared in an interview here that party leaders who permit themselves to be diverted from "vital campaign issues to the rabid path of liquor" are mistaken.

Explaining his assertion that the prohibition amendment would not be repealed, Mr. Daniels said: "There are not enough wet states to sanction the introduction of such a proposal, and there never will be, he said. "The election of a wet President would undoubtedly have some moral effect upon the question, but a wet President could not effect a repeal. Congress will always be dry by a big majority."

If Democratic leaders are wise enough to concentrate on major issues, a Democratic victory in 1928 will be easy, Mr. Daniels declared.

"The Republicans, through their own doings, have made a Democratic victory almost a reality unless the Democratic leaders adopt a near-sighted policy," he continued. Republican oil puddling, corruption in elections, the treatment of the war veterans, are all issues which the Democratic Party should take a decided stand on."

Urges "Reform" Platform

Mr. Daniels asserted that in the 1928 campaign the Democratic Party should stand on a platform of "reform."

"The issues which made the campaigns of Tilden, Cleveland and Wilson are just as important today as they were then," he said. "Just as the slogan when Tilden was the party's candidate, was 'Tilden and reform,' so reform should be the most important issue in 1928."

The party should indorse a tax reduction program which will benefit the majority and must "show an honest hostility to tax reduction that benefits only a privileged few," he declared.

Scoring what he termed "secret tariff rates," Mr. Daniels asserted that improvement in agricultural districts could be brought about only through eliminating such rates.

"Opposition to a high tariff has always been a doctrine of the Democratic Party," he continued. "One of the party's chief fights next year should be against secret tariff rates which the Republicans have enacted

(Continued on Page 4, Column 2)

NEW ENGLAND WATER POWER CHAIN URGED

Edison Electric Head Sees Millions Saved by Developing New Resources

Development of an interconnected water-power system throughout the New England states can save millions of dollars from needless investment, Charles L. Edgar, president of the Boston Edison Electric Illuminating Company, told members of the New England Council, meeting at the Hotel Statler today.

Mr. Edgar declared that New England is ahead of other sections of the country in its power service and that there is more power in reserve than has so far been developed. He emphasized that the interstate exchange of electricity should be regulated by the states themselves rather than by intervention of the Federal Government.

To pave the way for the extension of further and improved power facilities into the rural areas of New England, the council initiated plans today for a joint conference between representatives of the power companies and representatives of agricultural interests. E. O. Goss, chairman of the council's power committee, said that arrangements are being made with the commissioners of agriculture of the New England states to bring about the meeting as soon as possible.

To Look Into Power Activities

Mr. Goss also announced that the power committee has suggested to the co-operating committee representing the power industry of New England that an inquiry be made as to what power companies are doing, in New England and elsewhere, to promote the development of industry in their territories. Mr. Goss pointed out that many companies, in order to increase the market for the power they have to sell, are very active in such promotional work, but that little is known as to just what methods have proved most effective, nor what companies are most active in this field.

Approximately 300 members of the council were present at its meeting today, the first to be held in Boston since it was organized to make possible a practical co-operative approach to the solution of New England economic problems.

John S. Lawrence, president of the council, presided, and in his opening remarks said that the very fact of the council working to consider New England affairs has substantially fostered New England enterprise and has made New England an increasingly important economic factor in the country and in the world.

Commended by Governor

Governor Fuller highly commended the council for its efforts and its achievements. He stressed the need of viewing the problems which confront it with an eye to the future needs and the future advantages.

The address of Mr. Edgar, who is the chairman of a committee of presidents of power companies co-operating with the council, focused the attention of the session on the importance of prompt and co-operative action in the development of a co-ordinated power industry through New England. As to the present status of power resources he presented these conclusions:

"That New England has an investment in the central station business somewhat larger relative to its population than in the entire United States.

"That the increase in investment in 1926 is considerably less relatively than the total investment or the population. This is because New England is more thoroughly saturated electrically, as shown by the number of customers, which is 8.6

(Continued on Page 5B, Column 3)

STATES CALLED UPON TO GUARD AGAINST FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY

Retention of Effective Local Government Advocated by State Senator Bacon in Lecture on Constitution

An outspoken warning against the increasing trend of the Federal Government to extend its bureaucratic control into what has long been the sovereign fields of local and state jurisdiction, was sounded by Gaspar G. Bacon, State Senator, in his third lecture on the United States Constitution delivered at Boston University today under the Bacon foundation.

Mr. Bacon declared that the whole practice of federal aid through the distribution of funds to states who would accept dictation as to how the money should be spent, and particularly the establishment of a federal department of education, were inimical to the dual system of American government.

"For individuals to be governed by a bureaucracy at Washington," he said, "in their local and private affairs is bad enough, but let us also remember that without an effective local government, retaining its control over all these local and domestic matters, and depending for its existence upon local public sentiment, the source of the springs from which all progress flows would be dried up. Is not this too great a price to pay for a contribution from the Federal Government, no matter how large?"

Offers of Federal Funds

The Senator pointed to the Sheppard-Towner Maternity Act as an outstanding instance of the tendency which he deplored. The measure provides the granting of funds to states which conform to the standards and regulations prescribed in Washington.

"Here is an act of the central Government attempting to regulate conditions in the several states through Washington," Mr. Bacon said. "It is a direct subversion of the principle of self-government. The fact that the means of accomplishment is through the lure of state financial aid, which, on its face, always sounds appealing, makes it none the less objectionable. If the mothers of America are obliged to intrust themselves to the care of a distant bureaucracy, what, we may ask, becomes of their local government?

"Equally dangerous to self-government is the effort to establish a federal department of education. The Sterling-Towner bill, which is still pending, provides for an appropriation of approximately $100,000,000 for education, half of which is to be used to increase the pay of the teachers throughout the country. This is an appealing measure, especially to the teachers, who deserve much more than they are now getting.

Violation of Self-Government

"But, there is behind it the destruction of a principle of vital importance to our system of government. This is an abdication by the states of their duty to provide for the education of the children intrusted to their care, and to provide adequately for those who instruct these children. It means the ultimate control of the public schools of the country by the central Government at Wash-

(Continued on Page 4B, Column 7)

Catchy Phrases Used to Lure Persons Into Needless Purchases Criticized

MILWAUKEE, Wis., March 25 (Special)—"Advertising men must be more than merchants of catchy phrases to lure the credulous, to induce people to buy what they do not need or desire," Dr. Glenn Frank, president of the University of Wisconsin, told the International Advertising Clubs' sixth district convention here. They were urged to "be careful of the catch words and slogans which you coin to see that they are honest, that they do not mislead the public."

The real advertising man is more than a peddler of epigrams, he said. He is a liaison officer between good business and the needs of the public.

"Advertising men should study much and say little. They must be as interested in the sanity of consumption as in the size of consumption. Passing fads are worthless, and will not make for great businesses."

Arthur Capper (R.), Senator and farm leader from Kansas, another convention speaker, said that he has turned right-about face in his views on the tariff and its relation to the farmer and his problems.

Mr. Capper—a little more than a year ago—was advocating a downward revision of the tariff to help the farmer, but in an interview here he said that he now believes a downward revision of the tariff would result only in a lowering of the standard of living in the United States, which, he pointed out, has for years been building up a system of American protection by tariff, by immigration restriction, and by guaranteed returns to railroads. As a result the standard of living over the country has risen considerably, he said, pointing out, however, that the farmer has been left out of the prosperity picture.

MAINE RAIL BILL VOTED OVER VETO

Measure Returned by the Governor Repassed by the Legislature

AUGUSTA, Me., March 25 (Special)—By a vote of 23 to 6 the Maine Senate today overruled the veto of Gov. Ralph O. Brewster on the railroad excise tax bill which would relieve the railroad of taxes of about $500,000 during the next two years.

Arthur L. Roberts urged passage of the bill over the veto saying that it was considerably modified as compared to the measure vetoed two years ago, Alexander Spiers quoted the Maine Central Railroad earnings showing an increasing surplus and urged sustaining the veto.

Both women senators, Mrs. Dora Pinkham of Aroostook and Mrs. Katherine Allen of Penobscot, voted against sustaining the veto.

One of the leaders in support of the executive veto was Merle J. Harriman, state lecturer of the Maine Grange. Senator Harriman said he wished to record the sentiment of the people he represented as being strongly against passage of the bill. "Not until we can reduce taxes on industry and the farms should we give the railroads tax reduction," said the Senator.

In the House last night a two hour debate ended in a vote of 100 to 39 in favor of passing the legislation over the veto. This was a margin of seven over the required two-thirds majority of the members present. The Speaker had previously ruled that 101 votes, or two-thirds of the entire numerical membership was necessary.

Protests were entered and the ruling was changed to that of two-thirds of those present. If the original ruling had held the veto would have been sustained by one vote.

Enactment into law of this tax is generally believed to mean a saving of about $250,000 a year to the railroads, and in the opinion of the Governor an added burden of that amount for tax payers generally. This may be balanced by certain other measures yet to be acted upon by the Legislature.

On motion of George C. Wing of Auburn, his bill for an excise tax on electrical railroads was substituted for a previously given adverse committee report, and was passed to be engrossed. A revenue of about $325,000 is expected from this source. Mr. Wing said the electrical companies were the only public utility companies not required to pay an excise tax.

MODIFIED PRIMARY PROPOSAL OPPOSED

Adverse Report Made on Advisory Convention

The proposal to inaugurate preprimary conventions for the selection of party nominees for State offices met its first reversal yesterday when the Senate Ways and Means Committee reported the bill into the Senate with the recommendation that it "ought not to pass."

The same committee reported favorably a redrafted bill for establishment of a state board for registration of chiropractors. The redraft provides that the secretary of the board of registration in medicine shall act as a member and secretary also of the chiropractic board and that chiropractors shall not use the title "doctor" or the letters "M. D."

Adverse reports were made on resolves for investigation as to the construction of a parkway from Stony Brook Reservation to Blue Hills Reservation at Paul's Bridge in Milton and an investigation as to the construction of a transfer station for the Boston Elevated at Uphams Corner.

PRINCE OF WALES TO VISIT SPAIN

LONDON, March 25 (AP)—The Prince of Wales will be the guest of King Alfonso and Queen Victoria of Spain this Easter, spending a fortnight at Seville and Madrid. This will be the Prince's first official visit to Spain, which will coincide with the annual fair, one of the most picturesque sights of Europe.

King Alfonso's daughter, Beatrice, who will be 18 years old on June 22, with Princess Ileana of Rumania, is among the season's debutantes at the Court of St. James's. A rumor of the engagement of the Prince to Princess Beatrice last June was authoritatively denied at Madrid.

Michigan State Fair to Be Closed Sunday

Special to The Christian Science Monitor

Detroit

FRED A. CHAPMAN of Ionia, appointed manager of the Michigan State Fair by Fred M. Green, Governor, has announced that the fair will not be open on Sundays this year. It will begin Labor Day and close the following Saturday night, according to Mr. Chapman. Present plans of the state fair board provide for more extensive educational activity at the Michigan fair. The price of admission also will be greatly reduced. Children will be admitted free.

City on the Yangtze Which Powers Threaten to Bombard



Scene in the Crowded Streets of Nanking. Keystone

Sapiro Complaints Ignored Says Editor of Ford Weekly

Keep on If Right, Said Mr. Ford, According to W. J. Cameron, on Demand for Retraction

By the Associated Press

DETROIT, March 25—Aaron Sapiro's demand upon the Ford-owned Dearborn Independent for retraction of alleged offensive articles, made no difference in the weekly's editorial procedure, William J. Cameron, editor, testified today in Mr. Sapiro's $1,000,000 libel suit against Henry Ford.

Mr. Cameron testified that he laid Mr. Sapiro's demand for a retraction before the automobile manufacturer, who also is president of the company, and that Mr. Ford dismissed it with a wave of the hand, and the remark:

"Well, if you are wrong, take it back; if you are right, stick to it."

Mr. Cameron testified that by numerous inquiries the alleged libelous articles were investigated before publication, and that he thought Fred L. Black, business manager, initiated an investigation after receipt of Mr. Sapiro's demand for retraction. The editorial department made no investigation, said Mr. Cameron.

Recalls One Discussion

The witness testified he had recollection of only one discussion with Mr. Ford on the articles attacking Mr. Sapiro. That was at the time the Dearborn Independent received a demand for retraction.

He said he could not recall the time or substance other than that it was months after the articles had been started.

Mr. Cameron testified that discussions with Mr. Ford followed letters he would receive from farmers, country storekeepers and others telling of hardships endured because of co-operative contracts. He said hundreds of such communications were received. That was stricken out at request of Mr. Sapiro's counsel, as not responsive.

The editor said he could not recall the exact time of the discussion he had on those matters with Ford. The court and Mr. Gallagher tried a half dozen ways to get a reply but witness insisted he could not recall.

Counsel for Mr. Sapiro drew from Mr. Cameron admissions that he wrote Mr. Ford's personal column in the Dearborn Independent and that he and Mr. Ford had discussed the international banking ring.

For the first time Mr. Gallagher asked Mr. Cameron about the policy of the Ford-owned Dearborn Independent toward the "international Jew."

Defense counsel immediately were upon their feet with an objection. Stewart Hanley, the spokesman for the legal array, insisted that Judge Raymond previously had ruled that evidence concerning the "international Jew" was barred.

Court Rules Against It

Mr. Gallagher contended that the evidence was admissible under the ruling of the court that evidence concerning "groups" or "classes" of Jews named in the alleged libel, along with testimony relating to individual Jews mentioned in the articles might go in.

The court refused to permit testimony concerning the "international Jew."

Defense objections kept the witness from answering questions concerning conferences Mr. Cameron may have had with Mr. Ford about the attitude of the Dearborn Independent toward Jews, toward it on articles mentioning Jacob Schiff, Lewis Marshall, Paul M. Warburg and Otto Kahn; the publishing company's attitude toward certain Jewish individuals and the Dearborn Independent's attitude toward the activities of the Jewish people as a race, or toward the activities of individual Jews.

Mr. Cameron admitted that he and Mr. Ford had discussed the international banking ring but denied that they had talked with the policy of the Dearborn Independent toward it.

Mr. Cameron testified he and Mr. Ford had never discussed the Dearborn Independent's attitude toward the international banking ring and that Mr. Ford never had read the paper in his presence and that he had not read to Mr. Ford articles mentioning the international banking ring or its members.

Case Assumes New Aspect

The case has assumed a new status as the result of the elimination of 54 allegations of libel and the attempt to change the phraseology of one other.

In the face of a strenuous defense contest for a continuation of the trial until next Monday, coupled with the assertion that the Ford counsel thought they were entitled even to a mistrial, Judge Fred M. Raymond ordered the trial to proceed.

VERMONT ROADS TO BE IMPROVED

Legislature Appropriates $3,000,000 for Program as Session Ends

MONTPELIER, Vt., March 25 (AP)—Highway improvement has occupied a large share of the time of the biennial session of the Vermont Legislature, which was prorogued at noon today. By appropriating $3,000,000 for this purpose, the Legislature made possible a continuance of the program of building as much hard-surfaced road as possible.

This appropriation is larger than any previously made for a two-year period. It will permit the building of about 40 miles of highly improved roads and better supervision and maintainence of secondary roads.

In order to raise sufficient revenue to carry out this program, the Legislature in its closing days considered imposing a tax on all tobacco products. A bill for such a tax was defeated, however, and a direct tax on all property was decided upon.

One important accomplishment was the passage of a bill whereby the states of Vermont and New York will co-operate in the building of a bridge across Lake Champlain. This will greatly facilitate motor communications between the two states.

The state banking laws were codified. Under the new code banks will be permitted to invest in property in several southern states, in Newfoundland, and in securities approved by the Canadian Government. A law was enacted for the grading of farm products marketed in Vermont.

POWERS DEMAND RELEASE OF FOREIGNERS IN CHINA

Naval Commanders of British and American Warships to Bombard Military Points Unless Immediate Delivery Is Made

SHANGHAI, China, March 25 (AP)—American and British warships will bombard the salient military points in Nanking, including the Cantonese headquarters, unless immediate dispositions are made for the delivery, unharmed, of the foreigners remaining ashore there.

This ultimatum was delivered to the Chinese today by Rear Admiral H. H. Hough, U. S. N., and the British naval commander, after the Cantonese leader had returned an evasive and insolent reply to their earlier demands. The Anglo-American commanders consider that only drastic action can save the foreigners who survived yesterday's rioting and the fighting at Socony (Standard Oil) Hill. Advices from Nanking at 5 o'clock this afternoon said the foreigners remaining in the city included 150 Americans and 15 British subjects. Among the Americans were 44 women and 38 children.

Later advices said that the first of the 120 American missionaries who took refuge in Nanking University from the rioting Chinese began to arrive at the dock near the American and British warships at 7 o'clock tonight.

Steamship Fired On

Among them was Miss Anna E. Moffatt of Fort Sheridan, Ill., who had been shot. The missionaries came through without military escort and without molestation from the Chinese. It was not known whether the entire 120 were coming out.

American women in Nanking are reported to have been most brutally treated by the Chinese. It is believed a majority of the American homes and mission properties there were destroyed by Cantonese soldiers.

Many casualties among Chinese passengers on the Indo-China Company's steamer Pingwo are reported to have occurred when the vessel was fired upon from the banks of the Yangste 90 miles above Shanghai. The British gunboat Cricket is proceeding to the rescue of the wounded.

The number of foreigners killed in yesterday's fighting remains to be established. The only American fatality thus far confirmed is that of Dr. J. E. Williams of Shawnee, O., vice-president of Nanking University.

The American destroyers Noa and Preston and the British cruiser Emerald, which went into action to rescue the foreigners concentrated on Socony Hill, were struck many times by fire from shore, and a sailor on the Emerald was killed.

Reinforcements On Way

Naval reinforcements are on their way to the scene. General Chang Kai-shek head of the Cantonese armies, is expected to arrive in Nanking within a few hours.

Bertram Giles, the British Consul General at Nanking, who was wounded in yesterday's fighting, has been rescued and is aboard the British cruiser Emerald.

The first demands, presented last night after the Cantonese commander had asked for cessation of the bombardment, called on him to present himself aboard the Emerald by 10:10 p. m. and arrange to escort all the foreigners from Nanking by 10 o'clock this morning. If he failed to do so the Anglo-American commanders warned that they would take the necessary measures to protect foreign lives and property.

The Cantonese commander failed to appear on the Emerald and later sent the reply characterized as "evasive and insolent." Rear Admiral Hough arrived on the flagship Isabel at 6 p. m. yesterday, and thereafter took charge.

Drastic Action Needed

Although he succeeded in getting into communication with the Cantonese the negotiations proved futile. It appeared that the arrival of Chang Kai-shek, Cantonese Generalissimo, from Wuhu was problematical, and the Anglo-American commander also doubted whether, in view of the prevailing temper of the Cantonese troops, he would be able to control the situation even if he arrived in time.

In view of these facts, drastic action was deemed imperative. After a conference with Capt. H. T. England of the Emerald, Admiral Hough decided on a final warning, demanding that the foreigners be escorted to safety, with the alternative of bombarding the Cantonese positions.

He sent a wireless message to Admiral Williams, the American naval commander at Shanghai, emphasizing the necessity of immediate firm action to save those ashore. (A report from Admiral Williams received in Washington shows that he replied to Admiral Hough: "Use your own judgment in handling the situation.")

The first refugees from Nanking since the bombardment are due to arrive tomorrow morning. One hundred and forty Americans and British subjects are aboard the steamer Kungwo.

It is learned that the Shantungese scuttled the Russian steamer Pamiat Lenina, the vessel on which Mme. Borodin was arrested, rather than leave it for the Southerners when they were compelled to retreat.

Latest authoritative advices from still ashore.

Nanking are that 150 Americans are

The British cruiser Dauntless is leaving tonight for Nanking.

Residents of the international settlement in Shanghai had their first glimpse of Cantonese regular troops when Gen. Pai Tsung-hsi, the Nationalist commander in Shanghai, entered with a heavily armed bodyguard of about 50 men to make formal calls on the various foreign consulates. Only half the bodyguard was permitted to enter the settlement, the remainder waiting outside the barrier where they were speedily surrounded by curious crowds of Chinese and foreigners.

General Pai wound up his visit with a call at the Soviet consulate. Upon emerging, he smilingly posed for the photographers.

All Americans and British subjects in Chinkiang, which was cap-

WARNING GIVEN CANTON FORCES

Admiral Williams Serves Flat Notice Upon Leaders —Action Postponed

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—Under the imminent menace of American and British naval guns the Chinese war lords today bestirred themselves for the relief of the foreigners caught at Nanking in the Chinese civil strife.

All consideration of a naval bombardment of military points in the city, which was to have taken place late this afternoon, has been postponed until tomorrow, in the hope that the next few hours will see the last of the American and other foreign nationals out of danger.

Some of the war-beleagured Americans, British and Japanese already have been permitted to leave Nanking and have reached places of safety nearby. The American naval commander has reported "a fair possibility" that the 120 Americans who took refuge in Nanking University, will be aboard American destroyers by nightfall.

Just how many American citizens still are in Nanking is not known in Washington. Reports several days ago indicated that they numbered 155, but at least 23, including American Consul Davis escaped yesterday.

Relief Measures

Neither is it known here how many Americans may have been killed in the general chaos that followed occupation of the city by the Cantonese. Official reports yesterday said it was believed the number of Americans killed or wounded "is large." Today the Navy Department was advised that the only American known to have been killed was "a Dr. Williams," a professor at Nanking University. Dr. J. E. Williams of Shawnee, O., has been stationed at Nanking as a missionary.

Inauguration of relief measures was preceded by a history-making negotiation between the Cantonese authorities and the American, British and Japanese naval commanders.

The first demand that the foreigners be brought out of the disordered

(Continued on Page 2, Column 3)



Distance May Lend Enchantment

—but not for at least one radio fan. Why is he content with "just local stations"? Well, he once did hear some far away, and—but let him tell you in

Tomorrow's MONITOR
Editorial Page

tured by the Nationalists several days ago, have been evacuated on steamers, or are congregated on the water front under the protection of destroyers. All American women and children have been evacuated from Hankow.

The British steamer Wenchow stopped at Chinkian; to take off 20 American missionaries. Widespread looting of foreign houses is going on in Chinkiang.

Official messages received here say that after the American and British warships shelled the area around Socony Hill in Nanking, where the foreigners with an American guard were concentrated, the British cruiser Emerald sent a landing party ashore, while the United States destroyers Noa and Preston cleared the Bund and the foreshore with shrapnel. The southern troops returned the fire, frequently hitting the American vessels.

Although the tragic events at Nanking have overshadowed the Shanghai situation, it is still causing foreign authorities much anxiety and the defense cordon was strengthened. Sandbags and breastworks were placed at vulnerable points.

Strikers Resuming Work

Attempts by the Southern forces to clean up the native district of Chapei were only partly successful. Hand-to-hand struggles between Cantonese regulars and armed civilians continue, and there has been looting by the Cantonese.

The strikers are slowly dribbling back in response to the calling off of the general strike. The customs employees resumed work yesterday.

Gen. Pi Shu-chen, commander of the defeated Shantungese forces, has arrived at Tsingtao from Shanghai.

American and foreign authorities here were anxiously awaiting word this morning as to the situation at Nanking, following upon the disorders of yesterday when a number of foreigners, including Americans, were killed. The casualties resulted from Chinese shellfire, but whether directed by nationalists (southerners), northerners or guerrillas is not yet definitely known.

One thing is certain, however, that the American destroyers Noa and Preston and the British cruiser Emerald lost no time in returning the fire after the first Chinese shells fell on the Standard Oil plant on a hill in the northern part of the city. How many Americans and other foreigners were killed or injured in Nanking was not known.

Missionaries Refuse to Leave

Reports that some members of the naval landing party were killed were unconfirmed, although it is known that one sailor of the British cruiser Emerald was killed by a shot from the shore, the ships being constantly fired on.

Nothing was received in naval wireless messages to bear out local Kuomintang (Nationalist) reports that there were 2000 Chinese casualties. As a matter of fact, it is pointed out that the fire was directed mainly behind the hill, which area was uninhabited.

Refugees from Nanking state that the majority of foreigners still in Nanking are veteran missionaries who refused to leave despite consular warnings.

Some Britishers were still ashore this morning, among them Consul Giles, who was wounded.

Quiet in Shanghai

All the Americans who were sheltered at the Standard Oil plant are believed to have been evacuated. Those Americans who remain are thought to be widely scattered at various mission centers. Rear Admiral Williams has issued orders that nothing is to be left undone to bring them out safely, even if drastic measures are necessary.

Brig.-Gen. Smedley D. Butler, ordered to China to take command of the American marines, has arrived at Shanghai. He went into conference immediately with Rear Admiral Williams aboard the Pittsburgh.

Soon after the foreign warships opened fire at Nanking, 100 American naval men and a British contingent had landed, fought their way to the hill on which the Standard Oil plant is located and brought the foreign refugees to warships anchored in the Yangtze River. The American Consul, John K. Davis, and his family, were among those rescued by the landing parties.

While these serious happenings were developing in Nanking, there was quiet in Shanghai. At Hankow and elsewhere, however, according to reports reaching here, fighting is going on between moderate Chinese Nationalists and Red extremists. Three hundred agitators, among them foreigners, are said to have reached Hankow from Canton and are on the way toward Shanghai.

British Government Seeks Full Story of Nanking Events

LONDON, March 25 (AP)—The British Government is anxiously seeking the full story of the events at Nanking, where the gravity of the situation was increased today by collapse of the negotiations for rescue of the Americans and British subjects remaining ashore.

Details of yesterday's sanguinary events were not available at the Foreign Office early this afternoon.

The British Government holds the Cantonese authorities fully responsible for the events at Nanking, in consequence of which new difficulties have been put in the way of carrying out the British policy of conciliation in China.

It was reiterated that the Government will go to the limit in supporting its civil and military representatives in whatever measures are necessary to restore order and protect lives in the foreign communities.

Situation Improving

Foreign Office advices from Shanghai say the situation there is improving. The Cantonese regulars are slowly dispersing the northern guerrillas, but are encountering considerable opposition in the outskirts, particularly in the native district of Chapei.

Hsu Lang-hsi, self-styled "commander of the defense force of Shanghai," is reported by the Shanghai correspondent of the Daily Express to have been summarily executed at the headquarters of Gen. Pai Tsung-hsi, Cantonese commander, along with 11 others.

On instructions from Hankow, the correspondent says, a so-called "provisional government," composed mostly of notorious Communists, has been formed in the Chinese quarter of Shanghai. Among those making up the government, it is declared, is a woman lawyer named Chen Yoh-sien, who was educated in Paris, and other well-known extremists.

The dispatch adds that moderate nationalists, urgently appealed to General Pai Tsung-hsi for help in suppressing the local Communists. Pai accordingly ordered the wholesale arrest of the leaders of the Labor communes in Shanghai.

Raiders Repulsed

Armed raiders are reported to have made an attempt to rush the Italian post on Dalny Road, but were repulsed.

The Secretary for War, Sir Laming Worthington-Evans, told the House of Commons that another battalion of British troops was en route to Shanghai from Hong Kong, but that no further changes in the defense force there was planned at present. Additional British destroyers were rushed to Nanking from Shanghai.

No statement concerning the Nanking slayings was made in the Commons by Sir Austen Chamberlain, who simply recounted the demands of the Shanghai consul-generals on the Nationalist commanders to control the irregulars. Sniping and lawlessness continued in Shanghai, the Premier, Stanley Baldwin, said, adding that the British were constantly in contact with the central Cantonese Government at Hankow.

RECEIVED AT WHITE HOUSE

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—The Musical Association of Amherst College, of which President Coolidge is a graduate, was received today at the White House and later the students were received by Mrs. Coolidge and John Coolidge at the Dupont Circle residence of the President.

WARNING GIVEN CANTON FORCES

(Continued from Page 1)

city met with a reply described in naval reports today as "insolent." Thereupon Rear Admiral Hough, commanding the American naval forces at Nanking, told his superior officer at Shanghai, Admiral Williams, that he proposed to join with his British colleagues in opening fire on troop stations in Nanking late today. Admiral Williams told him to use his own judgment.

Navy Department reports today did not explain in detail the sudden easement of the situation which led to postponement of the bombardment.

Reports Before Cabinet

Another of the many elements remaining in doubt here is whether American naval forces actually have been ashore at Nanking. In a report yesterday Admiral Williams mentioned the landing of "forces," and officials assumed he referred to American forces. Later dispatches, however, indicated that the landing may have been made by British and Japanese alone, under the protecting guns of American destroyers.

Latest reports, on the situation were laid before the Cabinet at its regular meeting today by the Secretary of the Navy, Curtis D. Wilbur, who said his object was merely to keep his colleagues informed and not to suggest any new policy.

After the Cabinet meeting both Mr. Kellogg and Mr. Wilbur said no new action was contemplated, and that the situation would be left entirely in the hands of Admiral Williams.

The report by Admiral Hough to Admiral Williams, forwarded to the Navy Department, said the attempted negotiations with the Chinese authorities at Nanking had proved unsuccessful.

Admiral Hough had received indirect word from Gen. Chang Kai-shek that the General hoped to reach Nanking on March 26 to take charge. Chang promised that he would guarantee the safety of lives and property of all foreigners in Nanking.

The admiral said the local Chinese commander at Nanking had been notified that:

"First, we demand that a general of division command rank shall come on board prior to noon today and arrange for proper treatment of wounded foreigners ashore.

"Second, that if this demand be not complied with, Chiang's request cannot be guaranteed and we shall take such action as may be deemed necessary. It may be deemed necessary to fire upon barracks on salient military points in order to obtain the release of Americans remaining alive on shore, approximately 155."

Powers in Conference

In forwarding Admiral Hough's report about the coming of Chang, which was made prior to the delivery of the ultimatum, Admiral Williams said:

"Chang's request as communicated to me by the British Vice-admiral appears to have been that no further warlike measures be undertaken until he arrives at Nanking and has an opportunity to establish order and obtain the release of the foreigners."

Admiral Williams said he had held a conference with the British vice-admiral and the Japanese rear admiral on board the cruiser Pittsburgh, and that they had sent to their subordinates at Nanking messages identical with the dispatch he had forwarded Admiral Hough which advised that drastic action be avoided until Chang reached Nanking.

Replying to Admiral Williams' suggestion that drastic action be avoided, Admiral Hough gave this picture of the Nanking situation:

"I do not believe that the details of the situation are completely understood by the commanders-in-chief (British, Japanese, and American, at Shanghai). I agree with the British senior officer present (at Nanking) that unless our nationals are promptly released, and delivered to the Bund, drastic action must be taken in order to save the lives of those remaining in the city.

"There are wounded ashore who cannot receive attention and should not be neglected further, including the British Consul-General.

"I believe that radical action would preserve lives and further delay would defeat this possibility.

Drastic Action Urged

"I believe that the shelling of military points, avoiding injury to the civil populace as much as possible would at this time have excellent effect upon the port and along the river.

"I have just received an evasive and insolent reply from the local army commander.

"I consider that if concrete action is not taken firmly and immediately here the lives of the remaining British and Americans may be lost and all British and Americans must promptly evacuate the Yangtze Valley in order to save their lives. Unless otherwise instructed and unless the situation radically changes, I will jointly with the British late this afternoon shell the salient military points. I am sending a final warning by a Chinese military orderly.

"Chang Kai-shek's arrival is problematical and we do not consider that under these conditions he is strong enough to control the situation even if he so desires or should arrive in time to save the remaining lives."

Immediately upon receiving this message from Admiral Hough and after a conference with Vice-Admiral Tyrwhitt, commanding the British forces at Shanghai, Admiral Williams sent the following terse instruction to his assistant at Nanking:

"Use your own judgment in handling the situation."

Admiral Tyrwhitt then sent similar messages to the commanding officer of the British cruiser Emerald at Nanking.

Escape of Mr. Davis

The report, forwarded by Admiral Williams, American Asiatic fleet commander, told of the escape of Mr. Davis with "one officer, 11 sailors, nine civilians and two children." The rescue of Mr. Davis was reported yesterday by Admiral Williams.

"On March 24, about noon, after both the Japanese and British consulates had been attacked and the consuls reported killed, and after the known murder of one American missionary and the attempted murder of many others, all by Nationalist soldiers, the Chinese police informed me that we would be destroyed unless we could escape," Mr. Davis said.

"Accordingly, our party of one officer, 11 sailors, nine civilians and two children escaped under constant fire across the country to the Socony houses on Standard Oil Hill, just above the city wall, which are visible from the river and where many Americans and British already were.

"Although repeatedly robbed and threatened by Nationalist soldiers, my vice-consul (J. Hall Paxton of Danville Va.) and the Socony manager managed to keep them out of the house for two hours, but they finally broke in, and seeing our numbers they retired and commenced firing at us in ever-increasing numbers.

"The American and British naval vessels then dropped shells immediately around the house and we escaped over the wall. The American Consulate was forced by Nationalist soldiers and is reported by the Chinese as thoroughly looted. It has not been ascertained whether or not the safe has been forced and the codes lost."

Japanese naval craft at Nanking had landed a detachment of 50 men under cover. The situation along the Yangtse river was described by Admiral Williams as tense.

Two hundred and fifty American missionaries had sailed from Hankow for Shanghai, and other steamers are being held in readiness at Hankow to evacuate the remaining Americans, if necessary. A heavy movement of Chinese Nationalist forces across the river from Hankow was reported.

Another dispatch from Admiral Williams sent at 4:53 p. m., today (Chinese time), said an attempt was under way to rescue foreigners in Nanking, participated in by American and British representatives and local Chinese authorities.

At 11 a. m. (Chinese time) Admiral Williams said attempts to establish communication with foreigners in Nanking had been unsuccessful. He reported that the entire staff of the Standard Oil Company of New York, situated in Nanking, was safe.

Chinkiang Situation Serious

American refugees comprising 19 men, 87 women and 52 children had sailed from Nanking for Shanghai on the steamers Kungwo and Wenchow early today.

The American destroyer William B. Preston, while escorting the refugee boat Kungwo from Nanking to a point below Kiangwan, was fired upon from Nanking points. The fire was returned by the destroyer's machine guns. Chinese forts above and below Chinkiang also fired on the Preston and the destroyer again replied by turning loose its four-inch battery. No casualties to the Preston's personnel resulted.

The situation at Chinkiang was described as serious. All Americans there have taken refuge at the Standard Oil Company's installation and British refugees have concentrated at the Asiatic petroleum station.

Looting and firing were reported in progress throughout the concession area and Americans were preparing at 4:43 p. m., today (Chinese time), to leave on the steamer Weuchow for Shanghai.

Admiral Williams said he had concurred in the opinion of the senior British naval authorities at Nanking that a determined shelling of the military points in that city, avoiding as much as possible those sections occupied by civilian and non-combatants, would have a quieting effect upon the situation.

Powers in Agreement

Previous to having sent the ultimatum and having authorized Admiral Hough, in command of American forces at Nanking, to use his judgment in dealing with the situation, Admiral Williams had sent this message to his fellow officers at Nanking:

"American, British and Japanese commanders in chief agree that if possible further drastic action should be avoided until General Chan Kai-shek (Cantonese War Lord) has been given an opportunity to fulfill his guarantees to provide adequate protection to all foreigners."

Within the last 24 hours nine American warships have been ordered to proceed at once to Chinese waters to augment the squadron of 21 fighting craft now there under command of Admiral Williams.

Three, the light cruisers Richmond, Marblehead and Cincinnati, are sailing from Honolulu and are expected to take about eight days to make the trip. Each carries 430 men and 38 officers, two airplanes, 12 six-inch guns, and four three-inch anti-aircraft guns.

The others, all destroyers, are en route from Manila. The distance from that port to Shanghai is about 1170 nautical miles and, it is estimated, that the ships by traveling at a speed of from 15 to 20 knots, will arrive off the China coast in three days.

Full Support Pledged

The destroyers are the Peary, Ford, Pillsbury, Edsall, Parrott and Bulmer. Each is listed in the Navy Department register as carrying a normal complement of 104 men, 10 petty officers and eight wardroom officers. This complement, however, may have been increased slightly in view of the existing situation.

All of the destroyers carry four 4-inch guns and one 3-inch gun, as well as torpedo tubes and antiaircraft weapons. The crews of these ships will supplement the complement already in the China zone. At present Admiral Williams has 2178 bluejackets and about 200 marines on board the 21 craft, in addition to 1500 marines already landed.

The three last destroyers leaving Manila were the Edsall, commanded by Lieut.-Commander L. E. Lindsay; the Parrott, by Commander H. W. Boynton, and the Bulmer, by Lieut.-Commander M. J. Foster.

Disorders at Hankow

Word of the action by Rear Admiral Hough, American naval commander at Nanking, and his British colleagues reached the capital shortly after the Secretary of the Navy, Curtis D. Wilbur, had conferred with Frank B. Kellogg and pledged "the full 100 per cent support of the Government" for American forces in China in whatever steps might be taken for the protection of American lives.

The Naval Secretary said that Admiral Williams has full authorization to use all forces under his command at his discretion. Later, Mr. Kellogg after going over the developments in China with President Coolidge, reiterated that the State Department was prepared to back the navy in what it did.

Late dispatches from Shanghai said it was believed that 45 women, 20 children and 90 men still were in the river city of Nanking, where an unknown number of American and British subjects already had been killed by a mob of undisciplined Nationalist soldiers.

An outbreak of further disorders was reported at Hankow in a dispatch to the Daily Express in London. It said fighting had started between moderate Chinese Nationalists and Red Extremists, and that 300 agitators, including some foreigners, had reached Hankow from Canton.

Shanghai advices express apprehension for the safety of the 155 Americans still believed to be in Nanking, but said that as yet no definite confirmation had been received of American casualties except the wounding of a bluejacket. These Americans who failed to reach the Socony compound are thought to have taken refuge in widely separated mission centers in the city.

FRENCH SEEK TRADE PACTS

Negotiations Now Under Way With Various Countries —To Discourage Imports

By SISLEY HUDDLESTON

By Wireless via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

PARIS, March 25—With the virtual stabilization of the franc the most active negotiations have begun with a number of countries for definitive commercial conventions. France has engaged in conversations with Germany, Spain, Ireland, Albania, Norway, Mexico, Japan and Greece, and it is hoped when China is calm to sign fresh accords with that country. In addition there are discussions with Russia, but these bear rather upon the repayment of debts than of taxation or customs duties.

Maurice Bokanowski is also preparing a bill revising protective tariffs, with a view to making France as self-sufficing as possible. It is intended to encourage exports and discourage imports. Hitherto monetary problems have prevented the French choice of a commercial policy, but now a period of tranquillity has arrived, which is favorable to the arranging of new tariff schedules and the conclusion of trade pacts.

France has managed with expedients suggested by immediate necessities. It has proceeded by decrees which are of an arbitrary character. Now, the Monitor correspondent is informed, a law which will take heed of the interests of the consumer as well as the interests of the producer has been placed before Parliament. Nevertheless, it is impossible to state that it shows a free tendency. On the contrary, it will practically bar certain foreign goods, including American automobiles, tractors and machinery.

Meanwhile Franco-German economic negotiations are being pursued. They ought to result in a final agreement for the two countries lying under a provisional régime. Daily consultations are being held between the delegates. Difficulties have arisen which have become important, since existing accords can be denounced at the end of the present month.

The dispute chiefly concerns French wines. Germany wishes to place a prohibitive tariff on them. On the other hand, Germany wants to send France large quantities of chemical products. France complains that it will be flooded with German chemicals, and that the French dye works will be ruined. There is serious talk of a rupture. The Moscow proposals to Paris prove inacceptable in actual form. Russia offers 55,000,000 gold francs for a period of 62 years. The first annuities are low, increasing progressively. France asks 50 per cent more.

Moreover Russia continues to make its payments conditional on French commercial advances. France would more than return in new loans the sums received.

Russia refuses to compensate French nationals who have been dispossessed of factories, oil wells and other property.

The first exchange of views is not promising.

CHURCH PRISON WORK URGED IN CRIME STUDY

NEW YORK (AP)—Churches are urged to realize that the population of correctional institutions presents a great challenge to them, in a 185-page report just released by the subcommission on the causes of crime of the New York State Crime Commission made as the result of individual studies of 145 offenders.

The report says salaries should be made sufficient to attract as chaplains of institutions the ablest men in the church. The report urges clear co-operation between social agencies, courts, probation departments, and the institutions. Mass treatment of criminals, it states, is the principal cause of the failure of these institutions.

RESIDENT ACCEPTS INVITATION

WASHINGTON, March 25 (AP)—President Coolidge today accepted an invitation to address the United Press Associations in New York City on April 25.

EVENTS TONIGHT

Lecture for travelers, by Miss Agnes M. Winter, Pilgrim Hall, auspices of Women's City Club, 7:45.

Dramatic presentation, "Alice-Sit-by-the-Fire," by freshman class of Radcliffe College, Agassiz Theater, 8.

Concert by the New England Conservatory of Music Orchestra, Jordan Hall, 8.

Annual concert by Watertown High School Orchestra, 8.

Annual dinner of Bates College Alumni Association, University Club, 6:30.

Seventh of a series of lectures on "The Origins of the World War," by Dr. G. P. Gooch, Fellow of the British Academy, auspices of the Lowell Institute, Huntington Hall, 8.

Dinner, Massachusetts Association for Occupational Therapy, Hotel Vendome, 7, continues through tomorrow.

Music

Women's Republican Club — Elisabeth Morse, mezzo-soprano, 8.

Theaters

B. F. Keith's—Vaudeville, 2, 8.
Colonial—"Sunny," 8.
Copley—"The Ghost Train," 8:30.
Park—Mrs. Fiske in "Ghosts," 8:15.
Repertory—"Macbeth," 8.
Plymouth—"Queen High," 8:15.
Tremont—"Trelawny of the Wells," 8:15.
Shubert—"The Vagabond King," 8.

Art Exhibitions

Museum of Fine Arts—Open daily except Monday, 10 to 4. Sundays, 1 to 5. Free guidance through the galleries Tuesdays and Fridays at 11. Sunday talks at 6:30 p. m. admission free; Society of Arts and Crafts Exhibition.

Isabella Stewart Gardner Museum—Pay days Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, from 10 a. m. to 3 p. m.; Sunday from 1 to 4 p. m., admission free.

R. C. Vose Gallery—Etchings by Blampied and Brouet; decorative landscapes by Menard.

Grace Horne Gallery — Paintings by Irwin D. Hoffman, Alice Judson, Mary B. Jones and Vlaminck; bronzes by Malliol.

Copley Gallery — Paintings by Alice Roney Hardwick.

Boston City Club—Block prints by Elizabeth Keith.

Goodspeed's Bookshop—Japanese prints.

Guild of Boston Artists—Paintings by Webster Stevens.

EVENTS TOMORROW

Fifth of a series of lectures on "The Four Fine Arts and American Culture," by Edward Howard Griggs, Tremont Temple, 11.

Luncheon of the Foreign Policy Association, Copley-Plaza, 1.

Home Beautiful Exposition, Mechanics Building, continues through April 2.

Motion pictures, "The Yanks in Action," by Maj. Edward H. Cooper, Boston City Club, 2.

Outing, Brookline Bird Club, Wayland and Sudbury River Meadows, North Station, train at 7:45 a. m.

Exhibition of cover designs, House Beautiful Publishing Corporation, Public Library, continues through April 2.

Music

Jordon Hall—Anita Atwater, soprano, 3.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by Mary Baker Eddy

AN INTERNATIONAL DAILY NEWSPAPER

Published daily except Sundays and holidays, by The Christian Science Publishing Society, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass. Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries: One year, $9.00; six months, $4.50; three months, $2.25; one month, 75c. Single copies, 5 cents. (Printed in U. S. A.)

Entered at second-class rates at the Post Office at Boston, Mass., U. S. A. Acceptance for mailing at a special rate of postage provided for in section 1103 Act of Oct. 3, 1917, authorized on July 11, 1918.

Filene's
BOSTON

100% camels hair coats for women, $45

SAFE to put your fur coat in storage early if you own a good-looking coat of 100% camels hair—soft, light and the right warmth for almost any kind of weather. Even in midsummer there'll be automobile trips and steamer journeys when such coats will add immeasurably to the comfort and therefore the pleasure of your vacations. Good-looking tailored style coats in mannish pattern, gray or tans, sizes 36 to 44, $45. (Camels hair tailored style coats in sizes 42½ to 52½, $55.)

WOMEN'S COAT SHOP—FIFTH FLOOR

EADIE'S
46 GAINSBORO STREET, BOSTON
Groceries and Provisions
Telephones Kenmore 4255—4256
Our Own Delicious Home Made
CANDIES, $1.50
Mail Orders Filled
Also for Sale at
12 Prince St., Needham, Mass.

THE SA HA RA
Corner Church and Brattle Streets
Cambridge, Mass.
Good Food, Good Music
An Ideal Place for Cambridge People

Topcoats—Hats
Haberdashery
The Harvardashery, Inc.
Harvard Square, Cambridge, Mass.

A New Home for
The Idle Hour
Incorporated
45A BRATTLE STREET
Corner of Church Street, Cambridge
FOOD EXCHANGE
LENDING LIBRARY
GIFT SHOPS
A SHOP WITH GOOD FOOD
NEWEST BOOKS
CARD PRIZES A SPECIALTY



That Colorful Spot!

Awaiting your selection—is a gorgeous assemblage of new

Highmount Patented Double Lining Cravats

in gay as well as subdued patterns to contrast and harmonize with your attire.

Many of these scarfs are imported, with a distinctive touch of foreign color that gives you a bit of individuality in that part of your dress in which you take the most pride.

At
$1.00 $1.50 $2.00

Charles & David
Haberdashers and Hatters
226 Mass. Ave., Boston

The Reed Laundry
Launderers
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

PERSONAL STATIONERY
Printed with your name and address
200 Single Sheets and 100 Envelopes..1.00
100 Double Sheets and 100 Envelopes..1.25
100 Club Sheets and 100 Envelopes....1.75
Sawyer Pictures, Office Supplies
Greeting Cards
BROWN & SALTMARSH
86 North Main Street, Concord, N. H.

COLE'S
CLEANERS-DYERS
A Fast and QUALITY SERVICE for People in
MANCHESTER, N. H. (Main Office)
NASHUA, N. H.
CONCORD, N. H.
PORTSMOUTH, N. H.
LACONIA, N. H.
KEENE, N. H.
MILFORD, N. H.
PETERBORO, N. H.
RAYMOND, N. H.
DERRY, N. H.
HAVERHILL, MASS.
LAWRENCE, MASS.
Your Mail Order Is Solicited!

Listen in on Radio Station WCSH
Friday Evenings at 9 o'clock
At this time we broadcast our weekly program, "The Treasure-Hunters." An hour of instrumental and vocal music.
Porteous, Mitchell & Braun Co.
PORTLAND, MAINE

Moustakis
Candy Ice Cream and Tea-Room Shops
PORTLAND MAINE SALEM, MASS
SPECIALTIES OF PRESIDENTIAL FAME
DUBLDIPT CHOCOLATES and pure sweet CREAM CARAMELS
One dollar the pound, plus postage

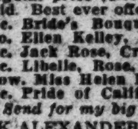
SPRING THINGS for INFANTS
Our section devoted to the needs of the little ones was never so attractive as it is right now—and this department has always been considered Portland's BEST.
OWEN, MOORE & CO.
505-507 Congress Street
Portland State of Maine

Lord's
NO. 486 CONGRESS STREET
FOR
DELICIOUS CANDIES and SODAS
PORTLAND, MAINE

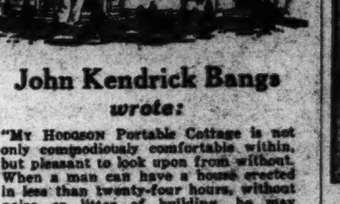
R. EYKELSKAMP and COMPANY
CHILE HAUS, HAMBURG, GERMANY
Desire to Act as Agents for U. S. A. Importers
PLEASE WRITE US

In British Columbia
The VANCOUVER DAILY PROVINCE
is to be found in the great majority of homes and is welcomed by father, mother and the children alike.
"The Province aims to be an Independent, Clean Newspaper for the Home Devoted to Public Service."

FINE CHURCH FURNITURE
Buy Globecraft seating and platform furniture—and see the difference. Your inquiry will help us help you.
The Globecraft Shops
SINCE 1873
111 PARK PLACE NORTHVILLE, MICH.



Alexander's Dahlias
Lead the World
Send today for this wonderful collection of 6 select dahlias, all named. Regular price $2.75, all for $1.00 postpaid. Best ever offered for the money.
Cac. Bride's Bouquet, White.......50c
Peo. Ellen Kelley, Yellow..........50c
Dec. Jack Rose, Crimson............25c
Cac. Libelle, Rose, Purple.........25c
Show, Miss Helen Hollis, Scarlet...50c
Dec. Pride of California...........75c
Send for my big Free Catalogue
J. K. ALEXANDER (The Dahlia King)
The World's Largest Dahlia Grower
777 CENTRAL STREET
EAST BRIDGEWATER MASS.



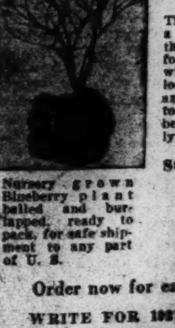
John Kendrick Bangs wrote:
"My Hodgson Portable Cottage is not only commodiously comfortable within, but pleasant to look upon from without. When a man can have a house erected in less than twenty-four hours, without noise or litter of building, he may account himself several times blest."
There are Hodgson Portable Houses for every purpose. Come and see the attractive 8-room bungalow at our Boston showrooms. Or visit our outdoor exhibit at South Sudbury. Free catalog shows cottages, garages, poultry-houses, etc. Write for catalog AG today.
E. F. HODGSON CO.
Showrooms at
1108 Commonwealth Avenue, Boston, Mass.
6 East 39th Street, New York City
HODGSON Portable Houses



Solid Mahogany
Reproduction of a very old
FOOTSTOOL
Manufactured and Sold by
DAVID RICHERT
182 Jerome Street, West Medford, Mass.
PRICE—TEN DOLLARS

Tickets—Coupon Books—Cafe Checks
Twenty-eight years of specializing in numbered printing have won us thousands of satisfied customers and a national reputation for accuracy and dependability. Samples and prices sent without obligation.
WELDON, WILLIAMS & LICK
FORT SMITH, ARKANSAS
Est. 1898

Blueberries
with sugar and cream for breakfast, Blueberry Dumplings for lunch and Blueberry Pie for dinner.
Grow them in your own garden.
They not only furnish a table delicacy, but the beauty of the foliage and blossoms, with their cluster of long white flowers add an ornamental touch to your garden. Blueberries thrive in nearly all climates.



Nursery grown Blueberry plant balled and burlapped, ready to pack, for safe shipment to any part of U. S.
Strong, bushy plants nursery grown.
2 to 3 feet high
$1.50 each
$15.00 per doz.
$100 per 100
Order now for early delivery
WRITE FOR 1927 CATALOG
Send us your name for a copy of our new catalog, "Make Your Home More Attractive." Beautifully illustrated in colors, it tells you how, when and what to plant. Free, postpaid.
GLEN BROS., Inc.
Glenwood Nursery
1764 E. Main Street Rochester, N. Y.

Remington Portable
Makes Writing a Pleasure. It is Light, Compact, Sturdy.
Buy Yours Now
and realise without delay the great help and satisfaction it will certainly give you. It is handy, fast, simple to operate and is the most compact Portable with standard keyboard.
Remington Typewriter Co. S\A
12, rue Edouard VII and 20, rue Caumartin
PARIS, FRANCE





Modern Office Equipment
Sales Rooms
27, Boul. des Italiens
Tel. Gutenberg 22-15 35-78
RONEO
PARIS, FRANCE
Factory
120, Bvd. de la Liberté
Les Lilas
Tel. Combat 03-34 03-35



ERMINE!
is decreed by Fashion as the smartest fur on Spring Coats—Beige, June, or White Ermine are shown in mushroom collar effects, shawl stole collars, and the Queen Anne type of standing collar, at prices from
$95 to $295
B. SIEGEL CO
DETROIT

ITALO-MAGYAR PACT FORESEEN

Italy Reported to Be Making Approaches to Budapest —Hungary's Dilemma

By Wireless via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

BUDAPEST, March 25—An entirely new feature has arisen in the Italo-Balkan situation owing to the possibility of Italy concluding with Hungary a treaty of friendship and arbitration, which may result from the approaching visit of Count Bethlen to Rome. The Hungarian Premier will probably meet Benito Mussolini early in April. Hitherto he has explained that he is going to Rome to pave the way to an Italo-Hungarian commercial treaty and to reach an agreement in respect to a free zone for Hungary at Fiume.

The idea of a friendship treaty is a new element and makes Count Bethlen's journey take on greater importance. A friendship treaty would place Hungary on a new basis, for it would be the first time since the war that a great power has made advances to Budapest of such political significance. It would raise Hungary's prestige, but perhaps at the cost of raising also the suspicion of central Europe that Hungary is being used by Italy to further its quest for power in the Balkans.

A Hungarian treaty would be the third link in the chain after the Albanian pact and the Italian recognition of Rumania's right to Bessarabia. Hungary is in a delicate position. Italy's friendship can hardly be refused. At the same time in Hungary the feeling is strong that friendship with Jugoslavia should not be jeopardized at any price.

By Wireless via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

ROME, March 25—According to the Tribuna, Italy is ready to agree to the appointment of a commission of military experts to investigate the situation on Jugoslavian-Albanian frontier, but it is doubted whether the commission will be able to throw much light on the alleged military preparations in Jugoslavia. It is childish to think, writes the Tribuna, that any such inquiry carried out at such distance of time from the denunciation made by the Italian Government can lead to any result. Indeed, it is declared to be difficult to investigate now whether troops and guns were moved and trenches dug since all traces of such military preparations can easily be removed.

Since surprise is manifested in some French quarters that Italy informed Germany of Jugoslavia's military preparations as well as the Governments forming the Conference of Ambassadors, it is stated here that notification was made to Berlin because Germany is now a member of the League of Nations, also in view of the rapprochement between Italy and Germany due to the fact of the arbitration pact recently concluded. For the first time since the crisis between Italy and Jugoslavia arose, the Fascist press refrains from comment, which is a sign that a settlement of the dispute is near.

PARIS, March 25 (AP)—The differences between Italy and Jugoslavia over the reported dispositions of troops near the Albanian frontier appear to be undergoing peaceful settlement by direct negotiations between Rome and Belgrade, it was stated at the foreign office last night. The Foreign Minister, Aristide Briand, did not receive representatives of either of the interested powers or Great Britain during the day.

Whole of Jugoslavia Indignant at Charges

By Wireless via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

BELGRADE, March 25 — Parliament yesterday concluded a discussion on its foreign policy and the strained relations with Italy. With the exception of one incident when a member criticized the conduct of the Italian Minister to Belgrade, General Bodrero, the discussion was conducted decorously. The entire chamber without exception rejected with indignation the Italian accusation that Jugoslavia was mobilizing so as to provoke disorder in Albania.

Then followed a spontaneous offer by the Belgrade Government of an inquiry to be held on the spot by American, English, Italian and French military attachés concerning the Italian accusation. Diplomatic circles affirm that in a few days the Belgrade Government will circulate a note to all the powers giving details of alleged hurried Italian military preparations being a menace to neighboring countries. For this reason a similar inquiry by Italy will also be demanded.

PRUSSIA TO BAR FORMER KAISER

Herr Braun Says His Return Would Damage Foreign Political Relations

By Wireless

BERLIN, March 25—Otto Braun, Prime Minister of Prussia, demanded of the Chancellor, Dr. Wilhelm Marx, prolongation of the law for protection of the Republic which expires July 21, as otherwise there would be nothing to keep the ex-Kaiser from returning to Germany and prevent nationalistic organizations from working for the overthrow of the Republic. Herr Braun declared that the Prussian Government was of opinion that the return of the ex-Kaiser would damage Germany's foreign politcal relations and lead to disturbances at home. He, moreover, announced that Prussia would take steps of its own if the Reich Government failed to establish a barrier against the home coming of the ex-Kaiser.

The law for protection of the Republic was passed in the Reichstag after the assassination of Walter Rathenau, the Foreign Minister under Joseph Wirth. According to article 23 of this law the return of the ex-Kaiser can be prevented, or if he is permitted to settle down in Germany, his activities can be limited.

The last Cabinet under Dr. Marx favored prolongation of the law, but it is doubtful whether Dr. Marx would be able to advocate this now that the German Nationalist have entered his Cabinet, where they hold almost half the seats.

The apprehensions of the Prussian Government have their origin in the fact that the ex-Kaiser insisted on being given the Castle of Homburg when he settled the question of the distribution of his property with the Prussian State last year, and it is his wife's intention to occupy a number of rooms in one of the palaces in Unter den Linden.

The Prussian Government recently notified Colonel von Kleist, who represents the interests of the ex-Kaiser here, that such a step might lead to disorders in front of the palace and that the Prussian authorities would be unable to guarantee the safety of its occupants.

MR. HAYS FORESEES FREEDOM FOR FILMS

Protests Aggressiveness of Motion Picture Censors

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—The aggressiveness of "movie" censors may bring about an amendment to the Federal Constitution granting to films the freedom of censorship now enjoyed by the press, is the opinion of Will H. Hays, expressed in an article in the Review of Reviews, just released.

"To release the product of one's thought only after it has been strained through the sieve of a censor and has received his imprimatur is a discouragement and an affront to conscientious men," Mr. Hays says.

"The founders of our Republic recognized this when they guaranteed to all men freedom of speech, freedom of assemblage, and freedom of conscience. Had the motion picture been known when the Constitution was written, there is not the slightest doubt that it, too, would have been awarded those inalienable rights which Americans jealously safeguard.

"The whole matter is so important that perhaps provision in the federal Constitution itself might be wise to protect integrity of the people's favorite amusement against unfair aggression and consequent attrition."

Mr. Hays declares that "a small minority, with a passion for directing other people," backs the hue and cry for censorship.

"We Have Decided to Reduce Your Allowance Again"



SMALL NATIONS FAVOR FRANCE

Its Armaments Thesis Is Accepted Rather Than That of the British

By Wireless via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

GENEVA, March 25—Practically all the smaller nations ranged themselves on the side of France in the discussion on the British and French draft conventions for the limitation of armaments. Sweden alone suggested a reduction of the reserves corresponding to the limitation of the effectives, although Holland's attitude was less rigid than the others. M. De Brouckere, Belgium, favored the French thesis, declaring that the British definition of effectives as men who could be available for dispatch to the fighting line within a certain time to be ambiguous. Mr. De Brouckere, however, is so anxious for the limitation of armaments and so conscious of the grave consequences of failure to reach an agreement that he will certainly work for compromise.

Viscount Cecil replying to M. de Brouckere, said that the great thing was to concentrate on the limiting of the actual fighting force a country could put in the field, whether armed with rifles or maching guns. A country might indeed buy its munitions, so the final test of the purposes of reduction must be the actual striking force after general mobilization.

All the speakers repeated the favorite French argument that security must be gained before disarmament, and this could be best obtained by every nation knowing precisely what measure of help they would receive from the League of Nations.

Lord Cecil pointed out in reply that security and disarmament must go hand in hand. Referring to President Coolidge's proposals for naval limitation, Lord Cecil said there was no reason why the ratio for battleships should be applied to smaller craft, thereby indicating that the demands of the weaker naval powers for more submarines be sympathetically considered. An essential thing was that powers should know what the others were doing.

Chu Chao-hsin's intervention in the debate was rather startling for the remainder of the chief military powers, for he said that there were more men under arms in China at present than any other country in the world. He was optimistic regarding China's willingness to reduce its armaments when its disputes were settled, but more than one member of the commission looked serious at the thought of the vast potentialities of China's military power.

Mr. Yuvanovitch's declaration here as to the readiness of the Jugoslav Government to accept investigation by military attaches regarding the movement of troops on each side of the Albanian frontier has created a good impression.

GENEVA, March 25 (AP)—The prospects for the calling of a general disarmament conference by the League of Nations next spring are increasing as the League's preparatory disarmament commission continues its sessions here in an atmosphere of harmony.

Chu Chao Hsin, told the commission that China was willing to accept even total disarmament if other nations would do likewise.

Strong insistence was heard during today's proceedings for publicity of all sessions of the proposed disarmament conference.

M. Debroukere demanded that the conference hold a minimum number of private sessions. He pointed out the verbal duel between M. Briand of France and Dr. Stresemann of Germany, which ended in a compromise at the recent session of the Council of the League of Nations as proving the wisdom of public debates.

CHICAGO TRADE BOARD TO BUILD SKYSCRAPER

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, March 25—Forty-one stories in limestone will head La Salle Street, financial center of the middle west, according to plans by the directors of the Chicago Board of Trade for its new home.

Setbacks are to be employed to give distinction to the structure. Treatment of the lower stories is to harmonize with those of the buildings which lead up to it; the Board of Trade states. Its location on Jackson Boulevard, where it crosses La Salle Street, makes it of significance to the appearance of down-town Chicago.

J. E. FERGUSON LOSES TEXAS CITIZENSHIP

AUSTIN, Tex., March 25 (Special)—The so-called Amnesty Act, designed to restore the citizenship rights of James E. Ferguson, impeached Governor, has been finally repealed. Dan Moody, present Governor, has signed the bill which called for this repeal.

BRITISH GOVERNORS CHANGE

By Wireless from Monitor Bureau via Postal Telegraph from Halifax

LONDON, March 25 — Sir Hugh Clifford, ex-Governor of Ceylon is gazetted Governor of the Straits Settlements vice Sir Lawrence Guillemard whose tenure is expiring. Sir Hugh thus becomes head of the colony in which he served for many years, rising from a cadet in the Singapore garrison to British resident at Pahang. Sir Herbert J. Stanly, ex-Governor of Rhodesia, succeeds Sir Hugh Clifford as Governor of Ceylon.

Girl Scouts Plan Wider Use of Daniel Webster Farmhouse

Additional Home-Making Classes Also Being Arranged for Housewives of Middlesex County—Girls Act as Cooks and Hostesses in Famous Old Mansion

Following a successful year's service both to Girl Scouts and to many adult women, plans are being made for a greatly increased use of the Daniel Webster farmhouse, on Cedar Hill, the Girl Scout estate in Waltham, and of the Home Information Center located in this 205-year-old home.

Through co-operation between the Massachusetts Girl Scouts and the American Home Makers, Inc., this old homestead where Daniel Webster, after a day spent in his law office in Waltham, often dropped in for refreshment, has been made a center for better housekeeping among many women of Middlesex County, while training the housekeepers of the future, within the Girl Scout movement.

Ambitious plans are being made for the coming year's activities. New courses are being mapped out, lectures and demonstrations will be given, conferences held, individual members will be allowed the continuous privilege of consultation either at the center or over the telephone, and in every other way possible the old farmhouse will be a means of service to the housewives of all the surrounding communities.

Efficient saving and spending, house furnishings, household management, labor-saving devices, cookery, dyeing, rug making, cane and reed seating, gardening, and systematized recreation, are some of the subjects which will be taught. Classes in any of them will be organized whenever 10 or more people are ready to take them.

From the Girl Scout viewpoint, the old farmhouse is the means of earning merit badges as cook, canner, handy woman, home maker, hostess, laundress, milliner, and needlewoman. Individual scouts, or whole troops may come for instruction, and finally to pass the tests for the merit badge. In many cases arrangements are made by which the students spend an entire week-end at the house itself, living there for the time being and conducting the household as if it were their own, but under supervision and correction from Mrs. Smith.

It is planned also to make this a Girl Scout center in other ways, somewhat as the Little House is used in Washington, D. C., a gathering place for Girl Scouts and their friends. The house is open also every day as a tea room, scouts earning their merit badges by acting either as hostesses, waitresses, or cooks.

A special series of instruction for scouts also is to be given this spring, particularly in activities by which they can earn money for their troops. These will include block pripting, tie-dyeing, the making of horehound candy, and cookie making, millinery and folk dancing.

FRENCH REPLY POSTPONED

PARIS, March 25 (AP)—France's reply to President Coolidge's invitation to send an observer to the three-power naval disarmament parleys at Geneva was again postponed yesterday by the Cabinet. Action was deferred until Saturday in the expectation that Italy would meantime reach a decision whether or not to be represented at the conference.

NEW YORK CITY
GROCERIES FRUITS VEGETABLES
J. H. SCHIERHOLZ & Co.
427 Amsterdam Avenue
(Between 80th and 81st)
Tels. Trafalgar 3449—3461—3462

ADVERTISING & JOURNALISM
Learn either of these big pay professions the modern Eastman way at home in half the time. Interested personal instruction by practical business men. Entirely different from old "book course" methods. Simple. Direct. Moderate Cost. Write today. Box 3.
EASTMAN-POUGHKEEPSIE, N. Y.

NEW YORK
Colonial Printing Co.
Commercial Printers
Church Printing a Specialty
Tel. Cathedral 8512
2867 Broadway at 111 Street


Clocks, Boudoir Sets, Bar Pins, etc.
Elgin Gruen Waltham
$16.75 $28.00 $35.00 $55.00
Bennett Brothers
429-5th Ave. At 39th St. 2nd Floor
173 BROADWAY At Cortlandt St. 3rd Floor
NEW YORK


Exclusive STOUT APPAREL Exclusively
Made to Order | Ready to Wear
Whitney's
15 West 46th Street New York

GEORGE IRA EVERETT
Baritone, Concert Artist and Church Soloist. Formerly of the Boston Opera Co. and Royal Opera, Covent Garden, London, Eng.
Teacher of the Art of
Vocal Expression
A limited number of students prepared for grand opera, concert stage, teaching, church work and non-professional enjoyment. Phone Bingham 1527, or write 1170 Walton Ave., N. Y. C.


Run a Tea room
Managers Wanted
Prepare yourself in spare time for well-paid position or to open your own tea room. Graduates trained by our practical new methods in demand everywhere. Our methods are enabling others to earn handsome incomes every year. Tea room work offers you a real opportunity. Send today for free booklet.
Ware School of Tea Room Management
Dept. 23, 66 West 39th St., New York

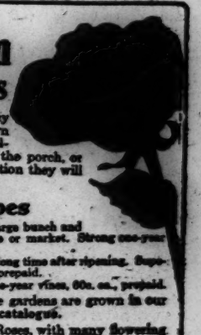

FLOWERS
WARENDORFF
NEW YORK CITY
Our ONLY stores
325 Fifth Avenue—Caledonia 3870
Hotel Astor—Lackwana 6568
1193 Broadway—Lackwana 8028
101 West 57th Street—Circle 3065

The TEBAUT CORSET-BRASSIERE
459 FIFTH AVE. AT 42ND ST., OPP. THE PUBLIC LIBRARY
NEW YORK CITY
Telephone Vanderbilt 2816
Corrects results from wearing a corset NOT DESIGNED for your figure. A trained representative will call at your home if you desire.
REPRESENTATIVES WANTED, VALUABLE TRAINING GIVEN WITHOUT CHARGE. SEND FOR FOLDER.

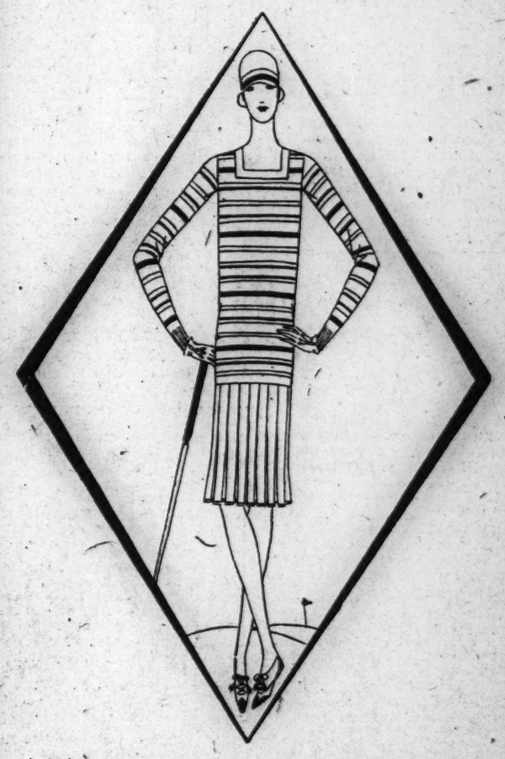
H. Sulka & Company
SHIRTMAKERS AND HABERDASHERS
SHIRT QUALITY PREEMINENT
With each succeeding year our volume of Shirt Business greatly increases. Nevertheless it is how well we make our Shirts that concerns us the most.
Shirts-to-Measure, $8.00 Upward
512 FIFTH AVENUE—AT 43D STREET
NEW YORK
LONDON 27 OLD BOND STREET
PARIS 2 RUE DE CASTIGLIONE

RUDELCO BRAND Olive Oil
A pure, virgin olive oil, delightfully palatable, that adds zest to any salad dressing in which it is used.
Try this suggestion for Mayonnaise Dressing:
1 cup Rudelco Olive Oil. ½ teaspoonful salt. 1 teaspoonful sugar.
1 teaspoonful vinegar or lemon juice. Yolk of one egg.
1 teaspoonful of dry mustard.
Have all ingredients ice cold, or mix salad in bowl set in ice.
Mix the yolk of the egg with the salt, sugar, mustard and vinegar or lemon juice. Add the oil slowly, stirring constantly, and beat well until dressing reaches stiffness desired. A dash of paprika may be added. If the dressing is intended for a fruit salad, the mustard is omitted, or if a lighter color is desired, add one-half cup of whipped cream to the mixture immediately before serving.
For best results with salads insist upon Rudelco Olive Oil.
Please write us if your grocer cannot supply you with Rudelco Olive Oil.
R. U. DELAPENNA & CO., Inc.
17 JAY STREET NEW YORK

Spring Sales Week at McCreery's!
March 26th through April 2
At this gay Spring Season, when fresh green grass and enterprising buds appear, *humans*, too, feel an irresistible urge to refresh their wardrobes and the decorations of their homes. Conveniently now comes McCreery's Spring Sales Week with *more than a hundred different items* of wearing apparel and household goods offered at truly extraordinary savings. All *new* Spring merchandise!
FOR INSTANCE:
HANDBAGS of Plain or Alligator Grain Calf in whatever color you prefer. No Spring costume is complete without a new handbag. *After the Sale*, $7.50 — $4.85 Main Floor
BOUDOIR SETS in the entrancing "Laurelton" design. Here are the *ten* essential pieces with a lovely Pearl-on-amber finish in delicate shades of orchid, pink, maize, green, blue or white. *After the Sale*, $27.50 — 10 Pieces $19.75 Main Floor
GLOVES of softest, smooth fitting *glacé* leather with novelty embroidered backs and cuffs. There is a shade to harmonize with every costume—black, white and many smart tones of beige or gray. *After the Sale*, $2.50 — $1.95 Main Floor
Telephone: WIsconsin 7000
James McCreery & Co.
Fifth Avenue 34th Street
NEW YORK

Grapes Need Little Room in Home Gardens

Just think of the great juicy bunches you can cut from your own vines. Train them over a small trellis, let them grow on a frame over the porch, or run along the fence. In either position they will fruit freely if given ordinary care.
New Garden Grapes
Portland, white. Earliest of all Grapes. Large bunch and berry. Flesh sweet and juicy. Good for home or market. Strong one-year vines, 75 cts. each, prepaid.
Ontario, greenish white. Extra early; hangs a long time after ripening. Superior quality. Strong one-year vines, 75 cts. each, prepaid.
Caco, rich red. Sugary flavor. Strong grower. One-year vines, 60c. ea., prepaid.
Other choice Grapes and fruits for home gardens are grown in our 60-year-old nurseries. Write to-day for our catalogue.
A special list of two-year-old field-grown Roses, with many flowering shrubs, will be mailed on request.
T. S. HUBBARD CO., Box M, Fredonia, New York

Customers
who have availed themselves of my service will tell you that they are satisfied.
May I serve you in the placing of Insurance—Automobile, Fire, Liability, Plate Glass, etc., etc.
Nathan H. Weil
Cor. 42nd Street Murray Hill 6412 | 501 Fifth Avenue New York City

BONWIT TELLER & CO.
The Specialty Shop of Originations
FIFTH AVENUE AT 38TH STREET, NEW YORK

CHOOSE YOUR SPRING SWEATER COSTUMES
For Town and Country Wear
THE SWEATERS—May have round or square necklines. May be had in light-weight wools, or silk-and-wool mixtures. Vivid stripes, all-over weaves, jacquard effects, contrasting yoke models.
THE SKIRTS—Pleated in many new ways—either in silk or wool crepe. In colors to blend with your sweaters.
SPORTS ATTIRE—Fourth Floor

NEW PRIMARY MEASURE FILED

New Hampshire Committee Agrees on Bill for Limiting of Expenditures

CONCORD, N. H., March 25 (Special)—Introduction in the Legislature of the bill to limit primary expenditures, drafted by a special conference committee, and the shelving of three other pending measures proposing various changes in the primary law, mark steps in the program undertaken since the defeat of the administration primary bill. Inasmuch as the members of the special committee, Thomas P. Cheney, chairman of the Republican State Committee; George H. Duncan, Democratic leader, and Prof. James P. Richardson of Dartmouth College, represent respectively the regular Republicans who supported the administration proposals and the Democrats and Winant-Bass supporters who united in opposition to it, the new bill appears to be reasonably sure of enactment.

A change in the date of the primary election is made by the bill, the shift being from the first Tuesday after the first Monday in September to the Tuesday following the second Monday.

Total outlay permitted candidates ranges from $8000 in the case of candidates for governor or United States senator down to $50 in the case of candidates for the General Court. Reports of expenditures must include all sums spent by a candidate or by others with his knowledge except his personal traveling expenses, and must cover the calendar year in which the primary is held.

MUNICIPAL LIGHT DEPARTMENT ASKED TO PAY CITY RENT

Novel Angle to Situation in State Developed in Plan of Chicopee Alderman

CHICOPEE, Mass., March 25 (AP)—A novel angle to the electric light situation, general throughout the State since Governor Fuller's call upon all companies to reduce the rates, developed here yesterday in a drive started by Alderman Preston to compel the municipal electric light department to pay the city an annual rental of $25,000 for the use of its plant and equipment.

The alderman points out that the municipal department now has physical property which if controlled by a private corporation would net the city thousands of dollars in taxes. Such retnal would work no hardship on the department, the alderman insists, since it now has a surplus of $297,746, thereby eliminating any reason for a possible increase in sales.

Since there is no decrease in rates in sight, this rental to the city would react to the benefit of the taxpayers who are consumers of electricity by cutting the city's tax burden, Alderman Preston argues.

HIGH SCHOOL GIRL HONORED

Formal recognition of the heroic act of Miss Eleanor L. Miller in rescuing a small boy who had fallen through the ice in Sunlight Pond, Malden, on March 10, was made by faculty and students of Brown Junior High School, where Miss Miller attends, yesterday. Headed by John M. Rowell, principal, the assembly stood at attention in the auditorium and saluted Miss Miller who stood on the platform beneath the school and American flags.

SIGNATURES QUESTIONED

Primary Repeal Measures in Maine Legislature May Go to Court

AUGUSTA, Me., March 25 (AP)—The legality of certain signatures to petitions to repeal the direct primary law will be sent to the Supreme Judicial Court for determination, if the Legislature accepts the recommendations of a sub-committee on the judiciary committee bearing on the question.

The full committee yesterday considered an initiated petition for the repeal of law. The sub-committees stated that it was in doubt whether to count certain names on the petitions.

The committee expressed the belief that no one could say whether the petitions contained enough signatures, 12,000, to permit of a referendum and to comply with the law under the initiated bill, until opinions were received from the court.

The Rev. B. C. Bubar of Blaine, the author of a bill to prohibit the teaching of evolution in the schools appeared in favor of the measure before the committee on education yesterday. The bill was opposed by the Rev. T. E. Stewart and G. B. Tibbetts of Bangor and the Rev. James M. Valentine of Portland and others.

Senator Granville of York appeared before the Committee on Ways and Bridges in favor of the bill introduced by him providing for the removal of snow from the highways. He felt that the snow removal program should extend to roads of all classes with state highways first, then state aid highways and third class roads.

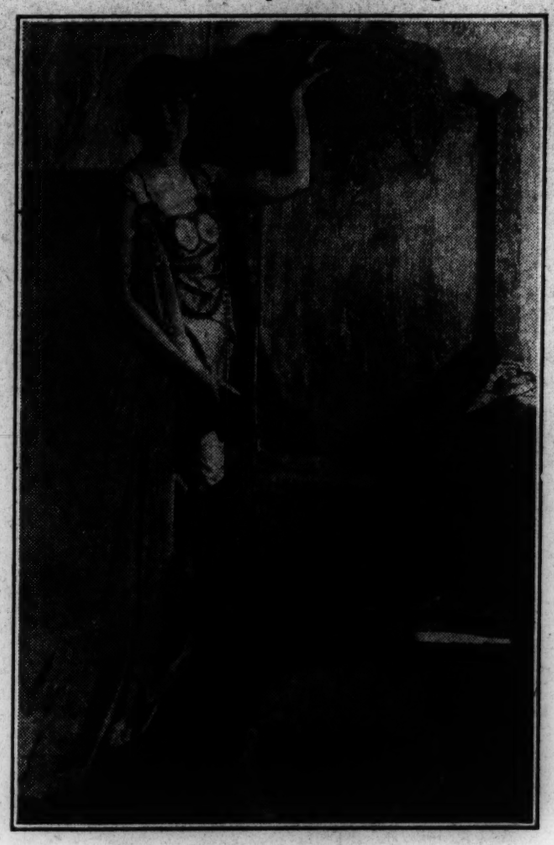
Under his bill the expense of breaking the snow would be paid out of gasoline tax receipts for the months of December, January, February and March, the state to reimburse towns for 50 per cent of the cost of removal.

A bill introduced by Representative McKinnon of Mexico would give state aid in breaking snow to groups of towns filing a petition, the work to be done under the supervision of the state highway commission.

GLEE CLUB ON TOUR

MIDDLEBURY, Vt., March 25 (Special) — The Middlebury College Men's Glee Club left yesterday on its fifth trip of the season, which will include Manchester, Vt., and Bloomfield and Englewood, N. J.

In the Cast of "The King"



MISS CORLISS WILBER, RADCLIFFE '30
Miss Wilber Already Has Won Favorable Comment for Work in the Idler Production of Eugene O'Neill's Play, "The Straw."

SURVEY OF SCHOOLS FAVORED BY EDUCATORS AND REALTORS

Study by Finance Commission of Costs and Progress Advocated to Show Taxpayer How Money Is Spent and What Its Outlay Gives in Return

The advisability, scope, and probable cost of a comprehensive investigation and survey of the Boston Public Schools by the Boston Finance Commission, as proposed by the Boston Real Estate Exchange to Mayor Nichols and the commission, were discussed at length yesterday afternoon at a meeting held in the offices of the commission by representatives of the schools, colleges, universities, the Real Estate Exchange and while no final action was taken the general opinion of the educators and business men was that some inquiry as to the operation and progress of the schools as related to the cost to the taxpayer should be made.

While the entire subject was discussed in executive session, it is known that the attitude of the Finance Commission was that it is ready to do whatever seems for the best interests of the community. In the light of previous surveys of the schools the commission was able to throw considerable light on the problems to be approached should such a survey be made. It was made clear that for an extended investigation covering the entire activity of the school system the cost would be several thousands of dollars, exactly how much the time and extent of the survey would have to determine.

Scope to Be Determined

The commission indicated that it might conduct a preliminary study of the question of a general survey. This would be to determine the scope of the inquiry and into what departments of the schools special investigation should be made if a broader and more exhaustive study should not be deemed advisable. Any such preliminary inquiry as the commission may make will have due consideration of the cost of the school system which last year took $10.43 of the total tax rate of $31.80 of the city.

It was the consensus of the meeting yesterday that a general survey, while it might not result in any lowering of the costs of the schools, would be of benefit in showing to the taxpayers just how the appropriation for the schools is expended and what the people get for the outlay. There were no reflections made upon the school administration, the whole burden of discussion being upon the desirability of studying the relation of the school system as conducted to the costs to the advancement of education and the burden on the taxpayers.

Varied Representation Given

Dr. Jeremiah E. Burke, superintendent, and Alexander M. Sullivan, business agent, represented the schools at the conference. Arthur B. Lord, agent for statistics and research of the State Department of Education, represented the State.

Among the representatives at the meeting were: Dr. Samuel W. Stratton, president of Massachusetts Institute of Technology; the Rev. James H. Dolan, president of Boston College; the Rev. Dr. Daniel L. Marsh, president of Boston University; Henry Lefavour, president of Simmons College, and Professors Paul H. Hanus, Lofton L. Dudley and Alfred C. Hanford, all of Harvard University.

The Boston Real Estate Exchange was represented by Stephen W. Sleeper, president, and Reginald R. Bangs. John J. Heffernan, president of the Boston City Council; Rupert S. Carven, auditor; Frank S. Deland, corporation counsel, and Francis E. Slattery, schoolhouse commissioner, represented the City of Boston.

SMITH CLUBS PLAN FOR OVERSEAS GIRLS

Students to Be Entertained During Spring Vacation

NORTHAMPTON, Mass., March 25 (Special)—Six of the overseas students at Smith College will be entertained during the spring vacation by the Smith Clubs of Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington. The girls who will stay at the homes of the alumnæ in those cities are G. Nora Edmed of London, Louise Goepfert of Frankfurt-am-Main, H. Beatrix Tudor-Hart of London, Margarete Klumpp of Stuttgart, Germany, and Clara S. Fetter of Budapest.

The Trustee Fellowships awarded primarily for graduate work at Smith College, and in the case of exceptional students to Smith College graduates, have been granted for the year 1927-28 to the following people for study at Smith College: Madeleine de Blois, McGill University '27, for the study of physics; Joyce Horner, Oxford University '27, for the study of English; Barbara Palmer, Cambridge University '27 for the study of philosophy; Alice Roberts, University of Colorado '23, for the study of French; Margaret Wattie, Oxford University '24, for the study of English.

The Harriet Boyd Hawes Scholarship has been awarded for a second year of graduate work in French at Smith to Mildred Moyer, Pennsylvania State College '26, holder of the same scholarship here during the present year.

GOVERNOR CHAMPIONS STREET CAR PATRONS

Greater consideration should be given to the interests of the car rider in the solution of the problems of the Boston Elevated system, Governor Fuller said in an address at the annual banquet of the New England Street Railway Club at the Copley-Plaza Hotel last night. He raised especially the question, "Why should subway structures be paid for exclusively by the car riders?" and asserted that the building of subways benefits property owners, automobilists and pedestrians as well as the car riders.

Mayor Nichols, Judge Benjamin F. Cleaves, former chairman of the Maine Public Utilities Commission, and Frank P. Sibley of the Boston Globe were other speakers. The railway men elected Robert B. Stearns, vice-president and general-manager of the Eastern Massachusetts Street Railway, to be president of the club. Fred D. Gordon, general manager of the Portland Street Railway Company of Portland, Me., is the retiring president.

Beethoven Program Prepared by New England Conservatory

Takes Prominent Part in Anniversary at Concert Tonight—Continues Tomorrow—Professional Women's Club Also Prepares

The New England Conservatory today prepared for its share in the commemoration of the Beethoven anniversary, beginning its own two-day observance with the concert by the Conservatory orchestra, Wallace Goodrich conductor, in Jordan Hall at 8:15 p. m.

With F. Motte-Lacroix of the faculty at the piano, the overture from "Lenore," the G. Major Concerto, for piano and orchestra and the Eroica Symphony have been selected as providing a representative and appealing view, for orchestral purposes, of the composer's great work.

Tomorrow at noon George W. Chadwick, director of the conservatory, will give an address before assembled students at commemorative exercises held in Recital Hall. For the musical aspect of this event the first movement of the C-minor sonata, the first movement of the A-major sonata and several other works for piano and violin and violincello will be played. The soloists will be Rosanna McGinnis of Evansville, Ind., Willa Semple of East Florenceville, N. B., and Harriet E. Curtis of Erie, Pa.; Jeannette Giguere of Chelsea and Ione Coy of Cleveland, O., Elizabeth Travis of Boston, Margaret Clark of Worcester and Harriet E. Curtis of Erie, Pa.

This afternoon at 4:45 the Tufts College String Quartet gives the first of two recitals to mark the memory of the composer. E. Marcovitz M '30, first violin; F. S. Nesson '28, second violin; M. Tarlow '28, viola and C. B. Miller '28, violoncello make the quartet. Tomorrow at 5:15 p. m., and again at 5:30 the Bowen Chimes will play the choral theme from the last movement of the Ninth Symphony. At 5:45 the "Fate" motive of the Fifth Symphony will be played on the chimes. Between 5:30 and 5:45 the quartet will play the slow movement of Beethoven's Quartet within the chapel.

In recognition of the centennial observance, Governor Fuller has issued a statement emphasizing the too little notice bestowed on the wonderful music bequeathed to posterity by Beethoven and the adverse conditions under which his genius bloomed.

Beethoven night will be observed by the Professional Women's Club with a special musical program at the Hotel Statler, Sunday evening, thus marking a share in the national Beethoven commemoration. Maurice Zam will play "The Appassionata" sonata, opus 57, Miss Angela McCarthy, contralto, will sing, and the Naomi Hewett String Quartet will play. Mrs. Pauline Helen Clark has charge of the program. Mrs. Nelson W. Howard is president of the club.

Last Victor Artists' Program Given Tonight

MARIA JERITZA, soprano; Reinald Werrenrath, baritone, and Marguerite d'Alvarez, contralto, will be the featured operatic stars on the Victor radio program which starts tonight at 8:30 o'clock, eastern standard time. This is the last of seven concerts given by the Victor Talking Machine Company this season, the first having been presented New Year's night.

Tonight's concert will be radiocast through the blue network and southern division of the National Broadcasting Company, going on the air from stations WJZ, New York; WBZ, Springfield and Boston; KDKA, Pittsburgh; KYW, Chicago; WHAS, Louisville; WSB, Atlanta; WMC, Memphis, and WSM, Nashville.

DRAMATIC WORKSHOP TO GIVE "THE KING"

Cast of Play by Boston Women to Include College Students

The Dramatic Workshop of Boston, through Community Service, Incorporated, has helped a wide variety of groups to put on plays throughout Greater Boston, during the past eight years, is to give a performance for its own benefit in the Fine Arts Theater Wednesday and Thursday evenings, March 30 and 31, with a cast which includes a number of Harvard and Radcliffe undergraduates and others.

The play to be produced is called "The King" and has an Oriental setting, this giving an opportunity for Francesca Braggiotti to contribute to the beauty of the performance by her dancing.

The author of the piece is Mrs. Olivia Cushing Andersen. Mrs. Edward H. James is to take the part of first lady-in-waiting, while her daughter, Louisa James, will have the leading rôle of the Queen. The second lady-in-waiting is to be acted by Miss Corliss Wilber, Radcliffe '30. The part of a "Woman of the People" is to be taken by Miss Doris Sanger, a member, while in Radcliffe, of Prof. George P. Baker's 47 Workshop.

Chaldean chants will be sung offstage by the Armenian Choral Union. To accompany the dancing and the action of the play there will be Oriental music supplied by an orchestra of stringed instruments under the direction of John N. Vincent of the New England Conservatory of Music.

PROGRAM OUTLINED BY WOMEN VOTERS

To Study Industrial Laws and Their Application

Administration of state laws concerning women and children, especially those in industry, are to be made a subject of special study by the Boston League of Women Voters during the next year. The league will work also to secure the appointment of a woman attendance or truant officer, declared Mrs. Mary Tenney Healy, retiring president of the league, in her address at the annual meeting held yesterday afternoon at the Hotel Vendome.

Appointment of a woman truant officer Mrs. Healy considered important. She believed that, generally speaking, women were especially qualified to perform the work required and were needed in that office. In addition, she believed that women should not be discriminated against in appointments to such positions.

Mrs. Healy said further that it had been decided to follow the proceedings of the School Committee more carefully than had ever been done with a view to enlightening themselves on conditions so as to give greater co-operation and service in the proper administration of the schools and support of those measures which mean better schools or introduction of new ones. These policies will be carried out by the new president, Mrs. Willard D. Woodbury, elected yesterday afternoon.

"GAS" TAX ADVANCED IN NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD, N. H., March 25 (AP)—Without debate, the Senate of the New Hampshire Legislature yesterday passed a bill increasing the gasoline toll from 2 to 3 cents a gallon. The measure has already been passed by the House of Representatives and now goes to Gov. Huntley N. Spaulding. The bill has the support of the administration and is expected to be signed.

SENATE TO CHECK UP COUNSEL

The Senate yesterday approved by a voice vote the proposal to adopt rules under which any member of the Legislature who appears as a paid counsel before any state board, department or commission must register his appearance in a docket kept by the sergeant-at-arms. Adoption of the rule as recommended by the Joint Committee on Rules was urged by Senator James G. Moran.

Music in Boston

Beethoven Centenary

The third concert of the Beethoven Centenary Festival at Symphony Hall took place last evening, when Harold Samuel, pianist, and the London String Quartet shared a program of chamber music. Mr. Samuel, Mr. James Levey, and Mr. C. Warwick Evans, violinist and violoncellist of the quartet, joined for the B-flat Trio. Mr. Samuel played the A-flat Sonata, Op. 110. The second of the Rasoumowsky Quartets, Op. 59, No. 2, in E minor, occupied the remainder of the program.

Last evening's music was perhaps the most quietly elegiac of the entire series of concerts. The beauties of the works chosen may hardly be exaggerated, and their performance matched the superb content. For Mr. Samuel and the members of the London String Quartet do more than merely satisfy the standards of chamber music performances. They set new ones. The pianist who has devoted himself to Bach, served Beethoven equally well last evening, playing the sonata and the piano part of the trio with a reverence of approach and an eloquence which "pointed" every beauty inherent in the works.

The most striking aspect of the B-flat Trio seemed the exquisite melodies which flooded the work, constantly emerging from the musical texture. The interplay of the three instruments and their smooth euphony of tone were exposition for contrapuntal effectiveness, while each player polished and refined his share of the work. A mood of sustained grace and the fusing ensemble of the instruments made the performance memorable.

Without a doubt, Mr. Samuel possesses what musicians call the "classical" outlook. This involves a manner of approach and a mood of performance rather than any more tangible element of pianism. But elusive as this quality is of description, it is quite unmistakable in performance. The Sonata, as it came from Mr. Samuel's hands, owned plangent tonal quality, coherent structure and a quickly comprehended plan. The Adagio, expressively emotional, and the mounting crescendo of the Fuga each left a clear picture in the thought of the listener, while Mr. Samuel brought the work to a close with a large, swift, upsurging crescendo with never a trace of undue hurrying.

The members of the London String Quartet made an excellent choice of the E minor Quartet. Of course it served to set in relief all their abilities with nicety, but it is also the most favored quartet with a large public. Its performance last evening drew enthusiastic applause, apparently evently divided for the players and for the music. The London Quartet does not court unanimity to the exclusion of individual characteristics. The lilting rhythms, the rise and fall of exquisite nuance have not obscured the four men who make the quartet. Each instrument soars and mounts at will, even through a thoroughly co-ordinated musical plan. A free exchange of musical thought, a quick "give and take" flows between the players. The sum of this method is a sure, spontaneous vitality which more exquisite interpretations may miss. Yet the listener throughout a performance by this quartet feels the togetherness with which its members play. C. S. S.

Angela McCarthy

Last night, in Jordan Hall, Angela McCarthy, contralto, gave a recital, accompanied at the piano by Reginald Boardman. The program: "Peut-on affliger ce qu'on aime," Monsigny; "Le désir de Beethoven," Schubert; "Espoir en Dieu," Beethoven; "Elégie," Duparc; Barcarolle, Fauré, "La Vie Antérieure," Duparc; "Toujours à Toi," Tchaikovsky; "Il mago Pistagna," Mortari; "O del mio amato ben," Donaudy; "Il porcellino di Pino," Mortari; "Nebbie," Respighi; "Ann's Cradle Song," Gibbs; "Dirge," Agnew; "Russian Lullaby," d'Arba; "Awake, it is the day," Burleigh.

It is seldom that one is privileged to listen to a program of such uniformly excellent songs within itself. Each carried its own peculiar message; each was indicative of a distinct mood, to be communicated to the listener. The Monsigny song, for instance, requires a certain sense of the dramatic if the interpretation is to be entirely satisfying. Miss McCarthy seemed unable to reproduce for us the tragic significance of the text. Nor did the mighty Beethoven song seem more than the mildly expressed desire of a gently troubled man for fewer stumblingblocks in his path of progress. This song demands not only breadth of expression, but keen insight and a wide command of vocal nuances.

Not until she had sung the "Elégie" by Duparc were we made aware of the fact that Miss McCarthy possessed that elusive quality known as temperament. Even here, it was not allowed wholly to manifest itself. Our impression of the gondolier in the exquisite Fauré song was, momentarily, that of a man past his youth; a man who was content to paddle his gondola up and down the lagoon and to dream of the past. Later, as the text was revealed, we discovered him to be young, and possessed of a bride. Why should Miss McCarthy have been reluctant to portray this happy-go-lucky, pleasure-loving gondolier as such?

In the third and fourth groups of songs, the singer seemed more at ease. There was a facility in expressing moods; a display of imagination which was absent in the earlier numbers on the program. Special mention should be made of the "Il mago Pistagna" and "Il porcellino di Pino" of Mortari. These songs are delightful bits of drollery and were sung with a deftness altogether charming.

Miss McCarthy's diction is excellent and her phrasing carefully thought out, but if she would make the most of the material she has at hand, she must place upon her palette a greater variety of colors and cultivate the art of brushing them in with a more lavish hand.

The excellent accompaniments of Mr. Boardman were a delight to the large audience.

ARLINGTON TO HOLD SECOND TOWN MEETING

There was time for only about one-third of the items in the warrant of the town of Arlington to be considered at last night's annual meeting. Action on the remaining articles will be taken next Thursday when the proposal to erect a $300,000 junior high school will be discussed. Judge John G. Brackett was the moderator. There are 67 articles in the warrant.

School appropriations amounted to $548,733, while $117,000 was voted for the highway division. Other appropriations were: ash and refuse removal, $68,600; sewer system extension, $73,000; snow removal, $20,000; Patriots' Day, $50; Memorial Day, $700; sidewalks, $2000, and moth prevention, $5510.

TAXPAYERS ALLEGE TOWN ACTS ILLEGALLY

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., March 25 (AP)—Alleging they have information that town officers are about to raise and expend money that will bind the community financially in an illegal manner, 10 Brimfield taxpayers filed in the Superior Court here yesterday a bill asking that these officials be restrained from using and expending the contemplated sum of $57,000 for repairs and improvements.

The respondents allege that the town does not provide for the appointment of appropriation committees who shall consider municipal finance questions as provided by law for all communities whose valuation exceeds $1,000,000 for apportioning the state tax.

DRIVERS OF HORSES TO SIT ON THE LEFT

HARTFORD, Conn., Mar. 25 (AP)—After a survey which showed that four-fifths of the horse-drawn vehicles are guided from the right side, and which led to the conclusion that the time-honored custom was wrong, a local baking company with branches in many places has issued a general order to drivers of its horse-drawn delivery wagons that they shall be driven from the left-hand side of the vehicle, the same as automobiles

METAL TRADES MEN ELECT PRESIDENT

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., March 25 (Special)—Harry C. Beaver, vice-president in charge of production of Rolls-Royce of America, was elected president of western Massachusetts branch of the National Metal Trades Association last night. Mr. Beaver has been prominently identified with the branch since coming to Springfield and has been active in support of the apprenticeship program sponsored by the organization.

Mrs. Marguerite R. Benson of New York, director of the women's bureau of the National Association of Manufacturers, was the principal speaker and told her auditors that women have come to stay in American industry, "whether you like it or not." The association created an advisory board, comprising its past presidents.

SHOE PLANT EXPANDS

HAVERHILL, Mass., March 25 (Special)—The Harding Shoe Company, for many years prominent shoe manufacturers of women's high-grade turn footwear, has added a McKay department to its business. The concern has taken over 5000 additional feet of floor space, formerly utilized by the Stockbridge Shoe Company. The decision of the company was made after an exhaustive study of trade conditions and demands of the retail and chain store buyers.

HIGHWAY BOARD INQUIRY PROPOSED

AUGUSTA, Me., March 25 (AP)—Two branches of the State government, the Legislative Council and the House of Representatives, started proceedings yesterday looking for investigation of the State Highway Commission on charges made by Benjamin F. Cleaves of Portland at a committee hearing Wednesday afternoon against Charles H. Innes of Saco and Charles Murry of Bangor, two members of the committee, accusing them of irregularities.

THREAD MILLS INCREASE HOURS

PAWTUCKET, R. I., March 25 (AP)—G. Bion Allen, directing manager of J. P. Coats (R. I.) Inc., largest thread plant in the United States, announced today that beginning next Monday all departments would be operated 48 hours a week. At present a 44-hour week schedule is in force. The concern employs approximately 3300 persons.

STATES CALLED UPON TO GUARD AGAINST FEDERAL BUREAUCRACY

(Continued from Page 1)

ington. No program could be more destructive of the principal of local self-government."

Mr. Bacon contended further that through bureaus in Washington and governmental agents traveling through the states, the Federal Government is imposing its will in the field of agriculture, internal improvements, education, infant hygiene, industrial rehabilitation, and in other kinds of social welfare movements. The plan is to offer to the states as much by way of federal aid for these purposes as the states will themselves appropriate.

"At first blush," the lecturer stated, "this proposition appears to be a profitable one to the states, enabling them to spend 50 per cent more than they appropriate. But, on analysis, it amounts to a scheme to pay back to the states part of the money which it taxed from them first in return for the right of the Federal Government to exercise control over local works and local affairs. It is essentially a form of bribery.

Inequality Between States

"By this method the richer states, which provide most of the taxes, are induced to contribute to the maintenance of the poorer ones. In 1925 New York paid nearly 25 per cent of all federal taxes, or approximately $690,000,000, and received as federal aid about $4,000,000, or slightly more than 5 per cent of the total amount disbursed. Pennsylvania paid $269,000,000 and received back $3,800,000. But both Nevada and Utah received back as federal aid over 100 per cent of the amounts which they respectively contributed to the Federal Government.

"The inequality of the system is comparatively unimportant. But any system which makes one state dependent upon other states for its local maintenance not only destroys the initiative and responsibility of the state, but also destroys the principles upon which our fabric rests."

Similarly Mr. Bacon characterized the federal inheritance tax, which permitted any state which had an inheritance tax to deduct from the federal tax up to 80 per cent of the levy, an unwarranted interference with the inherent right of the states since its "obvious intent is to compel the states to enact legislation in conformity with its provisions." He considered the proposed child labor amendment, which failed of ratification, an attempt to undermine local government.

The continued centralization of activities in Washington, he added, would eventually overtax the capacity of the Federal Government, bring the federal expenses to an appalling figure, and reduce the states to mere subdivisions or provinces. Discussing the constitutional aspects of the Eighteenth Amendment, Mr. Bacon said:

"For the first time in our history we have incorporated in our organic law an act of legislation, and this in the form of a drastic exercise of the police power. We now have as part of the Constitution a far-reaching legislative provision, encroaching upon the reserved powers of the states, and transferring to the Federal Government jurisdiction over certain matters of local and domestic concern. Whether we could have attained the result in any other way, or in a more effective way, is not for discussion here.

"It is the belief of most constitutional lawyers, however, that if federal control over intoxicating liquors was deemed to be necessary, it would have been far better public policy, and more in accord with a proper conception of the Constitution, to have adopted an amendment giving Congress the power to legislate on the subject without legislating directly in the amendment itself.

Support of Public Opinion

"Under such a grant of power, Congress could then have legislated from time to time in response to contemporary public opinion, for it is only when a law is based upon sound and genuine public opinion that it can be made effective. This is not an argument for or against prohibition. It is merely to point out how, in this instance, we have deviated from the essential character of the Constitution. If our American Government is to endure, we must maintain the important distinction which exists between the making of a constitution and the enactment of a statute."

Mr. Bacon emphasized [illegible] need today is to preserve [illegible] wise balance between [illegible] ernment and the [illegible] and that while many [illegible] merely of only local [illegible] of national concern, [illegible] islation must be [illegible] mate exercise of [illegible] federal [illegible]

The next [illegible] Monday on [illegible] Means to [illegible]

RADIO TONIGHT

Tomorrow's Radio Programs Will Be Found on Page 10

Evening Features

FOR FRIDAY, MARCH 25

ATLANTIC STANDARD TIME

CNRA, Moncton, N. B. (322 Meters)

8:30 p. m. — Program from CHNS, Halifax. 9:30—Popular program. 10:30—Dance program.

EASTERN STANDARD TIME

CNRT, Toronto, Ont. (357 Meters)

8 p. m.—Talk. 9—"Radio Raiders."

WCSH, Portland, Ore. (500 Meters)

8 p. m.—Hour of music. 9—Treasure Hunters. 10 — Studio program. 10:30 — Auctioneers. 11:30—Feature program.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield, Mass. (333 Meters)

5:55 p. m.—Market reports. 6—Don Ramsey's Radio Four. 6:15—McEnelly's orchestra. 6:45—Talk. 7 — Weldon orchestra. 7:50 — "The Church and the Newsboy." 8 — Hazel King, soprano; Helen Merowicz, violinist; Anna Winning, pianist. 8:30—WJZ, Concert program. 9:30 — WJZ. Hero, Heroine and Heralds. 10—Musical program. 10:30—Bert Lowe and his orchestra. 11:30—Weather.

WEEI, Boston, Mass. (349 Meters)

4 p. m. — News. 4:10 — Esplanaders: Dorothy Baxter, violin; Lilyan Jay, piano; Madeline Finch, cello. 4:40—Frank Toomey's orchestra. 6:45—Stock market and business news. 6:35—News. 6:43 — Highway bulletin. 6:45 — Big Brother Club; The Harvardians, Mr. Roy Lamson Jr., director; 12-piece orchestra composed of students; Keefer Sisters, popular vaudeville artists. 7:30—Hiram and the Dairy Maids. 8—WEAF, Goldman band concert, under the direction of Edwin Franko Goldman. 9—Dutch Girls quintet. 9:30—George Chapman, Scotch songs. 10 — WEAF, "Angelo Persiano." 10:30—"Clo-Psing the Air with "Bill" Harrison. 10:35—News. 10:40—Radio forecast and weather.

Saturday Morning

7:45 a. m.—Morning Watch by Boston Y. M. C. A., the Rev. Harold Major, D. D., First Baptist Church, Boston. 10—Anne Bradford's Half Hour for Younger Home Makers.

WNAC, Boston, Mass. (430 Meters)

4 p. m.—"Dok" Eisenbourg and his Sinfonians. 4:20—"Jimmie" Gallagher. 4:30—News. 5—Theatrical hour. 5:45—Day in finance. 5:50—Live-stock and meat report. 6—Krazy Kat Kiddies' Klub; guest artist. 6:30—Dinner dance. 6:57—Movie news. 7—"Jimmie" Gallagher and his orchestra. 7:25—News. 7:29—Weather 7:30—The Rival Ramblers. 7:45—Compulsory automobile insurance. 7:50—Talk. 8—The Esplanaders. 8:30—Musical program. 9—Organ recital by E. Lewis Dunham. 9:30—Concert program. 10—News. 10:05—Elks' Dance band.

Saturday Morning

10:30 a. m.—WNAC Women's Club; Bible reading, the Rev. Manley Allbright, Allston; organ selections, E. Lewis Dunham, organist; Winfield Knowles; Chester T. Cooke, baritone; Marjorie Mills, Jean Sargent. 11:30—News. 11:55—Time and weather.

WBSO, Wellesley Hills, Mass. (242 Meters)

6 p. m.—Talk on business conditions.

WJAR, Providence, R. I. (485 Meters)

8 p. m.—"Musik Tawkalog" by Mabel Woolsey; Hope Whittier Anderson, piano. 8:30—Musical program. 9:05—Winfield Carr, tenor; E. Vernon Scott, violinist. 9:35—"Beauty Spots of Rhode Island." 9:40—Musical program. 10—From WEAF.

WTAG, Worcester, Mass. (545 Meters)

8 p. m.—"News Review." 8:30—Musical program. 9—From WEAF. 9:30—Trio. 10—From WEAF.

WTIC, Hartford, Conn. (476 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Organ recital. 8—Chamber of Commerce Night. 10—Dance program

WMAK, Buffalo, N. Y. (266 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—From WGY.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. (319 Meters)

8 to 10:30 p. m.—From WEAF. 11—Dance program.

WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (380 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Musical program. 8—From WEAF. 9—WGY Players. 10—From WEAF.

WABC, New York City (316 Meters)

7:30 p. m.—Girl Scouts. 7:45—Dance program. 8:45—Songs of the South. 9—Organ recital. 9:30—Hits and bits. 10:01—"Musical Cameo." 11—Dance program.

WMCA, New York City (341 Meters)

8 p. m.—Victor Ensemble. 8:30—Sidney Corsover. 9—Courtesy program. 10—Automobile show. 10:30—Dance program. 11—Entertainers. 11:30—Dance program.

WGL, New York City (422 Meters)

8 p. m.—Judge Cornelius Collins "Court of General Sessions and the Baumes Laws." 8:15—Music Box. 9:15—Marylee Ellis, lyric soprano. 9:30—Beaux Arts orchestra. 10—Legislative news. 10:10—Variety program. 10:30—French Y. M. C. A. Mandolin Club.

WEAF, New York City (492 Meters)

7:30 p m.—Happiness Boys. 8—Goldman Band. 9—National concert artists, featuring Frances Paperte, soprano, and George O'Brien, tenor. 9:30—Orchestra, direction Anna C. Byrne. 10—"Anglo-Persians." 10:30 to 12—Dance program.

WJZ, New York City (455 Meters)

8 p. m.—Studio orchestra. 8:30—Maria Jeritza, soprano; Reinald Werrenrath, baritone, and Marguerite D'Alvarez, soprano. 9:30—Hero, Heroine and Musicmakers. 10—Way Down hour. 10:30—Dance program.

WOR, Newark, N. J. (405 Meters)

8 p. m.—Daca, cowboy composer. 8:15—New York University. 8:30—Organ recital. 11—Dance program.

WGHP, Detroit, Mich. (270 Meters)

10 p. m.—WGHP Entertainers. 11—Dance program.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich. (353 Meters)

8 to 10:30 p. m.—From WEAF.

WTAM, Cleveland, O. (390 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9—Studio recital. 9:30—From WEAF. 10:30—Dance program.

KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa. (309 Meters)

8 to 11 p. m.—From WJZ. 11—Dance program.

WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. (461 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9—Song recital. 9:30—WEAF. 10:30—Studio recital. 11:30—Dance program.

WLIT, Philadelphia, Pa. (395 Meters)

8 to 10:30 p. m.—From WEAF. 10:30—Studio program.

WCAU, Philadelphia, Pa. (278 Meters)

8 p. m.—Courtesy programs. 9—Iroquois Indians. 9:30—Vocal. 10—Dance program.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J. (300 Meters)

8 p. m.—Vocal chorus. 8:30—Concert program. 9:30—Studio. 11:30—Dance program.

WBAL, Baltimore, Md. (246 Meters)

8 p. m.—Trio and soloist. 9—Fitz Sisters. 9:30—String quartet. 10—Elizabeth Gutman, soprano; Charles Cooper, pianist. 11—Dance program.

WRC, Washington, D. C. (469 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9—Ensemble. 10 to 11:30—From WEAF.

WFHH, Clearwater, Fla. (355 Meters)

8:30 p. m.—Organ and artists' recital. 10—Dance program. 12—Midnight dance program.

CENTRAL STANDARD TIME

WCCO, St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. (417 Meters)

7 p. m.—From WEAF. 8—String orchestra. 9—From WEAF. 10—Talk. 10:15—Dance program.

WOK, Homewood, Ill. (217 Meters)

8 p. m.—Theater program. 9:30—Dance and studio programs.

WBBM, Chicago, Ill. (226 Meters)

5:10 p. m.—"Piano Moods" by Norm Sherr. 8:30—Piano recital.

WMBB, Chicago, Ill. (250 Meters)

8 p. m.—Ensemble and singers. 8:30—Dance orchestra ensemble and singers, in popular programs.

WCFL, Chicago, Ill. (492 Meters)

8 p. m.—Vocal and instrumental program. 9—Dance program. 10—Vocal.

KYW, Chicago, Ill. (536 Meters)

7 to 9 p. m.—From WJZ. 9—Classical concert. 10:30—Studio program.

WDAF, Kansas City, Mo. (366 Meters)

7 p. m.—From WEAF. 8—Courtesy program. 8:30 to 9:30—From WEAF. 11:45—Dance program; organ; popular songsters.

KMOX, St. Louis, Mo. (280 Meters)

8 p. m.—String quartet and soloist. 9—Popular program. 9:30—Vocal program. 10—Do-Re-Mi's. 10:30 to 1 a. m. —Dance program.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky. (400 Meters)

8 to 9 p. m.—From WJZ. 9—Concert program.

WSM, Nashville, Tenn. (282 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WJZ. 9—String trio. 9:30—Piano recital. 10—Studio program.

WSB, Atlanta, Ga. (428 Meters)

8 p. m.—From WJZ. 10:45—Concert.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE LECTURE

Dr. John M. Tutt, C. S. B., of Kansas City, Mo., will lecture at the Mount Royal Hotel, Montreal, Que., March 25 at 8 p. m., eastern standard time, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Montreal. CFCF will radiocast this lecture on 411 meters wavelength.

GOVERNOR ASKS HELP OF BANKS TO ENACT LAW

Seeks Trust Companies' Aid on General Law to Govern Branch Banking

Governor Fuller today made public a telegram sent by him last night to all of the approximately 100 trust companies in the State requesting their support in his efforts to induce the Legislature to pass a general law to cover the subject of branch banking.

The telegram follows:

"Tomorrow I expect the House of Representatives will vote on general law relative establishment branch banks. Bill is indorsed by Speaker and Bank Commissioner. Am confident if majority trust companies favor passage House of Representatives will pass desirable legislation. If opposed to this legislation, wire me, and I will see your telegram together with those favorable ones is given to Speaker as evidence of opinion entertained by banks in connection with this proposed legislation. May I ask for your co-operation by wiring me your opinion."

The Governor's office received a large number of replies, all of which were immediately turned over to John C. Hull, Speaker.

The bill will come up Monday.

The House today finished the job of throwing out five of the six bills for special branch banks which were vetoed by Governor Fuller.

Bills to authorize the Waverley Trust Compay of Belmont to establish additional branches in Belmont and the Granite Trust Company and Quincy Trust Company to establish additional branches in Quincy were defeated by majorities ranging from 14 to 24. Bills to authorize extensions by the Rockland Trust Company and the Clinton Trust Company were defeated yesterday. The sixth bill, applying to the Lexington Trust Company, will come up Monday.

Twice during the debate today members were instructed by the Speaker to be seated when they persisted in discussing alleged political phases of the bank legislation controversy although admonished to confine their remarks to the bills under consideration. Three of the four representatives from Quincy spoke in behalf of the Quincy bills.

That the Governor would be sustained in his disapproval of these bills was determined when the House yesterday voted 138 to 81 against enactment of the Rockland Trust Company bill for a branch in Hull, the first of the six to be taken up. This vote followed an appeal by John C. Hull, Speaker of the House, who took the floor for the second time in his three years as presiding officer to urge acceptance of the veto.

General Law Undecided

Whether the House will follow the Governor in his recommendation for passage of a general law authorizing the Board of Bank Incorporation to pass upon questions of branch bank extension, such as were embodied in the six vetoed bills, remains to be decided.

The House postponed until then the message on the Lexington Trust Company bill for which Governor Fuller urged substitution of the general bill. The votes of yesterday and today leave no doubt that the Lexington company will be denied an additional branch as the others have been, but whether the general bill is to be passed will be the subject of another strenuous parliamentary contest.

Passage of the bills, notwithstanding the veto, was urged by William F. Thomas Jr., chairman of the Committee on Banks and Banking. He declared that the Hull bill was really a petition of residents of Hull and not a petition of the Rockland Trust Company, and said that the Hingham Trust Company, cited now as having the first right to establish a branch in the town, had refused for years to do so.

Mr. Hull Takes Floor

After several other representatives had spoken on either side of the question, Mr. Hull stepped to the floor and spoke in behalf of the Governor's policy. He pointed out that whereas all trust companies formerly came to the Legislature for charters, these are now granted under a general law, and that many other discretionary acts have been delegated to state departments. He declared that the Governor is right according to a joint rule of the Legislature which provides that no bill shall be reported on an act of incorporation when its purpose "can be secured without detriment to the public interests by a general law."

"It seems," he closed, "that this is a new and increasing type of legislation. Last year the committee had four such petitions. It favorably recommended all four. This year the committee had six. It favorably recommended all six. Last year three reached the Governor's desk. I personally know that he did not approve of this special legislation then, and signed them only with an understanding that a general bill would be presented to this Legislature."

Martin Hays, floor leader of the House, also urged defeat of the bills, arguing that the House should support its Speaker.

ANGLO-AMERICAN UNITY PROMOTED

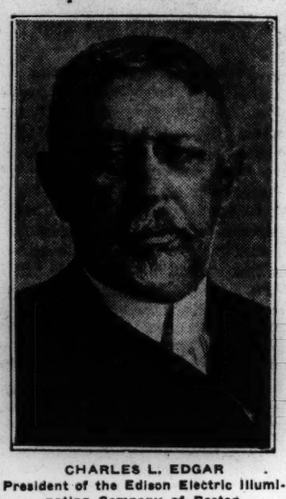
NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 25 (AP)—In memory of David Brooks, revolutionary war soldier, and his son, Micah Brooks, a major-general in the war of 1812, a descendant, Mrs. Florence Brooks-Aiten, has given to Yale University $25,000 for promotion of Anglo-American understanding.

The income of the fund will be used for purchase of books, pamphlets and other material for Yale library which has a bearing upon relations between America and Great Britain from 1750 to 1816.

Mrs. Brooks-Aiten chose these dates, it is explained, for two reasons: First, to collect original material for the period immediately preceding, during and after the war for independence; and secondly, for the same purpose as applied to the second war with the mother country.

The donor of the fund to Yale is also founder of the Brooks-Bryce Foundation, which conducts annual essay contests among secondary schools on Anglo-American relations.

Speaks on Power



CHARLES L. EDGAR
President of the Edison Electric Illuminating Company of Boston.

ASSOCIATION URGES INDIVIDUAL STUDY

Study of the individual as an individual constitutes 90 per cent of the knowledge necessary to be acquired by aides in training for the therapeutic application of occupational therapy, declared Dr. William A. Bryan of Worcester in an address before the Massachusetts Association for Occupational Therapy this afternoon.

The association is holding its second annual conference at the Boston School of Occupational Therapy, 7 Harcourt Street, opening this afternoon and continuing with a dinner at the Hotel Vendome this evening and a business session at the school tomorrow morning.

Occupational therapy rightly administered eliminates introspection and is of great help in interesting the individual in things outside of himself, said Dr. Leon A. Alley of Middleboro. Dr. Nathaniel Allison, president, opened the conference. Miss Marjorie B. Greene of the Boston school and Miss Marjorie Taylor of Boston were the other speakers of this afternoon. Richard K. Conant, commissioner of public welfare, Boston; Dr. MacFee Campbell; Dr. John B. Hawes, and Dr. Kendall Emerson, are to be the speakers at the dinner.

CANADIAN FARMER OPPOSES COMPETITION

VANCOUVER, B. C. (Special Correspondence)—Henry Wise Wood, the chief personality behind the Alberta Wheat Pool created more than ordinary interest in addressing the annual meeting of the Vancouver Board of Trade by his strong advocacy of the co-operative method of marketing the products of the farm. Mr. Wood asserted that, contrary to the belief so generally accepted, competition was not the life of trade, but rather brought about conditions detrimental to real prosperity and progress.

"We want as farmers," he said, "to overcome the inefficiency of our class. As individuals we cannot sell our wheat; as a body we obtain our requirements. The price we want is one on the same level as the things we buy. When we have the same efficiency in marketing as the manufacturer, we will be able to keep our prices on the same level as theirs. After all, it is our wheat—we grow it. It is ours to sell and we shall sell it to obtain for ourselves the best return that we may supply the advantages for our families that we should have." Mr. Wood added: "All strength in this world has been wrought by co-operation. All destruction has been caused by competition. Co-operation is a step absolutely necessary to an efficient farm unit in the industrial system."

ADVERTISING MEN VISIT PLANT

The first of a series of visits to industrial plants in Boston was made by the Advertising Club yesterday when about 100 members inspected the Gillette Safety Razor Company's plant in South Boston. Frank J. Fahey, vice-president and general manager of the company, addressed the advertising men after their tour of inspection.

PUPPET SHOW NEXT WEEK

Bobby Fulton's Puppets will make their first appearance in Boston at Jordan Hall next Monday for the benefit of the Home and School Visitors' Association. There will be two performances, one of "Hansel and Gretel" and "Puppet Vaudeville," at 3:30 p. m. Mrs. F. Delano Putnam of 33 Brimmer Street, is in charge of the tickets.

WEATHER PREDICTIONS

U. S. Weather Bureau Report

Boston and Vicinity: Partly cloudy tonight; Saturday fair, with slowly rising temperature; diminishing northerly winds, becoming light variable Saturday.

Southern New England: Mostly cloudy tonight; Saturday fair, with slowly rising temperature; diminishing northeast and north winds, becoming variable Saturday.

Northern New England: Cloudy on the coast and fair in the interior tonight; Saturday fair, with slowly rising temperature in New Hampshire and Vermont; fresh to strong northwest and north winds, diminishing by Saturday morning.

Official Temperatures

(8 a. m. Standard time, 75th meridian)

Albany	28	Memphis	44
Atlantic City	30	Montreal	26
Boston	31	Nantucket	26
Buffalo	32	New Orleans	50
Calgary	20	New York	30
Charleston	22	Philadelphia	32
Chicago	40	Pittsburgh	32
Denver	30	Portland, Me.	26
Des Moines	40	Portland, Ore.	38
Eastport	26	San Francisco	48
Galveston	62	St. Louis	40
Hatteras	42	St. Paul	34
Helena	20	Seattle	38
Jacksonville	22	Tampa	52
Kansas City	44	Washington	36
Los Angeles	54		

High Tides at Boston

Friday, 4 p. m.; Saturday, 4:15 a. m.

Light all vehicles at 6:31 p. m.

NEW ENGLAND WATER POWER CHAIN URGED BEFORE COUNCIL

(Continued from Page 1)

per cent, than the United States as an entirety.

"That the output, exclusive of railroads and street railway companies, is somewhat greater proportionally than the whole of the United States, and if these two classes of railroads and railways are taken into consideration, it is somewhat less than the country as a whole.

"That the proportion of kilowatt hours manufactured in New England by water power and by steam power is exactly the same as it is for the entire United States.

Advantages of System

Explaining the advantages of the further interconnection of the New England power companies, and the manner in which such development will bring about major economies, Mr. Edgar continued:

'If the Boston Edison Company, for example, were not tied in with any other company, it would have to provide an excess capacity in its stations of an amount equal to at least one of its standard units. That is to say, if its station had, for example, six 30,000 kilowatt units, it would need in reserve at least one 30,000 kilowatt unit. If it had only three units it would still need one additional set. In the first case the reserve would be 16 2-3 per cent and in the second case it would be very much larger, namely, 33 1-3 per cent. Like the case of the Pennsylvania Railroad, it would be equivalent to its owning all its cars.

"Suppose an electric company, operating in the city of Providence, was in exactly the same condition. If an interconnecting tie line of sufficient capacity could be built between it and another city such as Boston, the two companies together would need only one set in reserve and in that particular instance a three or four million dollar investment would be saved. This is the same as if the New Haven Railroad, as I showed above, borrowed cars, if they could be spared, from the roads running into its terminals.

Illustrates His Outline

"Now assume, for the purpose of illustration, that an interconnecting line was run from Boston to New York, passing through all the cities en route. Instead of each company having its own reserve, the total reserve needed would be very much less and millions could be saved in investment. This is analogous to the case of the Pullman Company owning all the sleeping cars and parlor cars and doing the entire business of the district with thousands of cars less than if they had to be owned by the individual roads.

"For the same reason that interconnection among the railroads has enabled the products of one district to be easily transported to another and thus to be of advantage to both districts, the construction of these interconnecting power lines is enabling water powers, on the one hand, and steam powers, on the other, to work hand in hand. Until very recently steam powers could not get the advantage of cheap water power for their base load, neither could water powers get the advantage of steam connections for reliability. This development, therefore, has marked a new era in combining the advantages of steam and water power into one enterprise.

Working to Saturation

"The conclusion that I want to draw from all this is that the highways for automobile traffic and the power lines of the country are all working in the direction of saturation, a saturation which was achieved by the steam railroads many years ago. The electric power companies and electric interconnections are going through exactly the same process as the steam roads went through when they were in process of building.

"Interconnection is just as inevitable in electric circuits as it is in the transportation world. The various steps by which this will be brought about are just as unknown as they were in the railroad world, a quarter or a half century ago. All that we can say is that they are bound to come if experience in other lines is to teach us anything.

"I do not, of course, mean one corporation for New England, or one for each one of the six states, but I mean one corporation for each center of population. How much farther consolidations will go in the railroad world nobody can tell; neither can they tell how much farther consolidations will go in the electric world. All we can say is that at the moment we have not caught up with the natural and normal combinations which are bound to take place if we are to be guided by what actually has taken place in other lines of development."

Artichoke Growing Studied as Additional Farm Crop

A new crop for New England farms, was pointed to as a possibility in a report to the New England Council by its agricultural committee, of which Harry R. Lewis of Davisville, R. I., is chairman.

The committee, Mr. Lewis said, is studying the possibility of New England growing an extended acreage of Jerusalem artichoke as a source of sugar. The committee has obtained from the United States Bureau of Standards information about the processes of extracting sugar from this product. It is stated that the artichoke grows well in New England, and can be harvested at the rate of from 10 to 20 tons an acre. Sugar derived from Jerusalem artichoke has a much higher degree of sweetness, than sugar extracted from beets or sugar cane, it is said.

The committee also reported to the council that legislation looking to the establishment of uniform grades and standards for New England quality farm products, as recommended by the committee, in all probability will be enacted in every New England state during the present legislative sessions. Bills have been introduced and favorably reported in five of the six states, while in Rhode Island the council's recommendation is now a law.

Adoption of Research Plan Advocated to Associations

A recommendation that every manufacturers' association in New England form a research committee, for the purpose of stimulating the use of research in the industries of their members, was submitted to the New England Council at its meeting here today. This recommendation was contained in the report of the council's research committee, of which A. Lincoln Filene is chairman.

The committee also submitted a recommendation that industrial associations in New England consider the advisability of taking steps to stimulate greater interest among their members in the application of art in industry. The report pointed out that style has now become a most important factor in the sale of a large proportion of goods made in New England, and that consumers are more than ever making their selections on the basis of attractive appearance of articles formerly considered on the basis of their usefulness only.

The committee suggested that conferences of artists and designers employed by industries would be helpful, and called attention to recent activities of the Boston Chamber of Commerce and the Associated Industries of Massachusetts in this connection.

Mr. Ricker Asks Development of Recreational Resources

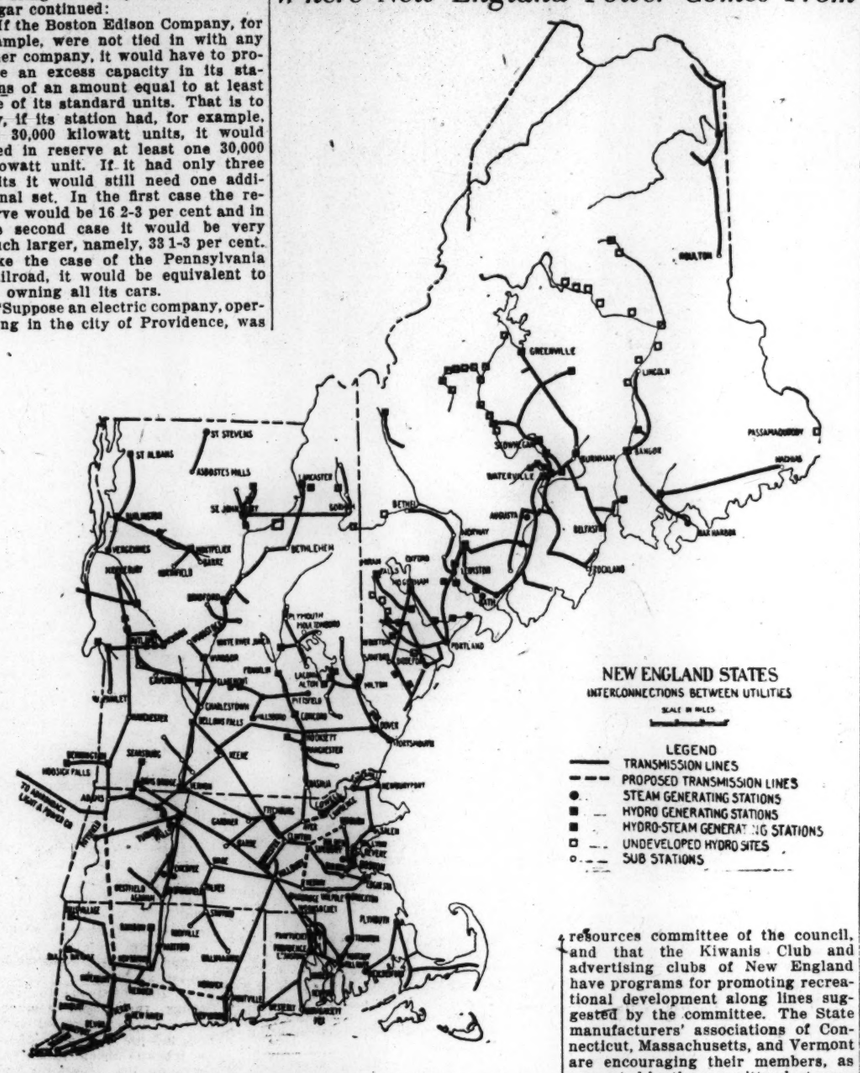
The movement in New England for the development of the recreational resources of the several states is only in its beginnings, Hiram W. Ricker, chairman of the committee on recreational resources told the council in his report today.

"There is every reason to believe," said Mr. Ricker, referring to appropriations for publicity funds pending in New England legislatures, "that to an increasing extent public funds will be used to aid and promote such development. It is interesting to note that in the neighboring great agricultural and industrial State of New York, there is pending a bill appropriating $50,000 for advertising its recreational resources."

"The New England states," continued Mr. Ricker, "by their activities in this field, are helping to develop a greater New England consciousness, and a greater community interest, and are giving more and more people a favorable impression of New England, its products, its advantages, and opportunities."

Mr. Ricker said that the railroads of New England are continuing their co-operation with the recreational resources committee of the council, and that the Kiwanis Club and advertising clubs of New England have programs for promoting recreational development along lines suggested by the committee. The State manufacturers' associations of Connecticut, Massachusetts, and Vermont are encouraging their members, as suggested by the committee last year, to "hang out a sign," so as to advertise to visitors New England factories and the goods made in them.

Where New England Power Comes From



The Accompanying Power Map of New England, Prepared at the Request of the New England Council, Shows Where Most of the People of New England Get the Power That Lights Their Homes, Runs Trolley Cars, or Operates Their Factories. Also Those Areas in Which Separate Power Stations Are Linked by Transmission Lines, Thus Enabling One Community to Draw Power From Another in Case of the Breakdown of a Local Plant or Unusually Heavy Local Demand. It Was Presented and Explained to the Members of the Council by Charles L. Edgar, President of the Boston Edison Company.

Increased Interest Manifest in Community Activities

Increasing interest in the problems of New England communities, particularly as they relate to the industries of those communities, is evident, Col. Frank Knox of Manchester, N. H., reported to the afternoon session of the council. Colonel Knox is chairman of the council's committee on public relations and community organization.

The report of the committee showed that more cities and towns in New England than ever before are taking constructive steps to better their industrial situation. As an example, Colonel Knox read a list of communities that are making, or plan to make in the near future, careful studies of their economic assets and liabilities.

This committee recently recommended to all community organizations in New England that such studies be made as the first step in any program of industrial expansion. Such studies, it was pointed out, would show definitely not only what the community had to offer new industries, but also how existing industries might be aided to expand.

Many community organizations in New England are studying the question of taxation, Colonel Knox said. A new attitude is in evidence, the report stated, in the efforts of communities to encourage local industries, not only in matters of taxation, but along other lines as well.

WORLD UNITY CONFERENCE

NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 25 (Special)—A conference on world unity is to open at the Hotel Taft this evening, when Dr. William R. Shepherd of Columbia University and Alfred W. Martin of New York will speak. Other speakers during the conference, which will close Sunday evening, will be Dr. Augustus O. Thomas, state commissioner of education, Maine; Dr. John Herman Randall of the Community Church, New York; Dr. Herbert Adams Gibbons of Princeton University; Dr. Alain Locke and Prof. Kenneth Scott Latourette of Yale University.

SCHOLARSHIP PLANNED

PITTSFIELD, Mass., March 25 (Special)—The Berkshire County Wellesley Club has decided to award a $200 scholarship to some student from the Berkshires planning to attend Wellesley. The Rev. Dr. James Gordon Gilkey of Springfield will launch a campaign to raise the scholarship fund April 29 in the Unity parish house.

STATE'S ATTORNEY RESIGNS

NEW HAVEN, Conn., March 25 (AP)—The resignation of Arnon A. Alling, state's attorney of New Haven County since March 20, 1909, was tendered today by letter to Judge Arthur F. Ells of the Superior Court. His commission ran to June of this year

GARDEN CLUBS PLAN EXHIBIT

Ways to Conserve Beauty of Woods to Be Depicted at Spring Flower Show

Ways in which the individual can help to conserve the natural beauties of woods and fields, thus increasing his own and his neighbors' enjoyment, will be set forth in a conservation booth to be conducted by the garden club section at the spring flower show to be held in Horticultural Hall from March 30 to April 3.

The booth will be a new feature of such shows and will be under the patronage of members of the Garden Club of America through their local clubs. Chestnut Hill, North Shore, Noanett, and the Milton Garden clubs.

The conservation committee of the Garden Club of America has become one of its most active and important committees. It works with and through member clubs to preserve wildflowers, forests and natural scenery, to encourage roadside beauties, and to protect the birds.

Locally in Massachusetts it wants large increase in membership in the New England Wildflower Preservation Society and in the Massachusetts Forestry Association. Non-members are wanted also who will help to preserve wildflowers, trees and beauty spots.

At the conservation booth Massachusetts Federated Garden Club members can get information to present to their clubs; wildflower postcards and wildflower charts (new) will be sold.

March 30 from 3 to 6 p. m., the patronesses will be in charge of the booth. March 31, morning and afternoon, the Milton Garden Club will be in charge. April 1, morning and afternoon, the Noanett Garden Club will be in charge. April 2, morning and afternoon the North Shore Garden Club will be in charge.

The patrons are: Mrs. S. V. R Crosby, North Shore Garden Club, chairman of the conservation committee of the Garden Club of America; Mrs. John E. Thayer, member-at-large of G. C. of A.; James D. Colt, president, Chestnut Hill Garden Club; Mrs. James D. Colt, Chestnut Hill Garden Club; Mrs. Thomas Motley Jr., president North Shore Garden Club; Mrs. Henry Vaughan, conservation chairman of the North Shore Garden Club; Mrs. J. Wells Farley, president Noanett Garden Club; Mrs. H. G. Chatfield, conservation chairman of the Milton Garden Club; Mrs. Philip Spalding, president of the Milton Garden Club; Mrs. S. Dewey Everett, conservation chairman of the Milton Garden Club.

GOVERNOR IS SUSTAINED ON CHELSEA BILL VETO

The House today sustained the veto by Governor Fuller of a bill to authorize the City of Chelsea to pay $2000 to the widow of Alexander Morley, a former member of the Chelsea fire department. Representative John E. Beck urged support of the veto, saying that information not available to the committee reached the Governor after the bill had been passed. The vote was 163 to 26.

Taking cognizance of the Governor's policy against the enactment of special legislation, Senator Alvin E. Bliss of Malden yesterday opposed passage of a bill to reinstate David M. Cleary in the Boston fire department, predicting that if passed it would be returned, and the Senate rejected the bill, 16 to 12.

Co-operation Urged to Promote Safety

Obedience and Common Sense in Traffic Also Asked in Police Radiocast

Co-operation, obedience and practical common sense by drivers and pedestrians were urged by Thomas F. Goode, deputy superintendent of police, in a safety-first talk radiocast last night in connection with the campaign being conducted by the Boston Automobile Club and the American Automobile Association. "All drivers should remember the 'A. B. C.,' Always Be Careful, rule, on the highways," he said.

"Remember, if you are on foot and caught in a traffic jam, do not dodge about; stand still; give every driver a chance to avoid you," he advised.

"Govern your rate of speed by conditions prevailing where you are driving, making sure of your brakes.

"Don't attempt to tell a funny story or carry on an interesting conversation, but keep your attention centered on the roadway in front of you.

"At all our traffic towers, if you are on foot, give strict obedience to our distinctive signal light of red and yellow; that is the time that foot passengers may cross with safety."

EDUCATED PATRIOTISM URGED BY SMITH HEAD

"To clarify the mind of both young and mature as to what patriotism really means is one of the most important educational moves we can make," declared William Allan Neilson, president of Smith College, last evening at a dinner given by the Massachusetts Branch of the Women's International League for Peace and Freedom at the Twentieth Century Club.

His subject was "The Relationship of Internationalism and Education."

"Patriotism is a strange and irrational complex of emotions, hard to define, but very powerful and capable of affording the motive power for great acts and worthy self-sacrifice. There are people, however, who are interested in world peace who often lack tact in the way they interpret patriotism," Mr. Neilson continued. "True patriotism gives and is willing to give all. False patriotism takes and is invoked for all that can be got out of it. Patriotism becomes suspect the moment it becomes profitable."

GERMAN VESSEL GREETS GUESTS

Hamburg-American Liner Marks First Eastward Voyage Since War

Prior to the sailing from Commonwealth Pier this evening of the Hamburg-American Line steamer Cleveland, for Cherbourg and Hamburg, on its first eastbound sailing from this port since the World War, a large number of shipping men, steamship agents and state and city officials were entertained at luncheon on board the vessel late this afternoon. The Cleveland sailed from New York yesterday, calling at Boston to embark 10 cabin and 30 third-class passengers.

Cabin passengers embarking at Boston included Mrs. R. C. Forbes, Miss Pauline Forbes and Miss Edith E. Webster of Milton, destined for Cherbourg; Miss May A. Frye, Frederick Winthrop and daughter Miss Dorothy Winthrop and J. Howard Leman of Paine, Webber Company, accompanied by Hans D. Paschen, all of Boston. Also on board were two troupes of American Indians and cowboys from the Onondaga Reservation in upper New York State.

Capt. Conrad Luck of the Cleveland visited the State House after reaching port today, calling on Governor Fuller and accompanying him to the vessel. Speaking at the luncheon was cut short because of the schedule of the liner, calling for departure shortly after noon. In addition to state and city officials attending the luncheon, the following were present:

A. C. Ratshesky of the United States Trust Company; Claude H. Ketchum, president of the Boston Wool Trade Association; Albert K. Tapper, president of the Boston Grain and Flour Exchange; Richard Parkhurst of Ginn & Co.; W. D. Rockwood, president of the Paint & Oil Club of New England; Daniel Bloomfield, manager of the retail trade board of the Boston Chamber of Commerce; Frank S. Davis, manager of the Maritime Association; O. L. Stone, general manager of the Associated Industries of Massachusetts; George E. Willey, president of the Boston Fish Bureau; Willfred W. Lufkin, collector of customs for this district.

The Cleveland, together with the Thuringia and Westphalia are to maintain the Boston service of the line.

SALVATION ARMY PROMOTION

HOLYOKE, Mass., March 25 (AP)—Edward J. Atkinson, commandant of the local Salvation Army Corps, today received word of his promotion to the rank of field major, the highest office in the evangelical field. The appointment comes from Commissioner R. E. Holz of the New York territorial headquarters. Commandant and Mrs. Atkinson are both members of the Salvation Army long-service order, having served many years in England.

An Exclusive Shop for Misses and Women

COATS AND SUITS

Each an Individual Success

WHETHER you shop around first and come here last, or come here first and compare elsewhere afterward, you'll probably agree with many other customers that here are the smartest and most distinctive coats in Boston. ¶ You'll also agree that it is *our quality* that helps to make them so smartly desirable. ¶ In addition, you'll like trying on to your heart's content, because our large stock of new coats and suits brings you almost unlimited selection.

Coats, 42.50 to 295.00
(*with and without fur*)

Suits, 45.00 to 325.00

C. CRAWFORD HOLLIDGE
TREMONT STREET AT TEMPLE PLACE, BOSTON

MR. HOOVER SEES PROGRESS MADE TOWARD SAFETY

Tells A. A. A. Congress Public Now Better Protected in Streets and Highways

Special from Monitor Bureau

WASHINGTON, March 25 — The United States is making substantial progress in the solution of street and highway safety, Herbert Hoover, Secretary of Commerce asserted at the opening session of 862 motor clubs affiliated with the American Automobile Association in session here.

Mr. Hoover reviewed what has been accomplished, particularly by the adoption by the various states of the uniform motor vehicle code evolved by the second conference on street and highway safety and which has been under consideration by many of the current sessions of state legislatures.

Summarizing activities of state legislatures in connection with the uniform motor vehicle code, Mr. Hoover announced that it had been adopted by Idaho, North Carolina, North Dakota and Oregon; that Alabama, Arizona, Mississippi, Michigan, Utah and Texas had adopted parts of the code, while Connecticut, Delaware, Massachusetts and New Hampshire had amended their motor vehicle laws on the basis of suggestions formulated in the course of deliberations of the two national safety conferences held in Washington.

Praises Interest of Motorists

"One of the most hopeful features of the situation," said Mr. Hoover, "is the extent to which the motoring world has taken an intimate interest in the solution of the problem. In this connection, the constructive value of organizations such as yours is of tremendous consequence. It gives a type of direction that assures a large measure of self-government and self-regulation on the part of motorists, and we know that this type of self-government and regulation is a vital contribution, not only in the problem of traffic safety, but in the millions of other problems that arise."

In introducing Mr. Hoover to the gathering of 400 delegates attending the congress, Thomas P. Henry, president of the A. A. A., gave him credit for giving impulse and direction to the safety movement in America through the two so-called Hoover conferences on street and highway safety, of which the American automobile association was an organization member. Mr. Henry assured Mr. Hoover that A. A. A. clubs throughout the United States would continue to wage a campaign for uniform motor vehicle legislation, particularly the safety features of the proposed national motor vehicle code.

Code Means Working Basis

In commenting on the extent to which the code had been adopted, Mr. Hoover stressed the fact that it was never the intention of the individuals and organizations that formulated, and adopted the code, to impress the belief that it was necessary or even desirable that every state should adopt it in its entirety. The code, he declared, was only an ideal designed as a working formula which could be adopted where the way was open for its adoption, and which could be used to supplement laws already in effect in other states.

Mr. Hoover and Mr. Henry praised organized motorists of the country for the part they took in defeating the rubber monopoly which sent the price of tires sky-rocketing a year ago.

The major portion of the opening session was devoted to a review of the growth of organized motordom, it being shown that in the last 12 months 150,000 new members joined A. A. A. clubs throughout the country.

Mexican Peasants Make Own Dry Law

Jailless Village Set Up Under Agrarian Act Also Has 100 Per Cent Literacy

CIUDAD VICTORIA, Mex. (Special Correspondence)—With the return to this city of Gov. Emilio Portes Gil and his party from a tour of investigation of the State of Tamaulipas, the story is told of a remarkable little "ejido" or community established under Mexico's agrarian laws, and known as Ollama.

Ollama, which came into being about a year and a half ago, at which time it received its lands, has a population of 157 "ejidatarios," and their families. According to the report of the Governor's party, the community maintains local prohibition of alcohol, has no jail, and has never been obliged to turn one of its inhabitants over to the authorities because of an infraction of its regulations.

Out of the fund established for the welfare of the community, derived from an allotment of 15 per cent of all profits from the agriculture carried on, there has been established in Ollama a school of fireproof construction and with all modern improvements.

During the day, 94 children attend this school, and at night classes are held for adults, 77 being the regular attendance. As a result Ollama is said to have 100 per cent literacy.

In the cultivation of their lands, these farmers employ the most modern agricultural implements, purchased out of the fund raised by the 15 per cent allotment. Many of the boys are sent to Ciudad Victoria to the agricultural school here, where they learn to manage tractors and other machinery and study modern agricultural methods. A large storehouse has been constructed for community use, and in the marketing of crops a system of alternation of tasks has been arranged.

OLD DRY PARTY RALLIES RANKS

Prohibitionists Call on the Voters to Unite Against Wet Domination

PITTSBURGH, Pa. (AP)—The Prohibition Party, at the close of its national conference here, issued through its national chairman, Dr. Leigh Colvin of New York, a call to all voters desiring to remedy what was termed "the present deplorable conditions" to unite in a great new party for law enforcement, liquor traffic suppression, political purification and honest and efficient government.

The party declaration congratulated the Nation "that the partnership of the Government in the legalized liquor traffic has been dissolved, and the manufacture and sale of intoxicating drink forever forbidden."

It added that this was made possible by the 50-year contest waged by the party and the W. C. T. U.

The "non-partisan method, thus aided, was able to secure the law," said Dr. Colvin. "But to secure the execution of the will of the people, that is, the enforcement of the law, the experience of seven years has proven the non-partisan method to be totally inadequate. It still leaves in power the old political machines, the old liquor domination of politics is undisturbed. It still leaves in each party a large number of liquor sympathizers, whose votes are still necessary to the party success.

"The failure of the old parties, without any vital issues between them, and dominated by the old machine leadership, to enforce prohibition; to devise any measure of agricultural relief; their use of enormous corruption funds in primaries and elections; the graft, extravagance and inefficiency in government generally; the enormous increase in taxation resulting therefrom and many other evils all cry aloud for a new alignment in politics."

VICTORY IS SEEN FOR DEMOCRATS

(Continued from Page 1)

and which are a serious detriment to our agricultural welfare. There will never be any improvement among the farmers until these secret rates are thrown into the discard."

Criticizes Naval Policy

Mr. Daniels discussed the naval situation, voicing the opinion that "the United States should have the strongest navy in the world." He declared his attitude with regard to the navy had not changed since 1919, asserting that "America has done nothing since the armistice to promote world peace, and in addition she has sacrificed her naval strength."

Replying to a question by a Monitor correspondent, Mr. Daniels said he thought President Coolidge had acted wisely in calling another naval limitation conference.

Discussing the 5-5-3 ratio agreement, Mr. Daniels declared that the "Washington Conference gained us nothing."

"We scrapped the largest of our ships and with them we scrapped our national prestige," he continued. "In curbing the construction of dreadnaughts we curbed something which was becoming obsolete in modern warfare. No weapon of destruction which plays a large part in war today was considered by the conference. Gas, airships, cruisers, submarines and the like were not even mentioned.

"As a result, the United States, instead of having a navy equal to Great Britain, as was intended, is a poor second to Great Britain in any phase of naval equipment, and even behind Japan in cruiser strength."

Mr. Daniels criticized the four-power agreement, saying: "The presence of our naval vessels in Chinese waters and the landing of marines in China is proof that the four-power treaty, which grew out of the Washington Conference, has accomplished nothing. The treaty was intended to bring justice to China and was hailed as a harbinger of peace in the Orient."

CHURCH-AND-STATE QUERIES ARE PUT TO GOVERNOR SMITH

(Continued from Page 1)

pointed the charge of the human race between two powers, the ecclesiastical and the civil, the one being set over divine, and the other over human things."

Some Deductions

The deduction is inevitable that, as all power over human affairs, not given to the State by God, is given by God to the Roman Catholic Church, no other churches or religious or ethical societies have in theory any direct power from God and are without direct divine sanction, and therefore without natural right to function on the same basis as the Roman Catholic Church in the religious and moral affairs of the State. The result is that that church, if true to her basic political doctrine, is hopelessly committed to that intolerance that has disfigured so much of her history. This is frankly admitted by Roman Catholic authorities.

That great compendium of Roman Catholic teaching, the Catholic Encyclopedia, declares that the Roman Catholic Church "regards dogmatic intolerance, not alone as her incontestable right, but as her sacred duty." It is obvious that such convictions leave nothing in theory of the religious and moral rights of those who are not Roman Catholics. And, indeed, that is Roman Catholic teaching and the inevitable deduction from Roman Catholic claims, if we use the word "rights" strictly. Other churches, other religious societies, are tolerated in the state, not by right, but by favor.

Pope Leo XIII is explicit on this point: "The (Roman Catholic) Church, indeed, deems it unlawful to place the various forms of divine worship on the same footing as the true religion, but does not, on that account, condemn those rulers who, for the sake of securing some great good or of hindering some great evil, allow patiently custom or usage to be a kind of sanction for each kind of religion having its place in the state."

That is, there is not a lawful equality of other religions with that of the Roman Catholic Church, but that church will allow state authorities for politic reasons—that is, by favor, but not by right—to tolerate other religious societies. We would ask, sir, whether such favors can be accepted in place of rights by those owning the name of freemen?

Which to Determine?

Here arises the irrepressible conflict. Shall the State or the Roman Catholic Church determine? The Constitution of the United States clearly ordains that the State shall determine the question. The Roman Catholic Church demands for itself the sole right to determine it, and holds that within the limits of that claim it is superior to and supreme over the State. The Catholic Encyclopedia clearly so declares: "In case of direct contradiction, making it impossible for both jurisdictions to be exercised, the jurisdiction of the church prevails and that of the State is excluded." And Pope Pius IX in the Syllabus asserted: "To say in the case of conflicting laws enacted by the Two Powers, the civil law prevails, is error."

Extreme as such a conclusion may appear, it is inevitable in Roman Catholic philosophy. That church by the very theory of her existence cannot yield, because what she claims as her right and her truth she claims is hers by the "direct act of God"; in her theory, God himself directly forbids. The State cannot yield because of a great mass of citizens who are not Roman Catholics. By its constitutional law and in the nature of things, practices of religion in its opinion inconsistent with its peace and safety are unlawful; the law of its being—the law of necessity—forbids.

In our constitutional order this consensus is bulwarked on the doctrine of the Supreme Court of the United States that our religious liberty and our constitutional guaranties thereof are subject to the supreme qualification that religious "practices inconsistent with the peace and safety of the State shall not be justified." (Watson v. Jones 13 Wall. p. 579.)

The Roman Catholic Church, of course, makes no claim, and never has made any claim, to jurisdiction over matters that in her opinion are solely secular and civil. She makes the claim obviously only when the matter in question is not, in her opinion, solely secular and civil. But as determination of jurisdiction, in a conflict with the State, rests solely in her sovereign discretion, no argument is needed to show that she may in theory and effect annihilate the rights of all who are not Roman Catholics, sweeping into the jurisdiction of a single religious society the most important interests of human well-being. The education of youth, the institution of marriage, the international relations of the State, and its domestic peace, as we shall proceed to show are, in certain exigencies, wrested from the jurisdiction of the State, in which all citizens share, and confided to the jurisdiction of a single religious society in which all citizens cannot share, great numbers being excluded by the barriers of religious belief. Do you, sir, regard such claims as tolerable in a republic that calls itself free?

Question of Authority

We quote Pope Leo in his encyclical letter on The Christian Constitution of States: "Over the mighty multitude of mankind, God has set rulers with power to govern, and He has willed that one of them (the Pope) should be the head of all." We quote Pope Leo in his encyclical letter on The Reunion of Christendom: "We who hold upon this earth the place of God Almighty."

It follows naturally on all this that there is a conflict between authoritative Roman Catholic claims on the one side and our constitutional law and principles on the other. Pope Leo XIII says: "It is not lawful for the State, any more than for the individual, either to disregard all religious duties or to hold in equal favor different kinds of religion." But the Constitution of the United States declares otherwise: "Congress shall make no law respecting an establishment of religion or prohibiting the free exercise thereof."

Thus the Constitution declares the United States shall hold in equal favor different kinds of religion or no religion and the Pope declares it is not lawful to hold them in equal favor. Is there not here a quandary for that man who is at once a loyal churchman and a loyal citizen?

Pope Leo says that the Roman Catholic Church "deems it unlawful to place the various forms of divine worship on the same footing as the true religion." But the Supreme Court of the United States says that our "law knows no heresy and is committed to the support of no dogma, the establishment of no sect." (Watson v. Jones 13 Wall. p. 728).

Situation in America

Americans indulge themselves in the felicitation that they have achieved an ideal religious situation in the United States. But Pope Leo, in his encyclical letter on Catholicity in the United States, asserts: "It would be very erroneous to draw the conclusion that in America is to be sought the type of the most desirable status of the Church." The modern world reposes in the comfortable reflection that the severance of church and State has ended a long and unhappy conflict, when the same Pope calls our attention to the error of supposing "that it would be universally lawful or expedient for State and church to be, as in America, dissevered and divorced."

Is our law, then, in papal theory, no law? Is it contrary to natural right? Is it in conflict with the will and fiat of Almighty God? Clearly the Supreme Court and Pope Leo are profoundly at variance. Is it not obvious that such a difference of opinion, concerning the fundamental rights between two sovereignties operating within the same territory, may, even with the best intentions and the most sensitive consciences, be fruitful of political offenses that are odious among men?

Citizens who waver in your support would ask whether, as a Roman Catholic, you accept as authoritative the teaching of the Roman Catholic Church that in case of contradiction, making it impossible for the jurisdiction of that church and the jurisdiction of the State to agree, the jurisdiction of the church shall prevail; whether, as statesman, you accept the teaching of the Supreme Court of the United States that, in matters of religious practices which in the opinion of the State are inconsistent with its peace and safety, the jurisdiction of the State shall prevail; and, if you accept both teachings, how you will reconcile them.

Regulation of Marriage

A direct conflict between the Roman Catholic Church and the State arises on the institution of marriage, through the claim of that church that in theory in the case of all baptized persons, quite irrespective of specific consent, Protestants and Roman Catholics alike, jurisdiction touching marriage is wrested from the State and appropriated to the Roman Catholic Church, its exercise reposing ultimately in the Pope.

The Mexican situation has brought the claims of the Roman Catholic Church into great prominence in this country. It is inevitably linked with issues that will concern the Executive Office at Washington for the next term. We have been very fully advised of the claims of the church in the matter through the official opinion of that eminent jurist and Roman Catholic, Mr. William D. Guthrie, of the American bar, prepared at the request of the Roman Catholic Hierarchy of America and extensively circulated.

Mr. Guthrie challenges the right of Mexico to enact into her Constitution the provision that "the Mexican law recognizes no juridical (that is, juristic) personality in the religious institutions known as churches."

It must be borne in mind that this provision is not a statutory enactment of administrative law under a constitution—it is a part of the Constitution itself, of the organic law legally adopted by the political sovereignty of the Mexican people, absolute and supreme in creating their constitutional conditions. The opinion claims that this provision violates international law, the principles of liberty and justice of the civilized world and of American constitutional law. If the opinion is right, then a political sovereignty, convinced that its existence is best served by the constitutional elimination of churches as juristic personalities, cannot lawfully proceed so to decree in its Constitution.

In Regard to Mexico

Americans, as well as other peoples, may deplore the Mexican standard of what is inconsistent with the peace and order of the State; but we submit that the application of the Mexican standard by the Mexican people in Mexican affairs, in the assertion of an undisputed national sovereignty within its own territory and over its own people, cannot be held contrary to reason, and null and void in law, however much it may impugn the sovereign claims of the Roman Catholic Church, afford a minority a reason for rebellion, or offend the sentiments of other nations.

How serious might be the crisis, if Mr. Guthrie's premises were to be accepted by the people of the United States, is seen in his declaration that "many historical precedents of action on the part of the Government of the United States of America, as well as of other countries, could be cited which would abundantly support a protest or remonstrance, and even armed intervention, at the present time in Mexico, in order to assure to the Mexican people religious liberty." Armed intervention! — and, Mr. Guthrie goes on to explain, the Papacy and the Mexican Hierarchy refrain from asking for it, not because it is unlawful and unreasonable, but because "history admonishes them of the horrors of civil war and of the danger of inviting interference by foreign powers and arms to compel what the aggressors conceive to be either religious liberty or the only true faith." It is clear that Washington is saved an international episode only out of considerations of expediency and policy by the Papacy and the Mexican Hierarchy.

It is the voice of that church that speaks to America by the American Hierarchy in the words of its distinguished counsel in the Mexican situation; and your fellow citizens are concerned to inquire what authority you ascribe to that voice.

After reviewing the decree of Pope Pius V in deposing Elizabeth, Queen of England, the letter recalls the beatification of John Felton 300 years after his part in the affair, and asks:

Is the record of the Roman Catholic Church in England consistent, sir, in your opinion, with the peace and safety of the State?

W. C. SAEGER, HARVARD BURSAR

Wilford Cook Saeger has been appointed bursar of Harvard University, it was announced today. On April 4 he will succeed Arthur Lovett Endicott, who, for the past year, has been both comptroller and bursar and who will now devote his full time to his work as comptroller. Mr. Saeger graduated from Harvard in 1904 and received his LL.B. from Harvard Law School in 1907.

MR. LOWDEN TO PRESIDE

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., March 25 (AP)—Springfield will entertain an aspirant for the presidency, Frank O. Lowden, former Governor of Illinois, who will preside at the meeting of Holstein-Friesian Association of America of which he is the head, May 30 to June 3.

WOMAN'S FAIR ENLISTS GIRLS

High School Group to Have Special Day at World Exposition in Chicago

Special from Monitor Bureau

CHICAGO, March 25—When a girl drum major leads a band of 85 high school girls around the tented aisles of the Chicago Coliseum, guests at the third annual Woman's World's Fair to be held here in May will know that High School Girls' Day is being celebrated at the women's exposition.

Announcement that public school authorities are co-operating in plans for a Saturday devoted to the girls of both junior and senior high schools was made by Miss Helen M. Bennett, managing director of the fair, at a luncheon given by its board of directors.

High school girls will preside as hostesses during the day of May 21, Miss Bennett said. A program of their making will include debates, a fashion show and music by a harmonica club of 100 girls.

The fair is to open May 19 and continue through May 27. According to a custom established the first year, the gates are closed on Sunday. The exposition is to take up larger quarters this year in the Coliseum, utilizing all available spaces of this large auditorium, which is to have a blue star-lit sky covering for its high arched ceiling.

Three-fourths of the space has been sold to exhibitors, Miss Bennett stated. Among the foreign countries to have exhibits are France, Poland, Denmark, Iceland, Hungary, Norway, Lithuania, Germany, Czechoslovakia and China. A novel display will be a model house furnished by the women interior decorators.

Women in politics are to be given special attention. Mrs. George Bass, a national Democratic figure, is serving as chairman and Mrs. Medill McCormick, equally well known in Republican ranks, is general executive. "We hope for a development of interest in practical citizenship as a result of this year's fair," said Mrs. Bass, adding that "some of the finest women who have chosen to cast their lots with party groups" are expected to attend.

Governors of all the states have been invited to name a representative woman of their commonwealths to come here as the guest of the fair.

The third Woman's World's Fair is to give its proceeds, with the exception of a sinking fund, to the Immigrants' Protective League and the Public School Art Society.

BOSTON Y. M. C. A. SEEKS $25,000 FOREIGN FUND

A goal of $5000 for the Huntington Avenue branch and $25,000 for the Boston Y. M. C. A. in general has been set for the annual foreign work canvass, which will begin this year the week following Easter. This is the same goal as last year.

Clarence C. Beasley has been transferred from the Huntington Avenue branch to the city-wide staff to devote his time to foreign work, with the exception of a few special activities at the branch. He will have complete charge of the Y-world extension committee in conducting the canvass.

Estabrook & Luby
Flowers
43 Pleasant Street
Tel. Park 5234 Worcester, Mass.
Flowers Telegraphed Everywhere

Miss Hansine Ericksen
Hairdressing
Eugéne Permanent Wave
22 Pleasant Street, Worcester
Telephone Park 1787

Women's & Men's Fine Shoes
Walk-Over Shoe Store
349 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.

Randall's
Flower Shop
22 Pearl Street, Worcester
Do you know that we can telegraph orders for flowers and plants for you all over the world?

Spring Furniture Fashions
The only really serious attempt in Worcester to exhibit Prevailing Furniture Modes is at Fowler's.
Six Floors of the newest and best.
Fowler Furniture Company
108-116 Franklin St., Worcester
"A Good Place to Trade"

CHENEY PRINTER
WORCESTER, MASS.

SUMMER
PERSONALLY CONDUCTED
Tour to
ENGLAND—FRANCE—GERMANY
SWEDEN—NORWAY
All Expense—$560
Ask for Books
BROWN'S Ticket Agency 78 Franklin St.
WORCESTER, MASS.

John C. MacInnes Co.
OPPOSITE CITY HALL
WORCESTER, MASS.
The very newest in auto seat covers!
Artex Custom-Tailored
Automobile Seat Covers
They are smart, sanitary, protective and durable. They are made of the finest materials possible, trimmed with imitation Spanish leather to match, and with spacious pockets in the doors.
For 4 and 5-Passenger cars are priced at.....$12.95
7-Passenger Cars 7.50
2-Passenger Coupes... 9.95
Ford Coupes 4.95
Ford Sedans 8.95

READY!
Spring Hats
—from Dobbs
—from Stetson
$8
WARE PRATT CO.
Main St. at Pearl, WORCESTER

Established 1880
Marlboro Dye House
Cleaners and Dyers
Dyeing in all latest shades. Prices lowest consistent with good work.
10 Liberty St. Phone 1470
MARLBORO, MASS.
Cleaners Who Clean Clothes Cleaner

Gross Strauss Co.
335 Main Street, Worcester
SOON!
(About April 1st)
On the new and beautifully equipped SECOND FLOOR, INFANTS' WEAR and ACCESSORIES
APPAREL for JUNIORS and GROWING GIRLS on the First Floor.
I. MILLER BEAUTIFUL SHOES
offering a most complete line of Apparel and Accessories for Infants, Misses and Women.

New Showing of 1927 Oshkosh Trunks
H. F. CORNING & CO.
68 Church Street, Hartford, Conn.

The Smart Shoe for Spring
The Newest Note in Footwear Is the Formal Oxford
The light and airy effect of this new style, offered in such a variety of colors, foreshadows the most popular Cantilever model ever produced. To the fullest possible degree, it combines Smartness of Appearance with the COMFORT for which the name CANTILEVER is synonymous.
CANTILEVER SHOE SHOP
280 Trumbull St., Hartford, Conn.

DISTINCTIVE
LAMPS
GIFTS
Lighting Fixtures
Occasional Furniture
COGHLIN'S
280 Main Street, Worcester, Mass.

ULIANS
326 MAIN STREET, WORCESTER
WHAT'S NEW for SPRING
Answered with definite authority in Ulians.
Tailored Suits, $25 to $75
Frocks and Gowns, $29.75 to $125
Coats and Wraps, $39.75 to $195
Hats, $5 to $25

OUR prices for Women's Furs go as high as quality demands, and as low as quality will permit.
We have different qualities, but no indifferent qualities.
STACKPOLE MOORE TRYON COMPANY
Asylum St., Hartford, Conn.

G. Fox & Co. Inc.
HARTFORD
Exquisite New Spring FOOTWEAR from Laird-Schrober for Miss and Madam

Madelon Coats
Modestly Price Their Smartness
$49.50
For town and country wear, Madelon Coats are unequalled — tailored to perfection — all exquisitely lined — majority fur trimmed.
Be sure to see the newest arrivals from the Madelon Fashion Salons.

Sage-Allen & Co. Inc.
HARTFORD, CONN.

G. F. Warfield & Co.
Established 1835
Booksellers and Stationers
77 and 79 Asylum Street
HARTFORD, CONN.
Receive new books on all subjects as soon as published.

Oriental Rugs
The SAMUEL DONCHIAN RUG COMPANY
205 Pearl Street, Hartford, Conn.
Domestic Rugs

Hart, Schaffner & Marx
a new member of the Horsfall Spring Clothes family —come—see them.
The Luke Horsfall Co.
93 Asylum Street, Hartford
"It Pays to Buy Our Kind"

The A. Squires & Sons Co.
Established 1861
33-43 Market St., Hartford, Conn.
Sea Food Our Specialty
Also a Complete Line of Meats and Groceries
Morning and Afternoon Deliveries

Showing All the
New Hats
for Spring
OUTLET MILLINERY CO.
Main St., cor. Pratt, Hartford, Conn.

The Flint-Bruce Co.
for 36 years at
103 Asylum and 150 Trumbull
HARTFORD, CONN.
Presents an Unusual Display of
Early American Furniture in Maple and Mahogany
The Prices Are as Interesting as the Furniture

PERMANENT WAVING BOB SHOP MARCEL WAVING
Schultz INC.
COIFFEURS
ESTABLISHED 17 YEARS
HARTFORD, CONN. SPRINGFIELD, MASS. Telephone Connection

"Quality Always First"
DUNCAN & GOODELL CO.
38 MECHANIC STREET AT COMMERCIAL, WORCESTER, MASS.
Improved Facilities
Much Larger Departments
More Complete Stocks
The Same Perfect Qualities
The Same Good Values

A. G. Pollard Co.
The Store for Thrifty People
LOWELL, MASS.
Quality Fur Trimming
All widths. All prices.
Calf, all colors. Ombrelapin, all colors. American Broadtail. Waved Coney. Two-toned Squirrel. Monkey.

The Newest in Feminine Footwear can always be seen at our shop

I. MILLER CO.
Trumbull at Pratt, Hartford, Conn.

WM. H. POST CARPET CO.
Over 75 Years of Dependable Service
219 ASYLUM STREET HARTFORD, CONNECTICUT
Our Specialties
CORRECTLY DESIGNED FURNITURE
ARTISTIC DRAPERIES
RELIABLE FLOOR COVERINGS
BEAUTIFUL WALL PAPERS
INTERIOR DECORATORS and FURNISHERS

Let Our Department of
Interior Decorations
HELP MAKE YOUR HOME MORE ATTRACTIVE
Our decorators are at your service to aid and assist you in every way. Estimates gladly furnished.
STUDIO—FIFTH FLOOR
DENHOLM & McKAY CO.
WORCESTER, MASS.

Vose

Style X
$795
Sold on easy terms.
F.O.B. Boston
THE Vose gives excellent use many years longer than the ordinary piano sold for the same price. Its tone retains a sweetness that appeals to those who desire the best in music. Its moderate price calls for an intelligent comparison. Call and inspect this exquisite piano.
Marcellus Roper Co.
294 Main Street
WORCESTER, MASS.

FASCISM'S TEST TO COME IN 1927

Benito Mussolini Supremely Confident "Experiment" Will Succeed

ROME (Special Correspondence)—Premier Benito Mussolini, on receiving the Directorate of the Fascist Party on New Year's Day, said: "The year that now begings will be particularly interesting. The year 1926 saw the creation of the Corporative (Trade Union) State. In 1927 the Corporate State will begin to function as an organ for protecting the interests of the producers and for representing them, first at the circumference and then at the center. There will thus develop—before the increasing interest of the world—a gigantic test of a great national society organized on a basis different from that of all other countries. I am sure that the experiment will succeed. The régime has before it a year of intense and fruitful work."

It is not possible to form an accurate idea of the new régime in Italy unless due prominence is given to its constructive work for the organization of all producers and their incorporation as an integral part of the Fascisti State.

The foundations for the new order were laid by the Act of April 6, 1926, which conferred juridical status on syndicates (or unions) of employers and on syndicates of manual and intellectual workers in industries, agriculture, commerce and the professions, and established Labor Courts for judging disputes not settled by direct negotiations between the respective unions of the parties concerned.

Wages Agreement

Under this act agreement on wages and conditions of labor stipulated between the legally recognized unions of employers and workers become binding on all employers and workers for the territory and occupation concerned, whether they be members of the union or not, and the unions become civilly responsible for carrying out the terms of what is in fact a legal contract. The act foresees the formation of such syndicates or unions for all branches of production, and all forms of activity. An exception, however, is made in the case of persons employed in all grades of Government service, both national and local, including state industries, the protection and representation of these classes of producers being otherwise provided for.

The act foresees the formation of local unions for all categories, which federate into a provincial union. The provincial unions head up in the case of employers to the General Confederation of Industries, in the case of intellectual and manual workers to the National Confederation of Fascist Syndicates. Besides this a National Federation will be formed for each industry. This was the form of organization adopted by the Confederation of Industries prior to the act. It then covered about three-fourths of the employers; it now covers the entire field both for employers and workers.

Formation of Guilds

Unions of employers and manual and intellectual workers engaged in a branch of production can also form themselves into a guild—the word used in Italian is "corporazione"—to consider all questions which may arise in relation to the status of the industry as a whole and with due regard to the national interest, which requires production to be stimulated and encouraged. To insure respect of national interests, and to avoid all dangers of conflict between organized production and the state, which, as conceived by the Fascist régime, is the sum total of the activities and strength of the Nation, the syndicates and guilds in their several forms are incorporated in the state, and the whole movement heads up to the Ministry of Corporations or Guilds, invested with supreme supervising and controlling authority.

At the end of July, 1926, the regulations for the enforcement of the act were published. They prescribe the rules for the formation and registration of the unions, the formation of their directorates, the mode of financing them, the formation of the Labor Courts, the penalties for offenses under the act, etc. The general rule—to which certain temporary exceptions are made—is that the funds of the unions are provided by levying annually from all employers the equivalent of one day's wages for all persons in their employ, and from all workers the equivalent of one day's pay. A fixed percentage of the funds thus accumulated is held as guarantee for the fulfillment of contractual obligations, a further percentage is assigned for welfare and educational work for which all unions are required to provide in the interest of the workers, and the remainder is available to the directorates for the working expenses of the organization.

Ministry of Corporations

At the end of August the Ministry of Corporations was opened. Signor Mussolini became the Minister of the new department; he is assisted by an under-secretary (Signor Bottai) and by a very small number of officials, detailed for this purpose from other departments. It is the intention of Signor Mussolini to avoid all inflated bureaucracy; the Ministry avails itself largely of the assistance, in an advisory capacity, of the prominent organizers and officials of the employers' and workers' unions.

Since August the work of incorporating all the productive forces of the country has been carried on vigorously.

The Ministry of Corporations is now examining applications for recognition from the federations formed to represent the several categories of productions, built up of local, provincial and regional unions.

Complete Representation

Thus for producers of all descriptions there will be complete representation, from the base of the pyramid, the local union, up to the apex, the Ministry of Corporations. When the task is completed it will no longer be a mere verbal expression to say that the producing classes are incorporated in the state.

Further developments of the régime will come in due time which will assure guild representation on the national legislative bodies. In the meantime the act, which provides for local government through the Podestà, lays down that the advisory councils which are to assist him will be selected from a list submitted by the syndicates of employers and intellectual and manual workers. The details for the execution of these provisions are now being studied.

Although membership of the Fascist labor syndicates is voluntary, and this is the case also with all the associations foreseen under the act, the workers enrolled in 1926 numbered 2,600,000, all actually paying dues and holding tickets. During the year these syndicates stipulated 1060 labor contracts, all of which insured wage rises and improved conditions to the workers concerned. National agreements, applicable throughout the kingdom, were stipulated for the employees of water, gas and electricity concerns, for workers in the food, furniture, paper, printing, building, hotel, chemical, textile, glass and theatrical trades, for clerks and for workers in the rice fields. The other contracts were regional or local.

The decree authorizing, as a temporary measure, the nine-hour day in certain trades has been repealed; the extra hour can now only be demanded by consent of the unions concerned, and must be paid for at overtime rates.

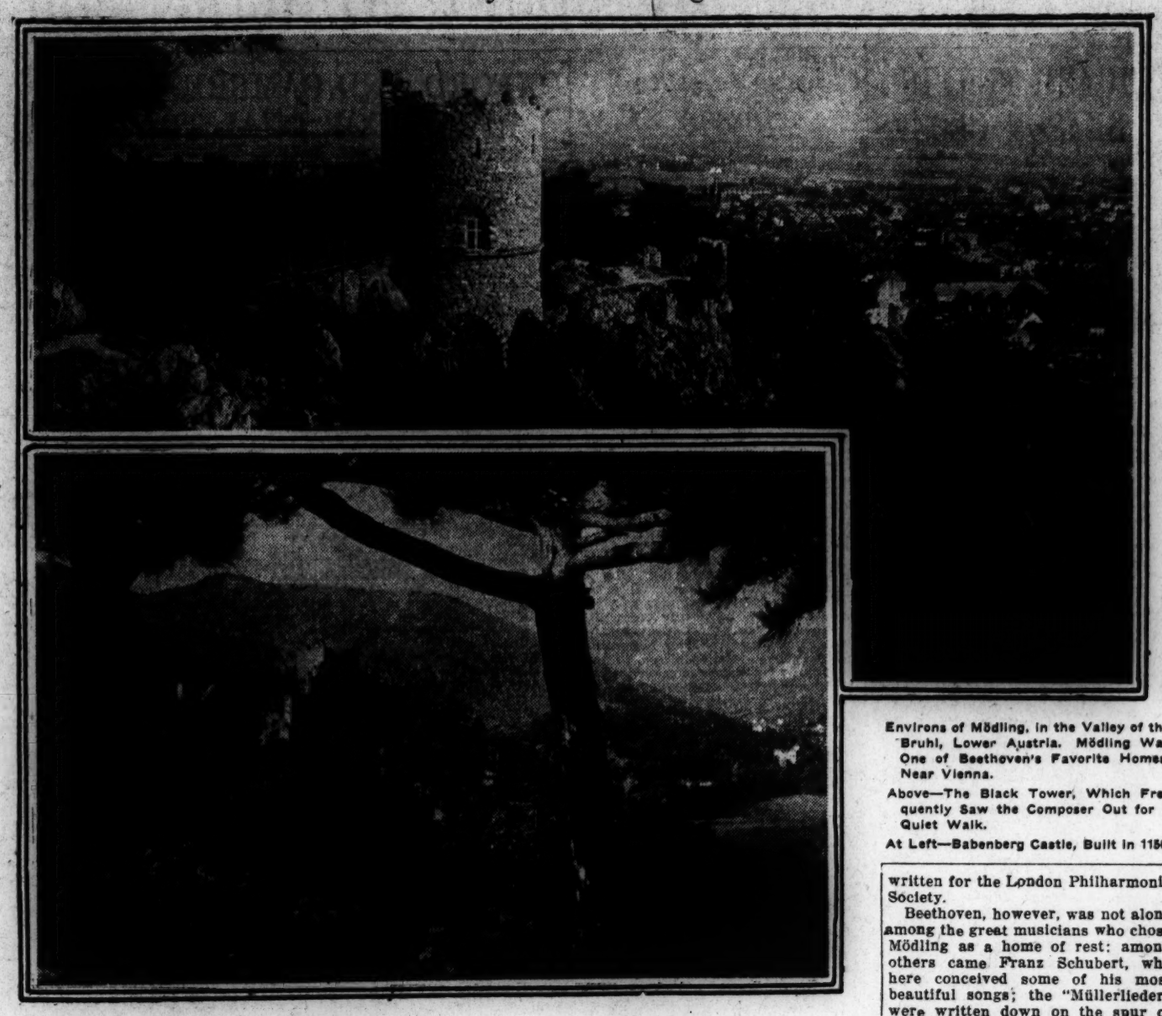
SEEK TO FORM NEW TELEPHONE COMPANY

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK—The New York Telephone Company and the Delaware & Atlantic Telegraph & Telephone Company have filed a joint petition with the Public Utility Commission of New Jersey seeking approval of the sale by the New York company of its New Jersey holdings in the Delaware & Atlantic company. The latter company is to issue $73,000,000 par value of capital stock in payment for the property.

One corporation is to be established in New Jersey and will take over the properties of the New York company in northern Jersey and those of the Delaware & Atlantic in the southern and western parts of the State. The purpose is to form an executive management in New Jersey, the present executive offices being in New York, while in southern New Jersey, supervision is exercised from Philadelphia. The growth of the service in New Jersey has warranted the formation of an independent unit in the telephone field, the management stated today, and the exact location of the corporate headquarters will be determined upon when the new company is formed.

Hills and Valleys Which Sang to Beethoven



Environs of Mödling, in the Valley of the Bruhl, Lower Austria. Mödling Was One of Beethoven's Favorite Homes, Near Vienna.

Above—The Black Tower, Which Frequently Saw the Composer Out for a Quiet Walk.

At Left—Babenberg Castle, Built in 1156.

Beethoven's Favorite Homes Near Vienna Visited This Week

In Charming Little Modling, Loved of Many Musicians, Great Composer Found Quickened Desire for Work

Vienna, Austria
Special Correspondence

BEETHOVEN, in his desire for quiet, flitted continually from one house to another during the months of the year he spent in Vienna, but in the summer, away from the walled city, he found solitude in the lovely aspects which nature offered him so bounteously—in Heiligenstadt, in Grinzing, in Baden, in Mödling, all ideal spots where his love of quiet found solace.

When Beethoven took up his summer quarters he left no address behind. Although Mödling is but a short distance from Vienna, in a letter from Zelter to Goethe written in August, 1819, we read: "Beethoven has gone into the country, but nobody knows where."

Perhaps of all these tiny villages none found so much response in his heart as did Mödling. He first went there in 1799, just for a day or two, but long enough for the composer to learn something of the delights of the little place, embedded like a jewel within the encompassing hills, especially that part known as the Brühl. But although he occasionally visited Mödling it was not until 1818 that he went to reside there for any length of time. Here he must have found refreshment and the desire for work quickening in him. In 1819 and 1820 he again went there, each time living in the same country inn; it was here that he composed the monumental works, "Missa Solemnis," the Sonata, Op. 106, known as the "Hammerklaviersonata," and the "Brühler Dances"; here, too, he began the great "Ninth Symphony," which it should be remembered was written for the London Philharmonic Society.

Beethoven, however, was not alone among the great musicians who chose Mödling as a home of rest: among others came Franz Schubert, who here conceived some of his most beautiful songs; the "Müllerlieder" were written down on the spur of the moment in the garden of the "Höldrichsmill." Wagner and Hugo Wolf also spent some time there. Therefore Mödling has some claim to be considered a musical city (it was raised to civic dignity just 50 years ago) in the same way as Salzburg, though Beethoven was not born there. For this reason it is proposed by Mödling's well-wishers to purchase the house in which the "Missa Solemnis" was set down and make of it a Beethovenium, to have erected a Beethoven Hall, in which the master's works would be performed, in the midst of that nature in which he conceived them.

This week the international musical world is sharing in the music festival arranged in many places in honor of the Beethoven Centenary. In this connection, lovers of Beethoven are visiting Vienna, Heiligenstadt, Grinzing, Baden and Mödling. Here and elsewhere they are hearing the "Missa Solemnis," the Hammerklaviersonata, the Brühler Dances and the glorious symphonies of this great master.

NEW YORK MAY SWAP POST OFFICE SITE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The removal of the old Post Office Building from City Hall Park to the block bounded by West Broadway, Barclay, Church and Vesey Streets is urged on Andrew W. Mellon, Secretary of the Treasury, in a letter by Henry D. Williams, chairman of the City Bar Association's special committee on the new federal courthouse. Mr. Williams said the city would be glad to condemn and purchase the property and give it to the Government in exchange for the property in City Hall Park.

Congress authorized the acquisition of a new site in 1922, at which time President Harding appointed Mr. Mellon as a member of the commission to make the arrangements.

MR. DAWES VISITS PANAMA

PANAMA (AP)—Charles G. Dawes, Vice-President of the United States, has arrived here for a week's visit to the Canal Zone. He is the guest of Governor Walker, who tendered a reception in his honor.

KANSAS TO LINK ROAD SYSTEMS

Gaps in County Roads to Be Closed Under Provisions of New Legislation

TOPEKA, Kan., March 25 (Special)—Kansas will be enabled to build two roads entirely across the State, north and south and east and west, under provisions of a new highway code adopted by the state Legislature, in the opinion of John Mack, of Newton, Kan., Representative in the lower House, the author of the code. This legislation is doubly significant in that gaps in the existing road system of the State have been pointed to by national officials as obstacles to through transcontinental highway routes.

While the legislators refused to submit to the voters the question of allowing the State to build roads—the Constitution limiting it to county aid—they removed "strings" from the $1,200,000 state aid fund which will permit the State to use this money, set aside annually from the gasoline tax and tag money, as it sees fit to encourage backward counties to close the gaps.

Heretofore this money has been apportioned to the counties on the basis of assessed valuation and held in the State Treasury until needed by the counties. Now only counties which build roads will get state funds, and this is expected to stimulate construction.

In addition the Legislature established a "free fund" of $400,000 annually, which may be used at the discretion of the State Highway Commission to encourage road building. Counties desirous of building roads may borrow from this fund, and repay the State out of their gasoline tax allotments.

DALTON MARKET
Provisions, Fancy Groceries, Fruit, Vegetables, Meats
GOOD GOODS AND FAIR PRICES
Prompt Delivery
4 Dalton Street Kenmore 7283
BOSTON

"From Out the Clouds Came a Voice"
Radio Romance
Seated in your favorite chair, beside your own fireside, you may select from out the clouds whatever pleases you. Unusual advertisement, but no more so than my way of bringing Radio into your home.
W. L. MORGAN
Telephone Centre Newton 1130
NEWTON HIGHLANDS, MASS.

Leo and Charles
BARBER SHOP
Special attention given to ladies.
140 Mass Ave. Tel. Back Bay 7117
Near Fenway Theatre, Boston, Mass

When in Need of Flowers Buy of Zinn The Florist
4 PARK ST., BOSTON 8

REAL SILK
When the man at the door says REAL SILK—by all means have him come in. He will show you 26 of the newest shades in any kind of stocking you want.
REAL SILK HOSIERY MILLS
210 1st National Bank
NEW BEDFORD, MASS. Tel. 596

Norfolk Hosiery Co.
Full-Fashioned Chiffon Hose, all colors $1
Full-Cut Rayon Bloomers, 7 colors $1
Open Evenings Mail Orders Filled
Little Building Arcade
30 Boylston Street, Boston

Milk Fed Broiler, lb.....40c
Shore Haddock, lb.....9c
Nearby Breakfast Eggs, 2 dozen.....89c
Vermont Maple Syrup, first run, pint.....55c
W. K. Hutchinson Co.
MARKETS
284 MASS. AVE., COR. FALMOUTH ST. BOSTON
272 HARVARD ST., COOLIDGE CORNER BROOKLINE
Other Markets — Arlington, Lexington, Winchester.

Real Estate
Houses, Apartments, Rooms for Sale, to Let
STORES—LAND
DAVIS SQUARE EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
Prospect 1371 Prospect 2496
WEST SOMERVILLE, MASS.

"France and the World's Budget"
MLLE. MARGUERITE CLEMENT of Paris
Old South Meeting House Forum
Sunday, March 27, at 3:15 p. m.
Concert by
Berthe Hébert, Soprano, formerly of the Opéra Comique, Paris
Questions. Doors at 2:45. FREE.

The Study of Music in Germany
STUDENTS of MUSIC
Send 25c for this illustrated "Guide Book for American Students." Address University Dept. 131, 65 State Street, Boston.
NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

AUTOMOBILE INSURANCE
Select Date When Number Plates Are Wanted and Place Your LIABILITY Insurance NOW
HERMAN KANOLD
INSURANCE OF ALL KINDS
60 Robert Street, ROSLINDALE Parkway 0857-W

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Furnishings and General Dry Goods
C. A. Bonelli & Co.
270 Massachusetts Avenue, Boston

CLUB BREAKFAST
Tasteful and Appetizing
25c to 60c
LUNCHEONS
Home Cooked
Delicious Baked Beans
Gurley's
289 Harvard Street, Brookline
COOLIDGE CORNER

National Butchers Company
One of the Largest Retailers of Meats in America
5 Harvard Square, Brookline Village
1426 Massachusetts Avenue (Harvard Square), Cambridge
1646 Beacon Street (Washington Square), Brookline
1300 Beacon Street (Coolidge Corner) BROOKLINE
137 Harvard Ave. ALLSTON
76 Monroe Street LYNN
NEWBURYPORT 44 State Street
SALEM 256 Essex Street
BEVERLY 250 Cabot Street
7 Market Square, Amesbury 99 Main St., Gloucester 6 High St., Danvers

$11.37 per day
Round the World
Visit 22 ports in 14 countries. 110 days of glorious adventuring. And all at a cost that is little, if any, more than you spend at home.
Enjoy the luxury of magnificent President Liners. Spacious decks enclosed in glass. Outside rooms with beds, not berths. A world famous cuisine. Liberal stopovers at any port.
Plan now this trip of a lifetime
An American Mail Liner sails every two weeks from Seattle for Japan, China and Manila.
Fortnightly sailings of Dollar Liners from Boston and New York for the Orient via Havana, Panama and California. Weekly sailing from Los Angeles and San Francisco for the Orient (via Honolulu) and Round the World.
Fortnightly sailings from Naples, Genoa and Marseilles for Boston and New York.
American Mail Line
Admiral Oriental Line
Dollar Steamship Line
177 State Street, Boston
1519 Railroad Ave., So., Seattle Robert Dollar Bldg., SanFrancisco

Eight Trains To the West Daily
The Twentieth Century Limited
Leaves Boston 12:30 p. m.
The Chicago Special. Leaves 10:15 a. m.
Southwestern Limited. Leaves 2:00 p. m.
The Wolverine.. Leaves 3:15 p. m.
Cleveland Limited.. Leaves 3:40 p. m.
Western Express.. Leaves 6:10 p. m.
Buffalo Express.. Leaves 7:35 p. m.
New York State Express Lvs. 11:00 p. m.
BOSTON & ALBANY RAILROAD
NEW YORK CENTRAL LINES


Arlington Street at Park Square
300 yards from Boston Common
The New Statler Will Please You
WHEN you make your next trip to Boston you have the Statler — and a Statler welcome — awaiting you.
The new house has all the comforts and conveniences of the other Statler-operated hotels — with some others that are new. There is, for instance, radio reception in every room — giving you your choice of two tuned-in programs and with no extra charge for this extra feature. And, of course, every room has its own private bath, circulating ice water, bed-head reading lamp, and other typical Statler conveniences. A morning paper is delivered free to every guest room. Floor-clerk service, Servidor service and, throughout, "Statler Service" from employees who are courteous, interested, helpful.
But with all these things, rates are eminently reasonable. More than 60% of the hotel's 1300 rooms are priced at $3.50 to $5 for one person; for two, the rates are from $5.50 (twin-bed rooms from $6.50).
Come and see the comforts — and the values — which this largest hotel in New England has for you. You'll like the Statler way of doing things.
Hotel Statler, Boston
BRADBURY F. CUSHING, Manager
There are other Hotels Statler in BUFFALO, CLEVELAND, DETROIT and ST. LOUIS — and Hotel Pennsylvania, NEW YORK, is Statler-operated

MARCH Shepard Month
Women's Handkerchiefs
All linen 4 groups 17c 6 for 1.00
There are colored woven borders or tape borders; all white with embroidered corners; linen prints with white or solid color centers; white handkerchiefs with spoke hemstitching.
Women's Printed Silk Handkerchiefs—of pussy willow silk, hand rolled hems. 50c
Women's Hemstitched Handkerchiefs — of pure white linen, hand embroidered, hems all widths. 25c
Handkerchief Store—First Floor—Tremont Street
Women's Imported Kid Gloves
With novelty cuffs 1.95 a pair
Cut-out effects and scroll designs ornament the novelty cuffs of these new imported gloves for Spring. They have heavy two-tone embroidery on the back and are extremely well made. Mode, Beaver, Tan and Black.
Women's Fabric Gloves—Pull-on or novelty cuff style. Piping or cuff of contrasting color—on gray, skin, new mode, or almond gloves. 79c
Women's Fabric Gloves — Novelty cuffs, new designs for spring, in a new mercerized lisle. Several of the new spring colors. 1.15
Glove Store—First Floor
Shepard Stores
BOSTON, MASS.

Intercollegiate, Club and Professional Athletic News of the World

JOHN W. VAN RYN IN SEMIFINALS

Gains This Honor for Second Year in Succession in Indoor Tennis

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—John W. Van Ryn, Princeton University, will have the honor for the second year in succession, of attempting to turn back the French invasion in the semifinal round of the United States indoor tennis championship, at the Seventh Regiment Armory, today. He captured the right to meet Jacques B. Brugnon by scoring a most brilliant surprise victory over Dr. George T. King yesterday, defeating the New York star in straight sets, 10—8, 6—2. The younger star led for the greater part of the match, and finally wore down the resistance of the elder player and ran four games in a row for the victory.

The other semifinal places in the singles were filled by Brugnon, who disposed of Louis B. Dailey Jr., in straight sets, 6—3, 6—4, and by Francis T. Hunter, who overwhelmed James A. McHollan, 6—0, 6—0, in about 20 minutes of play. Hunter will meet Jean Borotra, who reached the round on Wednesday, in the other semifinal today.

The doubles were also brought up to the semifinals, with the seeded teams coming through in every case. The French team had a former partner of Borotra, A. W. Asthalter, and L. B. Dailey Jr., for their opponents, and won in straight sets, 6—3, 6—3, without unusual exertion. They will meet the Seventh Regiment champions, William Aydelotte and F. C. Anderson, who scored with equal ease over the young western left-handers, Lawrence and Milton Kurzrok of Butler College, 6—2, 6—4.

The other doubles matches, however, required extra games in every set. Hunter and King had F. M. Bonneau and J. G. Hall for opponents, and the latter pair, with some aid from the indifferent play of King, forced the seeded leaders to 14 and 16 games in the sets, before King and Hunter could break through for the victory. The score was 8—6, 9—7. Van Ryn, with his oldtime partner, Kenneth B. Appel, encountered a newly organized pony pair in the persons of Edward Jacobs and Frank X. Shields, and the latter fought the Princetonians until even the lights failed to dispel the gathering gloom, when Appel and Van Ryn finally broke through Jacobs to win, 7—5, 8—6.

The play of Van Ryn was altogether the best that he has shown in his many years of boy and junior play, and indicates great progress even over last year, when he was ranked third in the intercollegiate ranking, just below E. G. Chandler and C. W. Holman. In his play against King, his service was formidable, and his all-round play and court covering brilliant. He led at 3—1 in the first set, and though King tied the score at 4-all, in one of the two breaks he made, the collegian held his own on service to 7-all, then broke through to lead at 8—7. King, who had been within a point of set at 7—6, then managed to break through again in a long deuce game.

UNITED STATES INDOOR TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP SINGLES—
Fifth Round

John W. Van Ryn, Princeton University, defeated Dr. George T. King, New York, 10—8, 6—2.

Jacques B. Brugnon, France, defeated L. B. Dailey Jr., East Orange, 6—3, 6—4.

Francis T. Hunter, New Rochelle, defeated James A. McHollan, New York, 6—0, 6—0.

DOUBLES—Third Round

F. C. Anderson and William Aydelotte defeated Lawrence and Milton Kurzrok, 6—2, 6—4.

Jean Borotra and Jacques B. Brugnon defeated A. W. Asthalter and L. B. Dailey Jr., 6—3, 6—3.

F. T. Hunter and Dr. George T. King defeated F. M. Bonneau and J. G. Hall, 8—6, 9—7.

John W. Van Ryn and Kenneth B. Appel defeated Frank X. Shields and Edw. J. Jacobs, 7—5, 8—6.

LEO NUNES WINS IN MEDAL COMPETITION

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Leo Nunes, the leading foilsman of the New York Athletic Club, was the victor in the annual competition for the Manrique medals, for senior fencers, at the New York Fencers' Club. He came through the round-robin with a clean slate, not losing a bout.

He had a worthy opponent in the person of a fellow clubmate, J. C. Falkenberg, who carried the winner to four-all in their encounter, but lost the bout on the final touch, 5 to 4.

Third medal went to Harold F. Bloomer, former intercollegiate champion, now fencing as a member of the J. Sanford Saltus Club of the French Y. M. C. A. Nunes and Falkenberg were the only candidates to defeat him.

LEONARD CLAIMS TO HAVE BETTERED MARK

LONG BEACH, Calif., March 25 (AP)—Claiming to have lowered George Young's Catalina Channel swimming record, Kyle Leonard of Long Beach today landed here, 15h. 11m. after entering the water at Catalina Island. Young's time was 15h. 45m.

Leonard, who is 23 years old, was accompanied by four observers, who checked his time and made a log of his progress.

Leonard accomplished the channel feat on his third attempt. He was a participant in the Wrigley marathon and made a second attempt on Feb. 22.

N. Y. Y. C. DATES NAMED

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The cruise of the New York Yacht Club this summer will start Aug. 15 from a rendezvous off Glen Cove, Commodore George Nichols announced at the second general meeting of the club last evening. While the itinerary is not announced yet, the cruise will be of the usual 10 days' duration and will not take the fleet north of Cape Cod. The first race of the season for the club will be held June 16 off Glen Cove. There will be three races off Newport, on June 27, 28 and 29. The races for the New York Yacht Club cup will be held off Newport immediately after the cruise, on Aug. 25, 26 and 27.

EXHIBITION BASEBALL THURSDAY

Cleveland (A.) 6, St. Louis (N.) 1.
Philadelphia (A.) 9, Buffalo 3.
Brooklyn (N.) 8, St. Louis (A.) 5.
Philadelphia (N.) 12, Washington (A.) 5.
New York (N.) 13, St. Augustine 4.
Chicago (A.) 15, Wichita Falls 5.
Cincinnati (N.) 11, Indianapolis 5.
Detroit (A.) 12, San Antonio 10.
Pittsburgh (N.) 18, San Francisco 17.
Boston (N.) 10, New York (A.) 9.

HOCKEY TEAMS IN TIE

PROVIDENCE, March 25—The Niagara Falls Hockey club of the Canadian league tied Rhode Island of the Canadian-American Hockey League, 3 to 3, in the first game of their series here last night.

NORTHWEST REGATTA IN JULY

VANCOUVER, B. C. (AP)—The annual regatta of the North Pacific Association of Amateur Oarsmen has been set for July 22 and 23 on Burrard inlet off Port Moody, eight miles east of here.

Ottawa Makes Sure of First in Group

Defeats Toronto 4-0—Pirates and Canadiens Also Win Games

NATIONAL HOCKEY LEAGUE STANDING

	Won	Tied	Lost	Goals For	Goals Ag'st	Pts
Rangers	24	6	12	93	68	54
Boston	20	3	20	93	86	43
Chicago	19	3	21	115	112	41
Pittsburgh	14	3	26	73	104	31
Detroit	12	4	27	72	99	28
Canadian Division						
Ottawa	29	4	10	83	67	62
Canadiens	28	2	14	98	65	58
Montreal	20	4	19	69	65	44
Americans	17	2	25	77	91	36
Toronto	14	5	24	77	93	33

GAME FRIDAY
Chicago at Rangers.

OTTAWA, March 25 (Special)—Ottawa made certain of first place in the Canadian group of the National Hockey League when it defeated the Maple Leafs of Toronto, 4 to 0, here, last night, and only for the spectacular work of Roach, in the loser's goal, the margin might have been greater.

In defeating Toronto the locals showed their best form of the season. They started their regular team and the veterans traveled at a faster pace than in any previous game this year, with Denneny and Nighbor being prominent. The Senators showed some fine combination on the attack, while they backchecked continually, and seldom were the losers able to penetrate close in on Connell, who had only 24 stops to make, compared to 54 by Roach. The summary:

OTTAWA — TORONTO
Denneny, A. Smith, Kilrea, lw ... rw, Patterson, McCaffrey
Nighbor, Adams, c ... c, Bailey, Carson
R. Smith, Finnegan, rw ... lw, Keeling, Gross
Boucher, A. Smith, ld ... rd, Day, Halderson
Clancy, rd ... ld, Corbeau, Brydge
Connell, g ... g, Roach

Score—Ottawa 4, Toronto 0. Goals—Denneny 2, Finnegan and Nighbor for Ottawa. Referee—George Mallinson, Montreal. Time—Three 20m. periods.

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—Canadiens tied what is believed to be a record for consecutive victories in the National Hockey League last night when they defeated the New York Americans, 6 to 3, for their eleventh straight.

The locals held Canadiens scoreless in the first period. Try as they might, Morenz, Lepine and the others never got a real good shot, while Hainsworth had to work hard to stop the American attacks.

Scoring came rapidly in the second session. First, Joliat took a pass from Gagne for a goal. Then, the American spare forwards scored twice, the first going to the credit of Himes, who took a pass from Roach, the second going to Roach himself, who carried the puck around behind the Canadiens goal and slipped it in the corner; but Canadiens tied when Gagne skated down rather slowly, and scored from 10 feet out.

The victors took matters easy in the earlier part of the third session; but as the 10-minute period ended, Gagne scored on a pass from Gardiner, and Lepine dashed down 25 seconds later to score. He added another five minutes later and Morenz contributed the sixth. Then Roach made a final dash and scored with five seconds to go.

CANADIENS — NEW YORK
Joliat, Hart, lw ... rw, McKinnon, Himes
Morenz, Lepine, c ... c, Burch, Roach
Gagne, Morenz, Larochelle, rw ... lw, R. Green, Scott
Gardiner, ld ... rd, Reise
Mantha, Leduc, rd ... ld, Simpson, Conacher
Haines, Worth, g ... g, Forbes

Score—Montreal 6, Americans 3. Goals—Gagne 2, Lepine 2, Joliat, Morenz for Canadiens; Roach 2, Himes for Americans. Referee—David Ritchie, Montreal. Time—Three 20m. periods.

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 25 (Special)—Pittsburgh closed its home season last night defeating Boston 4 to 3, the defeat, however, mattered little to the Bruins who have secured their position in the United States division entitling them to participate in the coming National Hockey League playoff. The victory also meant little to the Pirates, who, after one more game away from home, will disband, having just escaped last place after having been a playoff team last year.

Regardless, however, of the outcome, the fans looking for thrills got plenty of them in last night's contest which was a close affair from start to finish. The summary:

PITTSBURGH — BOSTON
McCurry, White, lw ... rw, Boucher, Meeking
Milks, Drury, c ... c, Herberts, Stuart
Darragh, McGuire, rw ... lw, Stuart, Meeking
Langlois, ld ... rd, Cleghorn, Hitchman
McKinnon, Smith, rd ... ld, Coutu, Hitchman
Worters, g ... g, Winkler

Score—Pittsburgh 4, Boston 3. Goals—Milks 2, McKinnon, McCurry for Pittsburgh; Herberts 2, Boucher for Boston. Referee—W. P. Hughes, Kingston, Ont. Time—Three 20m. periods.

SQUASH TENNIS MEN WIN INTERSPORT MEET

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The annual contest between the leading players of squash racquets and squash tennis was brought to a conclusion yesterday at the Yale Club, with the squash tennis players, though lacking both F. V. S. Hyde and Hewitt Morgan, their stars of last year, emerged victors on the joint count by a margin of 32 points, 640 to 608.

William Rand Jr., Harvard Club, was the star of the meet, coming through victor by a margin of 39 points over Henry Mills, University Club. They played both matches yesterday. At squash racquets, they broke even with 38 points each, while at tennis Rand won 45 to 6. R. B. Haines, Columbia University Club, was next best for tennis, defeating G. D. Debevoise, Yale Club, 73 to 47.

R. E. Fink, a former squash tennis champion, now a devotee of the other sport, did best for his team, defeating O. L. Guernsey, Yale Club, 82 to 56.

SQUASH RACQUETS

Henry Mills, University Club, defeated William Rand Jr., Harvard Club, 15—11, 8—15, 15—12.

SQUASH TENNIS

R. B. Haines, Columbia University Club, defeated G. D. Debevoise, Yale Club, 15—1, 15—3, 15—2.

H. R. Mixsell, Princeton Club, defeated A. E. Ells, University Club, 15—0, 15—5, 15—7.

O. L. Guernsey, Yale Club, defeated R. E. Fink, Montclair A. C., 15—13, 15—10, 15—14.

A. W. Riley, Princeton Club, defeated D. P. Kingsley, University Club, 15—4, 15—3, 15—8.

Gavin Brackenridge, Princeton Club, defeated Henry Munroe, Racquet & Tennis Club, 15—10, 15—6, 15—9.

T. R. Coward, Yale Club, defeated R. F. DeVoe, Montclair A. C., 15—2, 15—5, 15—5.

Morris Phinney, Harvard Club, defeated Lathrop Haskins, Harvard Club, 15—3, 15—6, 15—3.

W. M. Lee, Columbia University Club, defeated J. A. Richards, Rockaway Hunting Club, 15—11, 12—15, 15—8.

C. M. Bull, Crescent A. C., defeated L. McK. Miller, Rockaway Hunting Club, 15—5, 15—1, 15—4.

William Rand Jr., Harvard Club, defeated H. E. Mills, University Club, 15—2, 15—2, 15—2.

SQUASH TENNIS SEASON CLOSES

Considered the Most Successful Ever Known—1673 Matches Played

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The most successful season that squash tennis has ever known came to a conclusion last night when the annual meeting of the National Squash Tennis Association was held at the Yale Club.

A general expansion of play with especial development in the middle West and in California was reported by the secretary, N. F. Torrance, who is also chairman of the ranking committee. The western championship in St. Louis brought out the greatest number of players who have ever competed in it, and the standard of play was so high that the champion, G. L. Stocking of Omaha, who came East for the United States championship, was placed No. 32 in the Class A ranking list, the first time a western player has reached that standing.

A number of clubs in California and Oregon, as well as several Y. M. C. A. clubs on the Pacific Coast, have installed courts, and are using them, while a number of courts are also being installed at Princeton University.

Over 300 Players Eliminated

Altogether more than 300 players were listed as competitors in the various tournaments and team matches considered in making up the ranking list with a total of 1673 matches.

Thirty-five players were placed on the Class A ranking list, of whom 10 had never been on it before, while another went back after an absence of several years. The newcomer to make the greatest advance was Milton Baron of Fraternity Club, United States Class B champion, who was placed in the second 10. H. K. Cross, national Class C champion, was almost as brilliant a success, reaching the third group in his first year of ranking either in Class A or Class B.

R. B. Haines, the new champion, heads the list, but the committee decided to place both T. R. Coward, outstanding winner in the various tourneys of the season, and H. R. Mixsell, runnerup for the championship, who defeated Coward in that event, in a tie for second place. Four new members of the first 10 were E. R. Larigan, Class B champion last year, Morris Phinney, of the champion Harvard Club team, B. H. O'Connor, and F. M. Loughman, all recent players of the game.

R. H. George, a former Class B champion, was reinstated in the second 10, while the other newcomers, in addition to Baron, Cross and Stocking, were C. F. Fuller, S. R. Greene, D. B. Haines, another graduate from Class C ranks, S. R. Jandorf, J. L. Kerbeck, E. W. Kleinert, and G. B. Woods.

Few Changes in Rules

Few changes were found necessary in the playing rules, as the result of an investigation made by A. J. Cordier, president, William Rand Jr., vice-president, and H. R. Mixsell, all prominent in the game, and these were chiefly to aid in clarifying the wording. The new rules have been printed, and will be distributed in time for next season. The new officers are as follows:

President, William Rand Jr., Harvard Club; vice-president, W. M. Lee, Columbia University Club; secretary, N. F. Torrance, Crescent A. C., who served by appointment the greater part of last season, after the resignation of Gavin Brackenridge; treasurer, T. R. Coward, Yale Club; executive committee, A. J. Cordier, Yale Club; G. M. Rushmore, Harvard Club; H. R. Mixsell, Princeton Club; C. M. Bull, Crescent A. C.; R. M. Hoerr, St. Louis University Club; J. D. Kennedy, Columbia University Club; F. A. Jenkins, Montclair A. C.; W. E. Chambers, New York A. C.; C. L. Harrison, Cincinnati Country Club, and G. C. Cottrell, Short Hills Club.

The first 10 of the Class A ranking and those not ranked because of insufficient data follow:

First 10

1. R. B. Haines, Columbia U. C.
2. T. R. Coward, Yale Club.
   H. R. Mixsell, Princeton Club.
4. William Rand Jr., Harvard Club.
5. Hewitt Morgan, Harvard Club.
6. E. R. Larigan, Crescent A. C.
7. O. L. Guernsey, Yale Club.
8. Morris Phinney, Harvard Club.
9. B. H. O'Connor, Crescent A. C.
10. F. M. Loughman, New York A. C.

Unranked

E. R. Brumley, Harvard Club; C. T. Cooney, Yale Club; F. P. Day, Yale Club; C. W. Dingee, Fraternity Club; R. L. Farrelly, Princeton Club; Basil Harris, Princeton Club; F. V. S. Hyde, Harvard Club; Frank Kidde, Columbia University Club; H. S. Thorne, Yale Club; F. S. Whitlock, Harvard Club.

FRENCH IS LEADING IN SOUTHERN OPEN

ATLANTA, Ga., March 25 (AP)—Rebuffed in their first attempt to equal par on the East Lake Country Club course, 150 golfers set out today for a second effort.

R. T. Jones Jr., who began his golfing career on the East Lake course, yesterday was forced to be content with 72, two strokes over par and a stroke behind Emmett French, professional. The open champion of the United States and Great Britain was not permitted to occupy the runnerup position alone, for his 72 was equaled by Eugene Sarazen, Laurence Nabholtz and W. H. Livie, all professionals.

With 18 holes out of the way, the battle today is an earnest one. The low 64 scorers in play of yesterday and today will continue through 36 holes tomorrow for the championship and plate or cash rewards totaling $12,000. Sixty-eight contestants finished the first round with scores under 80 and two former open champions were not in the list, Walter C. Hagen taking 80 and William Macfarlane 81 for the 18.

LOTT DEFEATS TILDEN

ORMOND BEACH, Fla., March 25 (AP)—W. T. Tilden 2d, ranking United States tennis player, was defeated here, yesterday, in the finals of the Halifax tennis championship by G. M. Lott Jr., star of the University of Chicago. The score was 6—3, 0—6, 7—5, 6—3. Tilden and his protégé, A. L. Weiner, also of Philadelphia, won the doubles championship by extending themselves against Lott and Fred C. Baggs, New York, 6—1, 5—7, 6—3, 1—6 and 6—3.

INDIANS START LONG RUN

SAN ANTONIO, Tex., March 25 (AP)—Three Tarahumara Indian runners from the Sierra Madres Mountains of Mexico started an 82-mile Marathon to Memorial Stadium at Austin from the City Hall here shortly after 3 o'clock this morning. The race, scheduled as the feature of the University of Texas relays, in which nearly 1000 athletes are entered, was expected to require from 12 to 14 hours.

HILL AND WICKS ELECTED

MIDDLETOWN, Conn., March 25 (AP)—Elwood Hill '29, Glenn Falls, N. Y., has been elected assistant manager of the Wesleyan University basketball team. C. W. Hicks '29 of Babylon, N. Y., was chosen assistant manager of swimming.

Chicago's Best to Occupy Alleys

Nineteen Teams From That City to Bowl in A. B. C. Tournament

PEORIA, Ill., March 25 (Special)—Chicago's best teams will face the pins in the twenty-seventh annual tournament of the American Bowling Congress tonight. Nineteen teams from that city are scheduled to perform, and the list includes some of the best tournament teams of the country. Teams are also scheduled from St. Louis, Port Huron, Louisville, Oklahoma, Streator, Cleveland, Detroit and Minneapolis.

Included among the Chicago delegations are the famous Birk Brothers and Mineralite lineups. The Birk Brothers are present leaders of the Randolph League, Chicago's best bowling circuit. The Birk team won the championship in the 1917 tournament at Grand Rapids with a score of 3061, which stood as a record for 19 years. They have an average of better than 1000 in league play.

While the Mineralite quintet has never won as a team any title in national tournament play, all of its members, with the exception of Capt. Charles Collier, have won some title or other in the other events of the national pin classic. The Mineralites finished second in the Chicago tournament three years ago, missing the lead by a scant margin of three pins.

The Andrews Hotel of Minneapolis and the Consumers Company's five, Chicago, are other lineups which will bear watching.

Three changes were recorded among the leaders in the events yesterday. While first-place positions were held, changes were recorded among the runners-up. D. H. Stonebreaker and H. A. Wolfe of Huntington, Ind., bowled into tenth place in the doubles events with a 1256 total, Wolfe rolling 660, while his partner scored 596. John Sublaskey rolled into fifth place in the singles with a 678 mark, and Charles Malott placed Benton Harbor, Mich., among the leaders when he counted 672 for temporary ninth position.

Burkhard's Hamilton Clubs were high among the 24 "Club" teams performing on the opening squad last night. The Chicago quintet totaled 2770 with games of 849, 924 and 997. Only one of the 48 teams performing were able to place among the leaders. Monte-Carlo Ricketts, after a mediocre 911 start, came back with games of 1024 and 991 to roll a 2926 total for ninth place in the team event. The leading tens in each class:

FIVE-MAN EVENT

Koors, No. 29, Dayton	3061
St. Frances Hotel, St. Paul	3037
Indianap, Indianapolis	2971
North Cicero Rec, Chicago	2954
Renard A. C., Chicago	2942
Silver Flash Gas, Indianapolis	2937
Manhattan Tires, Cleveland	2936
Greenfield Brothers, St. Louis	2930
Monte Carlo Ricketts	2926
Harrington Hupps, Minneapolis	2914

TWO-MAN EVENT

G. Stewart-M. Luby, Chicago	1295
G. Holmes-J. Vyzral, Chicago	1294
J. Mitchell-W. Metcalf, St. Paul	1293
H. Sanders-T. Zavakos, Dayton	1285
A. Janowiak-S. Kancer, Chicago	1285
M. Klug-W. Elwert, Toledo	1277
J. Lepsa-F. Nigg, Chicago	1273
P. Duero-W. Fischer, Milwaukee	1267
T. Engquist-L. Sawyer, Chicago	1258
Stonebreaker-Wolfe, Huntington, Ind.	1256

INDIVIDUALS

B. Peterson, Chicago	701
E. C. Eirich, St. Louis	691
W. O'Donnell, Kansas City	680
Matthew Williams	680
John Sublaskey	678
J. Fairman, Grand Rapids	675
J. V. Berra, Detroit	674
Howard Kimball, Chicago	673
Charles Malott, Benton Harbor, Mich.	672
R. Graham, Flint	669

ALL-EVENTS

J. Fairman, Grand Rapids	1912
H. Stewart, Chicago	1910
F. Nigg, Chicago	1906
L. Pflum, Chicago	1899
C. Zeman, Chicago	1888
R. Stewart, St. Paul	1886
J. Geissman, Chicago	1881
J. Mitchell, St. Paul	1873
P. Duero, Milwaukee	1871
L. Fox, Indianapolis	1852

THREE ELIMINATED IN SOCCER TOURNEY

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—With the elimination last week-end of three clubs from the National Challenge Cup competition, the original field of 124 teams, which entered the championship soccer quest last September, has been reduced to 20. In the western division, where only five clubs remain, three semifinalists have been determined within the past two weeks.

The series is marking time in the eastern sector and it is questionable whether or not the clubs along the Atlantic seaboard will have determined their divisional champion in sufficient time to allow the grand final to be played on the originally scheduled date—May 1. By reason of the fact that the tournament must proceed on successive week-ends, beginning next Sunday, it is reasonable to assume that the present plans will be seriously affected in the event of drawn games, which must be replayed within a period of one week, in accordance with the rules.

Energy, speed and enthusiasm carried the Holley Carburetor Football Club of Detroit, Mich., through four hard encounters in the qualifying tournament and after gaining admission to the open series, succeeded in eliminating two Illinois clubs and carried the colors of Michigan into the divisional semifinals.

Holley's latest success was recorded last Sunday when they eliminated the Buda Athletic Association Soccer Club of Harvey, Ill. at Packard Park, Detroit, 3 to 2.

An incident savoring of poor sportsmanship on the part of at least one player of the Bricklayers' Soccer Football Club of Chicago in its quarter final match with the Sparta Athletic and Benevolent Association, also of Chicago, occurred which necessitated the referee abandoning the game with five minutes remaining to play when one of the players of the former eleven refused to leave the field after being ordered from the game by the arbiter.

The Newark Soccer Club surprised the Brooklyn Wanderers in their first-round match last Saturday by annexing a close victory, 2 to 1. Although the Brooklyn eleven outplayed its opponents, the winners showed their aptness when in front of the goal and advanced to the second round.

OXFORD AND CAMBRIDGE ARE READY FOR DUAL TRACK MEET

LONDON (Special Correspondence)—The fifty-ninth annual track meet between the universities of Oxford and Cambridge at Queen's Club, here, March 26, will have repercussion in the near and fairly-distant future of world athletics; for the successful men at "Queen's" will oppose the cream of Yale and Harvard's talent at Stamford Bridge, London, July 9, and it is a reasonable surmise that some of them, at any rate, will be doing all they know to push the Union Jack and the Stars and Stripes to the top of the flag-pole in the Olympic Games of 1928 at Amsterdam.

Oxford's team this spring is again chock-full of matured American athletes, most of them Rhodes Scholars, and it was the presence of such renowned sprinters as B. M. Norton, Yale and University College, R. S. Sams, Princeton and Merton, and E. R. Thoenen, Swarthmore and Exeter, that led Dark Blues to be hopeful about a victory at Queen's Club in the 100-yard dash. Of these three, the best is Norton, who finished fourth in the last Olympic 200-meter sprint. The pair Cambridge selected, J. W. Rinkel, Clare, and H. K. Bagnall-Oakley, Clare, better known as specialists at the quarter-mile and long-jump respectively, have returned 10 1-5s. in practice recently.

The demolition of existing records in the intervarsity meet is a fairly regular process; but it is a slow one and one that the experts considered very unlikely to affect the 440-yard event this year. R. L. Cook of Middlesbrough, U. S. A. and Exeter, is Oxford's most improved quarter-miler, with R. L. Wood, Trinity, and H. V. Warren, University of British Columbia and Queen's, next to him in merit, on the term's showing. Rinkel, the Cambridge honorary secretary, holds the British championship for the distance, but to place his name upon the list of Oxford-Cambridge record-holders, he would have to show an improvement of ⅗s. upon the time he returned at Stamford Bridge last July. As second string to Rinkel, Cambridge has C. E. D. H. Goodhart, Caius.

Neither varsity had any "Old Blues" for the half-mile. D. G. White, Magdalen, and V. P. Brown, Oriel, the men who, at the time of writing, shone out as Oxford's brightest lights, have not in practice shown the ability to get within four seconds of the record. Neither have the two new Cambridge men, H. L. Elvin, Southend High School, and J. C. Thornton, Christ's Hospital.

Oxford's hopes for the mile centered around the honorary secretary of the O. U. A. C., H. M. O'Connor, Trinity, or C. A. Pollock of Toronto and Magdalen and J. H. S. Wild, Brasenose. F. L. Farmer, Christ's, has been given his Full Blue for Cambridge, but there was little to choose between him and D. G. Bennell, Christ's, and M. F. Young, Westminster.

O'Connor, and the two cross-country Blues, Ivor Thomas, St. John's, and W. A. M. Edwards, Oriel, if chosen, were certain of keen opposition in the three-mile from the Cambridge trio, Bennell, D. M. Wilson, King's, and J. P. Singer, Pembroke. Oxford has captured this event five times between 1920 and the present year, a fact which bears testimony to the sound coaching of that famous distance runner of other days, Alfred Shrubb.

A great clashing of presidents was foreshadowed in the high and low hurdles, the record times for which stand to the credit of Lord Burghley, Cambridge president. Burghley has done very little training this term and did not compete at all in the Cambridge University Sports. Had he been able to get to work more thoroughly it is probable that he would have tackled a third event on March 26, either the quarter-mile or half-mile. In the ordinary way, Burghley would be expected to beat the Oxford president, G. C. Newman and as he had the backing of the brilliant South African, G. C. Weightman-Smith, Selwyn, in the high hurdles and of T. C. Livingstone-Learmonth, Pembroke, in the low, Cambridge appeared to have sound basis for optimism. Sams, from Princeton, is among the best men Oxford has in residence and it was expected that he would accompany his president over the high hurdles, leaving J. A. Stevens, Queen's, as second-string in the low.

J. D. Pendlebury, Pembroke, the high jumper, and R. L. Howland, St. John's, the weight-putter, both of Cambridge, have in recent months touched their best form. The latter caused much stir by eclipsing all Cambridge undergraduate records this term with a putt of 43ft. 10in. This is some way ahead of the best putts by the Oxford stars, R. L. Hyatt, Harvard and Balliol, and N. K. Parker, Magdalen. The high-jumping at both universities is of a low standard. Pendlebury cannot get above 6ft. and this was reckoned more than enough to dispose of his second string, T. E. Tweed, Trinity Hall, and the leading Oxonians, C. E. S. Gordon, Christ Church, and E. R. Bradbrook, Queen's. Hyatt's remarkable versatility extends to the pole vault (with E. R. McGill, Florida and Christ Church as his best teammate) and the long jump. Norton and W. N. Harrison, an Australian at Queen's College, also star for Oxford at the long jump. Hyatt holds the intervarsity record for the pole vault; which he won last year at 10ft. 10in., and then made a new record of 12ft. for the event. J. L. Longland, Jesus, the present Cambridge champion, was 10in. behind him—and it may be remembered that last year, too, he also won the running long jump. The present records follow:

OXFORD-CAMBRIDGE RECORDS

100-Yard Dash—9.8s.	
A. E. Porritt, 1925	Oxford
440-Yard Dash—49⅗s.	
D. Macmillan, 1912	Cambridge
880-Yard Run—1m. 54⅘s.	
K. Cornwallis, 1904	Oxford
One-Mile Run—4m. 17⅗s.	
C. C. Henderson-Hamilton, 1905	Oxford
Three-Mile Run—14m. 34⅘s.	
G. M. Sproule, 1914	Oxford
120-Yard Hurdles—15⅖s.	
Lord Burghley, 1926	Cambridge
220-Yard Hurdles—24⅘s.	
Tevis Huhn, 1923	Oxford
Lord Burghley, 1925	Cambridge
Running High Jump—6ft. 2½in.	
M. J. Brooks, 1876	Oxford
Running Broad Jump—23ft. 7¼in.	
H. M. Abrahams, 1923	Cambridge
16-Pound Shotput—43ft. 10in.	
W. W. Coe, 1902	Oxford
Pole Vault—12ft.	
R. L. Hyatt, 1926	Oxford

Springfield Wins Semifinal Series

CANADIAN-AMERICAN HOCKEY LEAGUE PLAYOFF
(Semifinal Round)

	W	T	L	Goals For	Goals Ag'st
Springfield	1	1	0	2	1
Quebec	0	1	1	1	2

SPRINGFIELD, Mass., March 25 (Special)—Springfield gained a place in the final playoff of the Canadian-American Hockey League by holding Quebec to a 1-to-1 tie in the second and concluding game of the semifinal series here last night. Springfield won the first game by a 1-to-0 score and finished the series with 2 goals to Quebec's 1.

The Indians will now oppose New Haven for the Canadian-American Hockey League championship. This will be a four-game series. The first game will be played at New Haven tomorrow night, the second at Springfield on Tuesday night, the third at New Haven on Thursday and the fourth and final game at Springfield one week from tomorrow night. In this series total goals will count.

After the game here last night President Charles C. Clapp of the Canadian-American H. L. and President Charles S. King of the Canadian Professional League, came to an agreement whereby the Canadian-American League champions will face the London team of Ontario. London is the title holder in the Canadian Professional League. This minor league series will consist of three games, to be played on the nights of April 5, 7 and 9. All three games are to be played on the home rink of the Canadian-American League victor.

Last night's match between Springfield and Quebec was thrillful from beginning to end. Springfield had the better of the play for two periods, while Quebec held an edge in the closing period. Desmarais scored the Springfield goal on a long rising shot in the first period. Quebec's lone goal of the entire series was made by Laroche in the second period. Both played stubbornly on the defense and refused to take many chances. The summary:

SPRINGFIELD — QUEBEC
Reinikka, Waite, lw ... rw, Gagnon, Reid
Mcfarlane, Townsend, Maracle, c ... c, Murray, Reid
Whyte, Goldsworthy, Desmarais, rw ... lw, Quenneville, Gariepy
Callighen, ld ... rd, McVicar, Laroche
Desmarais, Vail, rd ... ld, Bennett, Kentner
Cox, g ... g, Lamontagne

Score—Springfield 1, Quebec 1. Goals—Desmarais for Springfield, Laroche for Quebec. Referees—Donald Smith of Montreal and Gerald Wiggett of Sherbrooke., Que. Time—Three 20m. periods

RUDOLPH WINS FIRST BLOCK FROM OSWALD

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—Erwin Rudolph, defending his title as world's pocket billiard champion in a 450-point match, defeated Harry Oswald of Pittsburgh in the opening block last night, 153 to 84. Rudolph ran out his string in 24 innings, posting a high run of 23. Oswald's best cluster also was 23. The score by innings:

Erwin Rudolph—2 0 0 0 0 23 2 0 1 15 0 18 18 17 19 1 9 0 0 2 0 0 23 3—153.

Harry Oswald—0 15 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 2 1 15 23 0 0 4 0 0 3 10 6 1—84. Scratches—Rudolph 8, Oswald 7.

YALE'S TICKET PLAN

NEW HAVEN, March 25 (AP)—Plans for the allotment of football tickets for the coming fall have been completed by the Yale Alumni Football Ticket Committee. Pointing out the difficulty of providing seats for all who desire them, the report states that after 1930, when the majority of the Bowl subscribers' rights expire, it is hoped that a plan may be developed which will improve seats to graduates on a rotation or drawing basis. For the Princeton and Harvard games next fall, the home team will be entitled to three-fifths of the total seats and the visiting team two-fifths.

PITTSBURGH OFFERED LUQUE

PITTSBURGH, Pa., March 25 (AP)—A. G. Herrmann, owner of the Cincinnati National League Baseball Club, has offered Adolpho Luque, the Cuban pitcher, to the Pittsburgh Nationals in exchange for a Pittsburgh pitcher. Barney Dreyfuss, owner of Pittsburgh, today said he had referred the offer to his manager, Owen J. Bush, now on the Pacific coast, and intimated that the outcome of the deal rests with the pilot.

Millers Capture Opening Game 2-0

Weiland Scores Both Goals in First of Four-Game Series

AMERICAN HOCKEY ASSOCIATION PLAYOFF
(Semifinal Round)

	Won	Lost	Goals For	Goals Ag'st	Pts
Minneapolis	1	0	2	0	2
Winnipeg	0	1	0	2	0

MINNEAPOLIS, Minn., March 25 (Special)—Minneapolis won the first game of the American Hockey Association playoff series here last night, defeating Winnipeg, 2 to 0, to obtain an advantage in the four-game series which will determine the team to play Duluth for the league championship.

The one-man offensive of the Millers functioned brilliantly in the third period, after two scoreless sessions that grew in intensity, following a slow start. Ralph Weiland, he who almost single-handed kept St. Paul out of the playoff, scored both goals in quick succession.

Weiland took an accurate pass from William Hill two minutes after the final period opened and lifted the puck over the prostrate form of Goalie Charles Gardiner who had gone down in an effort to repeat a brilliant save of a moment before.

Less than two minutes later Weiland scored the second Minneapolis goal, beating Gardiner with a shot from a faceoff near the net. The Millers continued to storm the net throughout the remainder of the third period but Gardiner, at times almost unprotected, proved equal to all shots.

WINNIPEG — MINNEAPOLIS
Browne, Runge, lw ... rw, Hill, Oatman
Somers, Thorsteinson, c ... c, Weiland, Ripley
O'Meara, Campbell, rw ... lw, Crawford, Adams
Borland, Munro, ld ... rd, Clarke
Stanley, McGowan, rd ... ld, Bostrom, Johnson
Gardiner, g ... g, Thompson

Score—Minneapolis 2, Winnipeg 0. Goals—Weiland 2 for Minneapolis. Referees—Helmer Grenner, Duluth, and Fred Ion, Vancouver. Time—Three 20m. periods.

CHAMPION TO FACE DUFTON FOR TITLE

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—For the second year in succession, Francis Ward, City Athletic Club, champion, will meet Rowland Dufton, New York A. C., in the final round of the United States open squash tennis championship. Each reached the final on the Shelton court, yesterday, when Ward disposed of Frank Lafforgue, Yale Club, in straight games, while Dufton had a hard-fought, four-game struggle before he defeated Robert Cahill, Fraternity Club.

Ward has more power to his strokes than Lafforgue, whose reputation is due far more to his coaching ability, which has turned out the stars who have brought honors to the Yale Club for many years. He made a plucky battle, and forced Ward to play his finest to take the games.

Cahill used his best up-and-down shot with great effect at the start of his attempt to replace Dufton as the finalist. But after taking the first game, he found himself against a stonewall defense and though he brought the next two games close to extra points, Dufton always had something in reserve, and finally brought Cahill to a position where the N. Y. A. C. coach could take the final game with ease. The summary:

UNITED STATES OPEN SQUASH TENNIS CHAMPIONSHIP
Semifinal Round

Francis Ward, City Athletic Club, defeated Frank Lafforgue, Yale Club, 15—3, 15—7, 15—6.

Rowland Dufton, New York Athletic Club, defeated Robert Cahill, Fraternity Club, 10—15, 15—12, 15—13, 13—9.

STANFORD STAR INELIGIBLE

STANFORD UNIVERSITY, Calif. (AP)—Charles V Harlow, star javelin thrower and 1926 I. A. A. A. A. titleholder in this event, has been declared ineligible for further Stanford University track competition. He competed in a Stanford-U. S. C. meet in Los Angeles, March 24, 1923, and as Southern California was a Conference member at the time, he has had four years of competition.

SPIELMANN AND MARSHALL DRAW

International Grand Masters Chess Tournament Comes to an End

INTERNATIONAL GRAND MASTERS CHESS TOURNAMENT

Player and Country	Won	Lost
J. R. Capablanca, Cuba	14	6
Dr. Alexander Alekhine, France	11½	8½
Aron Nimzowitsch, Denmark	10½	9½
Dr. Milan Vidmar, Jugoslavia	10	10
Rudolf Spielmann, Austria	8	12
F. J. Marshall, United States	6	14

Special from Monitor Bureau

NEW YORK, March 25—The International Grand Masters Chess Tournament at the Manhattan Square Hotel ended yesterday when Frank J. Marshall, United States, after 15 more moves in his adjourned game was forced to concede a draw to Rudolf Spielmann. The American in his final effort to win, sacrificed his extra pawn, but to no avail, for Spielmann's defense was perfect, forcing a repetition of plays after a total of 65 moves, and a draw was agreed to.

Jose R. Capablanca of Cuba by winning first prize without the loss of a game not only showed why he holds the title of world's champion, but also accomplished the seeming impossible. Other tournaments have been won without losses, but never before in the history of chess has any player duplicated such a feat in a selective tournament of this nature. Capablanca contested four games each with five of the best obtainable masters in the world and not only defeated each at least once, but did not allow any one to win from him.

Dr. Alexander Alekhine, France, who, after a poor start, succeeded in beating out Aron Nimzowitsch, Denmark, for second place, was a full 2½ points behind the world's champion and Nimzowitsch in third place was 3½ points behind Capablanca.

Dr. Milan Vidmar, Jugoslavia, came very close to obtaining third prize when only half a point separated him from the Russo-Dane at the finish and in their individual encounters the Jugoslavian scored 2—1 and 1 draw over Nimzowitsch.

Rudolf Spielmann, Austria, was far below the form he showed when from a large field he won the tournament at Semmering, Austria, last year; but his quiet and unassuming manner won him many friends in the United States.

Marshall, the American champion displayed the worst form of his career but with all this the gallery never failed in their interest in his games for when Marshall played one could be certain never to find the American playing for a draw no matter what his score. It is this fact that has made the American so popular a champion, and as long as there are chess tournaments Marshall will always be welcomed by the gallery. The summary:

TWENTIETH ROUND
Adjourned Game

Frank J. Marshall, United States, and Rudolf Spielmann, Austria, drew after 65 moves. (Marshall played the White men in a Four Knights Opening).

Greeting Cards
Scatter Sunshine
THE HARVEY & LEWIS CO.
1503 Main Street, Springfield, Mass.

Wyckoff & Lloyd Co.
19-27 Worthington St., Springfield, Mass.
Heating Plumbing
Telephone River 1990

MAKE THE
Third National Bank
YOUR BANK
Main Street at Harrison Avenue
"BY THE CLOCK"
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

We carry everything for
Your Lawn
EXCELSIOR LAWN SEED
WIZARD BRAND
SHEEP FERTILIZERS
GROUND BONE
LIME
LAWN RAKES
CARLISLE
HARDWARE COMPANY
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

ADVANCE SHOWING
SPRING HATS
from KNOX and STETSON!
Haynes & Company
"ALWAYS RELIABLE"
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Meekins, Packard & Wheat
SPRINGFIELD - MASSACHUSETTS
Feature a Complete Line of
Kickernick Underdress
Practical—Comfortable
Inexpensive
Bloomers and French Panties of rayon, trico suede and crepe de chine,
$1.95 to $5.50
Combinettes of cotton, rayon or crepe de chine,
$1.50 to $6.75

Holeproof Hosiery
for
Men and Women
W. J. WOODS COMPANY
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
(Mail orders filled)

ALL KINDS OF
Insurance
A Telephone Call will bring our Service to your door.
Phone { Orchard 136 / Ludlow 124
Charles W. Gowen Agency
Offices at Ludlow and Indian Orchard, Mass.

Springfield Public Market
1427-1429 Main Street
14-16-18-20-22 Harrison Avenue
We carry a most complete line of high grade food products. Fine fruits and vegetables, pure sea food, dairy products, our own bakery goods, delicatessen department, a full line of Groceries, fine meats, poultry and provisions.

Pull-on Washable Chamois Gloves
$2.35
Women's Gloves for sports or town wear. Tailored style with long wrist, in natural or chamois color.
All Sizes
Forbes & Wallace
Incorporated
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Croft
Floral Artists
Tel. River 4290
22 Vernon Street, Springfield, Mass.

LUNCHEONS
ICE CREAM-CHOCOLATES
Van Heusens Candies
HOME MADE
THREE SPRINGFIELD STORES
Court Square — Main Street in Hotel Worthy Bldg. — Winchester Square

Silk Waistcoats
The correct accessory for tailored suits
$5.00
The double-breasted effect and large pearl buttons carry out the tailored effect so desired. Radium silk — white, queen blue, grey, green and flesh.
Blouse Shop, Second Floor
Albert Steiger Company
A Store of Specialty Shops
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Enjoy Lunch, Afternoon Refreshments or Supper at
DIETZ BAKERY and RESTAURANT
266 BRIDGE STREET
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.
And take home with you, some of our delicious bakery products.

"It is but Feminine to wish to be Exclusive"
I. Miller Co.
Beautiful Shoes
1398 Main Street, Springfield, Mass.

GORGEOUS NEW
Fibre Rugs
for Your
Summer Porches
Advance showing of colors and designs that are exclusive with us. Every rug fully guaranteed. Just the thing for out-door hospitality.
THE FLINT & BRICKETT COMPANY
1293 Main St., opp. Court Sq.
SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

Household Arts, Crafts and Decoration

Home Making

Conducted by

MRS. HARRY A. BURNHAM

Chairman, Division of Home-Making Department of the American Home, General Federation of Women's Clubs

THE first National American Homes Congress has become a part of history—a history which will doubtless be repeated in many cities, but to Des Moines will always belong the honor of having seen the educational possibility of such a congress and made it an actuality.

From the evening of March 8, when the congress was opened with an invocation by Mrs. Ida B. Wise Smith, vice-president of the National Woman's Christian Temperance Union, to the afternoon of March 11, when the Hon. J. B. Weaver, general chairman of the executive committee of the congress, announced, "The first National American Homes Congress stands adjourned," there was not a moment which was not filled with valuable information or inspiring counsel.

A dinner one evening at which were gathered a small group of women who are particularly interested in studying home problems, and who are making the study from different angles and through different organizations, was of especial interest to the readers of this column. With Mrs. Mary Sherman, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, and Mrs. A. H. Reeve, president of the National Congress of Parents and Teachers, at one end of the table, and Mrs. Maggie W. Barry and Mrs. H. W. Spaulding, chairman and vice-chairman of the Department of the American Home, at the other, the discussion was certain to be instructive and constructive. Mrs. Charles W. Sewell, national chairman of the Home and Community Department of the American Farm Bureau Federation, and Mrs. Clara Ingram Judson, well known writer and speaker on financing the home, gave valuable advice.

Leisure Wisely Used

Each woman in turn introduced herself and told briefly the phase of work in which she was particularly interested and the difficulties she was meeting. There was someone present who could from actual experience offer valuable assistance in meeting these difficulties.

To condense the discussion at this dinner and report only the matters that seemed to be of common interest is to lose much of the illuminating side light on each problem, but it is necessary to do this. The discussions, then, grouped themselves about three main problems: First, how to get a better type of American home program before the home makers, both men and women, of the country. Such a program, it was agreed, would recognize the mechanics of the home as a setting or frame for holding the real beauty of family life. No program could afford to eliminate a consideration of home equipment and management, but it would never be complete unless it also recognized that making a home does not consist entirely of having a good business basis and efficient management, but must also consider the simple and lasting things of family life.

It seemed to me that the program suggested in this column over a year ago, and used in several states, was still as good a one as has been suggested. It was built around the keynote, "More Leisure, Wisely Used." Next week I will give an enlarged and revised copy of this program.

Home, School and Club Co-operation

The second subject discussed at this dinner was a plan for closer co-operation between the school, home and club, especially with those teachers who are dealing with subjects related to home life. There was a feeling that many of our colleges and universities had not yet given full cognizance to the good work being done by the domestic arts sections of our high schools. Discussion on this subject brought out the fact that many of the colleges were giving this matter more serious consideration each year, and even carrying the subject further in their own curricula. They are turning their attention to the fact that the majority of the young women who are spending some years in their halls are soon to enter the universal profession of womanhood: that of home maker, and that the arts and sciences taught them should have a definite and practical relation to that profession.

Last October the Massachusetts Home Economics Association met in South Hadley by invitation of Mount Holyoke College. The following statement, made at that time by President Woolley, is significant: "Last year I had occasion to make a study of the relation of the college courses to home making, and was interested to see how many were really preparing for the home, although there is no department of home economics. Our weakness is that we have not focused, made sufficiently clear the relationship, shown what courses are available and why. That work lies before us, the wise grouping and combination which without sacrificing the power that comes from concentration, shall give the balanced training of most value to the future home maker."

Town and Farm Women

The third problem discussed was how to create a closer understanding and community interest between the town and farm women. A study of the problems of each shows no great difference. The farm woman says that her great desire is to make the farm home and farm life so attractive and remunerative that her sons and daughters will be glad to stay on the farm. The town woman faces the problem of combating the lure of outside attractions and demands, and keeping the family circle to the quiet wholesome hours together, which were the daily experience of some years ago.

A possible solution of this question brought up in the discussion is offered by project number three of the division of home making. This project suggests that the week observed at most land grant colleges as Farm and Home Week might be made the opportunity for the town and farm women to become better acquainted if some of the town women would visit the college at the same time and present the activities of club women and their eagerness for the friendship and assistance of their farm sisters.

Miss Bertha Neinberg of the Survey Bureau in Washington was present and gave some valuable advice for carrying on a follow-up campaign of the Home Equipment Survey. Nebraska is the leading State in this work at present, and Mrs. F. R. Galbraith, chairman of the Department of the American Home in that State, gave a report of how it is being done there.

The exhibit hall in Shrine Temple was in the basement, entirely separate from the lecture hall, so that any one who was not desirous of visiting the booths there was in no way obliged to do so. In this exhibit hall were displayed many of the latest types of home equipment, furnishings, foods, model gardens and almost everything that would be helpful to house builders and furnishers. The educational value of these exhibits was great. The contribution which commercial concerns have to make to our better knowledge of methods and commodities has been mentioned several times in this column. When such exhibits are kept entirely separate from the platform program they give an added stimulus to thought and investigation. An exhibit by the National Laundry Owners' Association, side by side with a demonstration by a manufacturer of a washing machine for home use, is a challenge to women to study methods, costs and all the factors entering into that particular activity in her own family. When only one side of a question or only one of the many possible solutions of a problem is presented, then does the possibility of commercialism enter.

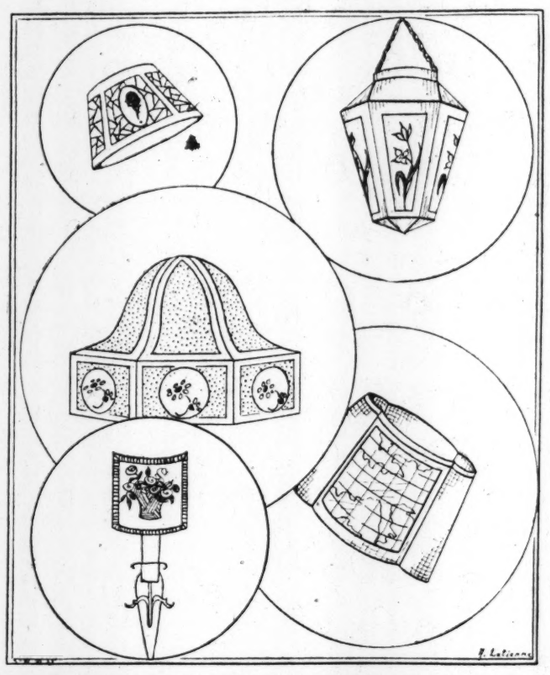
Project No. 2 of the division of home making is a study of this very problem of the family laundry. I shall be happy to send the literature concerning this project to any one who is sufficiently interested to fill out and return to me the very short list of questions as to how she has solved this problem in her own home and what factors entered into her decision. The questionnaire may be left unsigned if desired. Our only object in this study is to help those who are still doing the family laundry in the old, back-breaking way, to an intelligent and economical method of performing this task or having it performed for them.

The United States Department of Agriculture Farmers' Bulletin No. 1497 is a valuable pamphlet on methods and equipment for the home laundry, and I have a letter from the National Laundry Owners' Association outlining the service which they have to offer. You may have a copy of this letter by addressing me in care of the Monitor and enclosing a two cent stamp.

Lamp Shades to Match Wastebaskets

THE lampshades to match the wastebaskets, previously described on this page, should be of parchment or buckram. Undecorated parchment shades can be bought for very small prices in many attractive shapes.

One can also buy parchment paper and buckram in sheets, and either buy or make the wire frames. If one wants very unusual shade frames that are too bizarre to be commercial, then one will have to make them oneself. This is not hard to do. Only medium-weight wire, clippers, and tape, plus patience, are needed to make any sort of a frame.



These Lamp Shades Can Be Made at Home or Bought and Then Decorated by the Amateur Craftsman. In a Previous Article Has Been Explained the Method of Making Wastebaskets Which These Shades Match.

It is best, however, to buy either the ready-made frame and cover it, or to buy the undecorated parchment shade all made up. The cost is about the same.

Covering Fancy Frames

If fancy shades like the lantern or the curved-dome shape are desired, it is necessary to cut each section of the parchment separately and fasten them together with tape on the inside. This, when the light is turned on, makes a heavier part around the wires which sets off like frames the decorations in the panels.

To do this, cut a pattern the exact size and shape of one of the shade panels. Then lay it on the parchment, and cut it out with a sharp knife. When all the panels are cut out, cut a strip of strong, fine cloth an inch wide. Cut strips of this as long as the edge of the panel. Cover the strip with glue, and lay half its width along the edge of the panel. Then lay the edge of the other panels alongside it, and smooth the other half of the glued strip over that. Put the panels together in pairs, and do not join these pairs together until the glue is thoroughly dry.

In making the dome-shaped, first fasten together all the curved panels. Then, in order to facilitate the work, the little oblong panels that go around the bottom should be decorated with glued-on medallions. Afterward the strip of little oblong panels can be fastened with a long piece of glued cloth to the upper part of the shade. All that remains is to paint the wires of the frame, let the paint dry and slip the covering over the shade. It is not even necessary to fasten it on, but if desired one may run a binding around the bottom of the shade and turn it back over the bottom wire.

The work of decorating this dome shade is much easier if all of the panels have been painted before they are put together. The decoration is very simple. A line of the desired color is drawn around the panel half an inch from the edge, a fine paint brush being used. Then the little dots are applied with the same brush. When the shade is put together, the entire covering should have a coat of velvet varnish, which does not have a high polish.

The lantern can be made without a wire frame, using the same method as for the dome shade. It needs only a circle of wire at the top from which to hang it with cords.

Ready-Made Shades

There are two shades in this sketch that match the wastebaskets illustrated last week. Both of these are of shapes that can be bought ready-made. The craftsman who wishes to make them herself must cut the parchment or buckram to fit the frame, bind the covering to the frame at the top and bottom with a strip of ribbon, kid, oilcloth or any other material. This is done by folding a strip of material, already glued, over the edge of the covering and the frame. When this is done, glue together the seam formed by overlapping the two ends of the covering material.

Next paste or glue on, the print being used for decoration. Paint the background after this, so that when the light shines through, the picture will be a different color. Then, if the criss-cross gold or black lines are to be employed, add these after the first coat of paint is dry.

If the map shade is the one chosen, give the outside a coat of cream-colored paint, and when that has dried, give it a coat of mixed green and blue. Then wipe off immediately most of the green and blue, especially around the middle of the shade, so that it will not shut off too much light. Finish this shade with stripes of green or blue—whatever color you used to stripe the basket which it is to match.

All shades—regardless of the color used outside—should be given a coat of some rosy color inside. This lining color warms up the light that comes through.

Any glued-on paper decorations should receive a coat of shellac or velvet varnish before the shade is finished. This protects the paper from dust and gives it the same sort of a finish as the painted surfaces.

A Silk and Gold Pencil

AN EXQUISITE accessory for a woman's writing desk is a pencil decorated at one end with the tiniest of silken bouquets.

Buy an ordinary black lead pencil having a rubber eraser on the end. Dig out the rubber with a pen knife, fill the space with strong fresh glue from a newly-opened bottle, and into it stick three tiny silk flowers and three of the tiniest possible green silk leaves, or any other tiny artificial flowers and leaves which can be procured.

To Make the Flowers

For the flowers use silk ribbon a little less than ⅝ inch wide. Cut a length of 1½ inches, and run a thread close to one edge. Pull up the thread and with the fingers arrange the silk so as somewhat to resemble the general shape of a rose, drawing raw edges underneath, then fasten the thread. Instead of ribbon silk may be used by cutting it twice the width needed and folding it over. The gathering thread must then be run close to the doubled cut edges. This produces a heavier looking flower, and must be glued in well. One flower may be rose color, one blue and the third lavender—or any harmonizing colors can of course be chosen. The leaves are simply tiny points of green silk. The bouquet will and should look tightly compact.

When inserting the flowers and leaves, with a penknife or the eye-end of a large darning needle press the center of each flower and one end of each leaf down into the glue. It may be necessary to hold them in position for a few minutes until the glue begins to harden. A bit of the lower edge of each flower may also be glued onto the side of the pencil for further security.

Gilding the Rose

After the glue has hardened and the bouquet is firm, gild the edges of flowers and leaves, letting the gold run well up into the flower centers. Bring the same gold down on the sides of the pencil itself, either solidly so as to make the pencil resemble a gold one, or else just put it on lightly here and there, letting the black show through a little. Gold paint that does not rub off can be bought at paint stores, and only this kind should be used. Just a bit of the gold paint will be sufficient for the pencil, because as all who have used gold paint know, a very little will cover a good deal of surface.

Such a pencil is not only charmingly luxurious in appearance, but is, of course, just as serviceable as any other kind.

The Delphinium

THE delphinium is an extensive genus of the natural order of Ranunculaceæ, a beautiful annual and perennial plant of the crowfoot family. The delphinium has uniquely formed, picturesque flowers, and comprises approximately 60 species, about 25 of which are found in the United States. It is often referred to as the "larkspur."

The early origin is not definitely known, although the indications are that the plant is a native of the north-temperate zone. Some few species are found in the mountains of Mexico; others grow wild in the woods of central Pennsylvania; while west to Minnesota, south to Nebraska, northern Alabama and North Carolina is found a larkspur (D. exaltatum) that is considerably taller than the other species. Still other species extend over the range of the genus, westward all the way across the continent.

The native or wild larkspur is rarely found in any color except shades of blue and bluish-purple. Some of the cultivated strains present more vivid colorings, although if permitted to run out by too infrequent dividings, they become very pale, deteriorating to an insipid unattractive white. A few of the annuals seen growing in gardens today, shade into bluish-rose and pinkish-lavender. Cut and combined, they present pictures of appealing loveliness. A charming new cultivated variety, dainty pink in color, has long stems and spikes. It is known as "tall stock-flowered." Still another, and one ideal for cutting purposes, is the "Newport Scarlet."

In Gardens and Abroad

While supposedly a strictly garden flower, the delphinium has long since escaped the confines of the home grounds and runs wild in the mountains and fields and along the highways, and has taken on some of the characteristics of the wild larkspur. A scrutinizing comparison of garden delphinium with the vagabonds of fields and mountains reveals a noticeable similarity of form and color, but those plants which are cared for under experienced cultivation have the short, thick spurs and long, dense flower racemes that make them particularly satisfying specimens for the garden.

Both the annual larkspur and the perennial delphinium are among the most attractive garden flowers today. The delphiniums are of truly regal appearance with their tall dignified stalks bearing racemes of queerly formed spurred flowers. Tongues of yellow velvet show in gayly wide-open mouths, lending a jaunty aspect that is enhanced by the spur which forms the posterior part of each separate flower. The annuals are similar in form but of more lacy, delicate make-up. Both are lovely for vases and last well in water, being loath to wither and preferring to fall from the stems rather than lose their substance.

Cultivation

The annual larkspurs are easily grown from springsown seed. They are not sensitive as to soil but revel in sunshine and wide-open spaces. They will seed themselves year after year if undisturbed, and even though the ground be plowed and cultivated, many thrifty plants will appear and flourish unless annihilated by the ruthless method of uprooting before the blooming season.

One of the most attractive of the annual larkspurs is that one which is hyacinth-flowered. The plants grow three feet high with long spikes of varicolored flowers. These are charming broadcast with shirley poppies and calliopsis among the perennial beds where fillers are needed to cover bare spaces.

The perennial delphinium seed is slow to germinate and the soil should be kept constantly moist. Sowings can be made at any time in spring or after the flowering season in summer. Seedlings grown from late summer or autumn plantings furnish slender spikes of flowers the following summer.

Division of clumps should be made as often as every third year and in the event of extraordinarily vigorous growth, every two years. Stronger plants and larger flowers result, and the color does not deteriorate, which will be the case if dividing is neglected.

If after blooming the stocks are cut back close to the soil, new shoots will quickly spring up and a second blooming can be enjoyed during the latter part of August and September.

For the Perfect Guest Room

THERE are a number of accessories for the guest room that the thoughtful hostess includes with the furnishings.

After the essentials of bedroom furniture are provided, comfort for leisure moments is what makes a guest room delightful. This means that there must be some piece of furniture in which to lounge or recline without mussing a daintily spread bed. Even an inexpensive couch can be made good looking if the cover is tastefully chosen. A length of plain fabric, such as terry cloth, repp or duvetyn in some neutral shade, such as taupe, Copenhagen blue or jade green, gives an entirely different aspect to this ordinary piece. Sometimes, too, a slip cover with a pleated valance of glazed chintz or cretonne to emphasize a pretty color scheme will make the lounge inviting. The chaise-lounge is charming, and very smart ones are now upholstered with quilted sateen, as well as cretonne. A day bed can be used either day or night, but a simple and cool substitute is a wicker lounge. This requires an upholstered pad, of course, to make it cozy. If some sort of "throw" is added to these pieces of "rest furniture," comfort for a nap is complete.

What is known as a boudoir chair is another useful guest room piece. It is a comparatively inexpensive easy chair. A low sewing rocker is equally welcome to the guest who considerately retires to her room for quiet intervals.

Any guest is likely to need thread, darning silk, needles and a variety of pins. Some clever affairs are concealed in the skirts of a doll, which makes a dainty dresser ornament. But a little bag is also a suggestion.

By the bedside, a table should be placed. Here a bed set, consisting of a water carafe with a glass to match, is included with a tray. Many of these are dainty blue or rose enamel with nickel mountings and thermos arrangements to keep the water cool. A night light is another desirable table accessory. Little clocks with radium dials to show the time in the dark are sure to be appreciated by a guest in strange surroundings. An up-to-date "candle" is operated by electricity.

Books by the bedside are pleasant likewise. The modern scheme is a set of wall shelves, and these come in many convenient sizes to fit small spaces. They are frequently gayly painted, too, so they add a most cheerful note. But a pair of bookends may hold half a dozen friendly volumes. And a reading lamp is taken for granted.

Stationery and a wastebasket are just as useful at a small writing table as at a desk. A charming place to install it is at right angles to a window where the light comes over the left shoulder.

The closet is perhaps the most perfect feature of modern guest rooms, for it is frequently equipped with a small ironing board, so that the guest may use her own electric iron for pressing whenever she desires—and without any inconvenience to the household. Closet attachments may include besides the useful pole for clothes hangers, a pocket for shoes or slippers, shoe trees and a hatbox prettily covered with decorative cretonne or wall paper. A few slips of cretonne or gingham are also desirable for protecting the visitor's best clothing. Such slips come all ready made.

Wrexham Delphiniums

After years of importing seed direct from Watkin Samuel, Wrexham, Wales, and selecting exclusively the finest resulting plants for continued propagation, we offer seed excelled by none here or abroad. Over 100 seeds in package, $1.00. Two dozen baby seedlings, April or May delivery, $5.00. These Seedlings will bloom this summer. Send for price list of named varieties.

Wings Delphinium Garden
466 TENTH ST., PORTLAND, ORE.

HAIR-NETS 30 FOR $1

Every Net Guaranteed 100% perfect. Finest Quality Human Hair. Single or Double Mesh. Cap or Fringe. For Long or Bobbed Hair.

Grey or White. 8 for $1.00

AGENTS WANTED

Sent C. O. D. if requested. We pay postage

International Commodities Company
22 East 17th St., New York City

Our fourth year in The Christian Science Monitor

A WOMAN'S NECESSITY

Lady Elvere Lingerie Chain Clasp



No More Strange Straight Strap

Shoulder straps held firmly. Embarrassing adjusting eliminated. The LADY ELVERE has 2 clasps and connecting chain—1 clasp to each strap — the center one to the camisole.

Fully Guaranteed
AGENTS WANTED

Remit for sample and agent's proposition.

STYLES AND PRICES

White Gold Filled..$1.00
Green Gold Filled.. 1.25
Sterling Silver.. 2.00

CHAINS PACKED IN ATTRACTIVE BOXES
Sent prepaid—send stamps, check or M. O.

Trade Orders Welcomed

TERRIDE SPECIALTY CO.
Suite 1608-33, 104 5th Ave., N. Y. City

EXTRAORDINARY VALUE $2.00 VEST SLEEVES

Fine Gauge Rayon Bloomers..$1.49
Fine Gauge Rayon Vest..... 79c
SPECIAL COMBINATION OFFER:

Bloomers and Vest for
$2.00

Colors—Flesh, Orchid, Nile and Peach.
Sizes — Small, Medium and Large.

Fine Gauge Rayon Step-ins
Special Offer $1.29
Colors—Flesh, Orchid, Nile and Peach.
Sizes — Small, Medium and Large.
State Size and Color Wanted.

SATISFACTION GUARANTEED OR MONEY REFUNDED



Agents
Unusual attractive offer puts you in business for yourself. Write for particulars.

DELMAR CO.
414 BROADWAY, NEW YORK CITY

Express Yourself in Candy or Cake Making for PROFIT

You can earn a splendid salary when you know how to make delicious candies or beautifully decorated cakes and fine pastries. You should personally visit some of the many attractive, successful women-made candy or cake shops conducted by Iridor students. Send today for free Booklet C, which tells you how to establish a most fascinating, profitable business in your own home, or how and where to open a distinctive shop. Resident and correspondence courses.

Practical classes in tea room essentials and general cookery every Friday.

IRIDOR SCHOOL, 17 West 49th, N. Y.
DORIT K. WEIGERT, Director



Generous trial can and
ATTRACTIVE NEW RECIPE BOOKLET
sent for 25c

STEPHEN L. BARTLETT CO.
Importers
68 INDIA STREET, BOSTON, MASS.

GOOD ADVICE Since 1839!

Since 1839 mothers and grandmothers, experienced in values, have taught their daughters the economy and satisfaction of having Pequot sheets and pillow cases.

And Pequots have been enthusiastically re-approved by each new generation!



Made by the Newmarket Steam Cotton Company, Salem, Massachusetts

Big Profits in Home Cooking



Alice Bradley, famous expert, shows *just how* to make home cooking, cake-making, candy making give big profits. *How to* cater, run profitable TEA ROOMS, Motor Inns, Cafeterias, etc.—over 51 Ways to Make Money. Write for illus. booklet, "Cooking for Profit." It's FREE

AMERICAN SCHOOL OF HOME ECONOMICS
827 E. 58th St., Chicago

5 FINEST MONTHLY ROSES $1.95 POST PAID



Strong, well-rooted bushes, cut back to 2 ft. high, of these finest fragrant monthly varieties.

COLUMBIA, pink; GOLDEN OPHELIA, rich yellow; PREMIER, rose pink; DOUBLE WHITE KILLARNEY, ivory white; AMERICAN LEGION, fragrant deep red.

Every bush has already bloomed; as explained in our catalog, every bush is

GUARANTEED TO GROW AND BLOOM FOR YOU Or Your Money Back.

Pick regular long-stemmed hothouse roses all summer and until frost comes.

ACT NOW only a limited number at this price. Send $1.95 today; all 5 roses sent you prepaid when planting season opens.

COLLINS NURSERIES
ARTHUR J. COLLINS & SONS, INC.
Est. 1860 Box 49
MOORESTOWN, N. J.

FREE COLLINS HELPFUL GUIDE for 1927. Includes special offers on Dahlias, Chrysanthemums and other Perennials, Gladioli, Climbing Roses, Evergreens, Privet and Barberry Hedge, Flowering Vines, Fruit Trees, Grapes and Berry Plants.

Crosby Underwear

Crosby underwear is sold only through local representatives direct from the manufacturer. Ours is a complete line of underwear in all the finer cotton and silk materials.

We want representatives in every community. If you are interested, write for particulars. It is an easy, interesting way to make money.

CROSBY UNDERWEAR COMPANY
Incorporated
330 Fifth Avenue, New York City

MODART

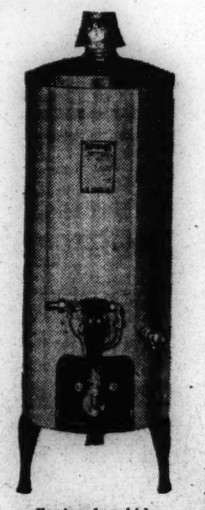


CORSETS
COMBINATIONS
STEP-INS
GIRDLES
BRASSIERES
BANDEAUX

Designed for the discriminating woman and sold in the better stores and shops.

Modart Corset Company
Saginaw, Michigan
362 Fifth Ave., New York

NEW



Equipped with RUUD Automatic Gas Cut-Off.

If you have wanted Automatic Hot Water Service for your small home—

—in a size that will supply you perfectly—

—at a sensationally low price that will startle you—

—welcome, then, the new

AUTOHOT
"Ruud Built"
AUTOMATIC STORAGE SYSTEM

and go to the nearest RUUD branch to see it—

—or write direct to the factory for full information.

Ruud Manufacturing Company
PITTSBURGH, PENNA.

Home Made Candies

Assorted Chocolates in
2 lb. fancy tin boxes, $2.00 per box
Postage 25c extra east of the Mississippi
Postage 50c extra west of the Mississippi

Dorcas Plum's Candy Shop
2 Madison Avenue, Flushing, N. Y.

Flavor with
Mapleine
...it makes old recipes new!



Children's Ordinary Cotton Garments Made To "Look And Feel Like Linen"

THE most important thing in the care of children's clothes is laundering. When this is done the *right* way, all kiddies' garments retain their newness and freshness—and a smooth, soft even finish just like real linen.

Here's the proper way to launder your children's cotton clothes:

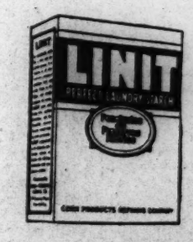
For the Perfect Preservation of Kiddies' Clothes

Rinse until water is clear, wring out, then dip in LINIT Solution (see directions below for various fabrics). Half dry—roll tight fifteen minutes and iron. A small iron is almost essential for small garments. Hang dresses and suits, if possible, on small hangers—rather than keeping in drawers.

Linit Solutions for Children's Clothes

Cotton Underthings for Little Girls—Dissolve one-half tablespoon LINIT in a cup of cold water, add one and one-half cups hot water and cook clear.

Gingham, Linen, Mercerized Fabrics, Prints, Denim, Khaki, Kindergarten Cloth, etc.—Dissolve one tablespoon LINIT in one-half cup cold water, add three and one-half cups hot water and cook clear.



MAKES COTTON LOOK AND FEEL LIKE LINEN

EDUCATIONAL

Giving Child a Weekly Allowance Also Provides Valuable Lessons

New York, N. Y.
Special Correspondence

"I COULDN'T think of giving Mary an allowance," Mrs. S. said to me recently. "If I gave her 50 cents on Monday, by Tuesday it would be all gone, and she would be miserable the rest of the week. I think it is more sensible to give her 10 cents every day." I question very strongly whether Mrs. S. is really acting "sensibly." Is she not protecting Mary too much for the child's own good, in depriving her of learning a valuable lesson? If Mary is allowed no practice in taking care of money, how can she learn to do so wisely? Is it not selfish of us to be unwilling to let our youngsters learn these lessons, because we fear the suffering the learning process may entail? How much better for them to have a slight disappointment now than perhaps a much more serious one at some future day!

Mrs. W. handled a similar matter much more intelligently, it seems to me. David, aged 5, wanted an allowance, because his older brothers and sisters were receiving one. His Mother said, "All right, David, but as you have very few expenses, your allowance will have to take care of gifts." David readily acquiesced to this arrangement, but at a time when he particularly wished to give something to his father, he discovered he had only 5 cents in his bank. His Mother ignored all S. O. S. signals, and David made his 5-cent purchase. He felt so badly when he compared his meager gift with those given by the other members of the family, that he determined to turn over a new leaf, and Christmas time found him with a bank full of money, which was happily exchanged for gifts. Had David's mother not allowed him to suffer for his mistake she would have simply been postponing the learning of this important lesson.

Appealing to His Fairness

Another mother I know had an even more difficult problem. Her two boys each received an allowance, which was supposed to cover their daily spending money, as well as a "movie" or other entertainment at the end of the week. Fred always had plenty of money left for this pleasure, but Dick rarely had a cent; so Fred was in the habit of "treating" his brother. Now this was a splendid lesson in generosity for Fred, but Mrs. G. was doubtful whether it was equally good for Dick. It seems to me that Dick's sense of fairness needed appealing to.

Children who have started at an early age with a small allowance can gradually learn to handle larger sums and to take care of more expenditures. By the time a child enters high school, he ought to be able to manage an allowance covering car fares and lunch, as well as other sundry expenses. Later, if so trained, he can receive an allowance large enough to buy his own clothing. Not only is this advantageous because it develops the child's judgment, teaches him self-reliance and develops his sense of responsibility; but also it removes argument and friction as to number of garments needed and the amount to be expended upon each. Many a youth who has been exorbitant in his demands and very careless in the care of his apparel has right-about-faced when he handled his own money. Knowing that a certain sum must cover his needs, he has made it "do," without grunting or grumbling. At no time should an allowance be too large, as in this event a child will have no practice in making choices; and having too much spending money is likely to lead to self-indulgent and spendthrifty ways.

Not a Personal Favor But a Right

The allowance should be granted to a child not as a gift, but as a right, it seems to me, just as his food, clothes and other needs are furnished him. We can advise him in regard to his expenditures, but the child should be at liberty to reject or accept our advice. If he prefers to learn through his mistakes, that is his own affair. It is most unwise, I think, to punish a child by withholding all or part of his allowance for wrongdoing, as this puts conduct on a "cash" basis, and the child is likely to conclude at times that his escapade was worth the price. We should give the child his allowance in a businesslike way: a fixed sum at a fixed time.

Children learn to save by having an objective in saving, not by doing so as a "religious rite." To save the allowance for several weeks because the child prefers a worth-while toy rather than a cheap one that will give pleasure for only a short time, is splendid training in self-control and judgment. For an older child to save money to help pay his camp fee or college expenses is really worthwhile saving.

When children get older, they nearly always want to augment their allowance by earning money. Whether children should ever be paid for service in the home is an open question; but they should certainly not be paid for performing duties. When there are extra jobs in the home, for which outside help is needed, I can see no harm in paying the children on the same basis as outsiders. But there are many, many things all of us do for one another in the home, for which payment should be out of the question.

Learning to handle money wisely is not only a necessary practical lesson, but it is character training as well. Much self-control is practiced when a lad does not indulge in sodas, candy, etc., because he is saving up for a bicycle. A child's judgment is also developed by this constant need of making choices. In saving for gifts, a child practices generosity. Very often, however, adults make the mistake of curbing a child's generosity by refusing to allow him to spend his hard-saved cash on gifts for them. We ought to accept these gifts gladly, thereby allowing our youngsters to experience the great joy of giving. A few months ago, a mother told me that her little boy of 6, upon hearing that she was in great need of money, offered her all his savings. "How could I take his money?" she queried. How could she refuse it, I thought. We ought to put the child's growth of character before all other considerations in dealing with financial matters as well as all others.

I. M.

Study Projects for Monitor Readers

WHAT significance has the capture of Shanghai by the Cantonese in the movement to bring about a unified China?

Why is the Yangtze Valley of such immense importance in the economic position of China?

What indications are there, above and beyond the civil strife, of a rejuvenated China?

☞ See Monitor daily.

IN WHAT ways do you feel that the De Molay order can effectively aid young men toward intelligent interest in world affairs?

In what manner, if any, will the proposed plan of sending a team of American members of the order on a globe-encircling tour promote international good will?

How will those living up to the seven cardinal virtues of the order be following at the same time certain teachings of Christianity?

☞ See Monitor for March 22 and 23

Two questions, based on matters of public interest recently printed in The Christian Science Monitor, are put regularly in the above form on the Friday Educational Page. The purpose of these questions is: To assist in a more thoughtful reading of the Monitor—on the part of all its readers. To present questions adapted to use as the basis of discussion or debate in secondary schools and colleges; frequently one for the upper elementary schools.

Teachers Enriched by Exchange

Toronto, Can.
Special Correspondence

THE system of exchanging teachers within the British Empire, as it has been worked out in Toronto, started just before the war under the auspices of the League of the Empire. "Although still in its infancy it is a lusty infant, showing promise of great development," said Mrs. Edith L. Groves, member of the Toronto Board of Education.

"While there are other organizations interested in the exchange of teachers, the League of the Empire has been until recently the official agent of the Toronto Board of Education," she went on. "Latterly, however, all exchanges have taken place through the Department of Education of each country concerned. Canada itself has nine such departments, one for each province.

"Speaking from a Toronto standpoint, which is representative of Ontario, its more than 2700 teachers being drawn from all parts of the Province, a Toronto teacher exchanging with a teacher in England remains on the pay roll of the Toronto Board of Education. In that way she does not lose the year when the matter of her retirement comes up for consideration, though she would do so if she went on the English pay roll. This is an important feature, for when a teacher approaches the time of her retirement on pension, she can take up work overseas without fear of losing a year's count.

"When a teacher gets a year's leave, and departs for the old country, or for the Antipodes, the Scotch, English, Australian or New Zealand teacher whose place she takes, journeys over to Canada and assumes charge of the class. For instance, we sent Miss St. John, a teacher of modern languages, from Riverdale Collegiate, Toronto, to Kirkcaldy, Scot., and her place here was taken by Miss Raffen, a graduate of the University of Aberdeen, and also a teacher of modern languages.

Eighty-nine Teachers in Six Years

"Since 1920 there have been 89 teachers go from Toronto on exchange, although not so many came here at the inception of this movement. Now, however, that there is a direct exchange, on a man for man basis, as many overseas teachers will be coming to Canada as leave Canada for points in the Empire.

"Kindergartners, primary teachers and high school teachers comprise the greatest number of those exchanging. Also, one public school inspector exchanged with a New Zealander.

"The system of teachers' exchange has not yet been extended beyond the confines of the British Empire, although many applications come from teachers in the United States anxious to teach in Canada, and an equal number from Canadian teachers desirous of going to the United States to gain a year's experience there," Mrs. Groves added. "One recent application was from a Toronto teacher who wished to teach in a special school in the United States in order that she might learn something of their methods.

"Inter-provincial exchange is now being arranged for. This, to give a concrete example, will mean that a teacher in Vancouver, B. C., will be able to change places for a year with a teacher in, say, Quebec City, getting thereby the greatest contrast possible in scenery, climate and environment, helping on the Bonne Entente and carrying out the idea of seeing Canada first. Then a teacher in Prince Edward Island might desire to leave the sea and exchange classes with a teacher on the prairie. So this exchange idea is bound to grow as its advantages become apparent. It will help teachers, among other things, to gain first-hand acquaintance with their own country and its problems.

Some of the Aims

"A broadening out of our system is our object, and a tightening of the bonds of Empire.

"The wonderful teaching of English in the British schools has absolutely amazed those teachers who have gone overseas. Let me quote from a report made by a committee of teachers who spent a year overseas:

"Too much stress cannot be laid on the value of the teaching of English in the elementary schools. The children are taught, from the 'infants' schools up, to love poetry and to memorize and recite it sympathetically. They are taught to read and appreciate the standard works in English literature, and to interpret the thoughts of the great writers by means of dramatizations. Much time is spent in teaching children to express themselves in compositions, these compositions in many cases showing great originality of thought, wise choice of words and careful construction. Reading so many of the best authors, getting familiar with the phraseology, becoming, as it were, steeped in the correct construction of paragraphs and sentences, these children are able to some extent to imitate these authors in their own compositions.

"The absence of formal grammar and the short time given to the teaching of spelling, enable the teachers to devote more time to literature and composition. Reading around the class has almost become obsolete, while a standardized reader, containing short selections, is almost unknown in these schools."

Since the year 1907, the League of the Empire has held periodical conferences on education, in which representative authorities and associations throughout the British Empire have taken part, although the war caused an interruption for some years. In 1921 its conference was held in Toronto. In 1924 it took place in London, Eng., and in 1926 it met for the first time outside the British Empire—Paris being the scene of the gathering.

Social Opportunities

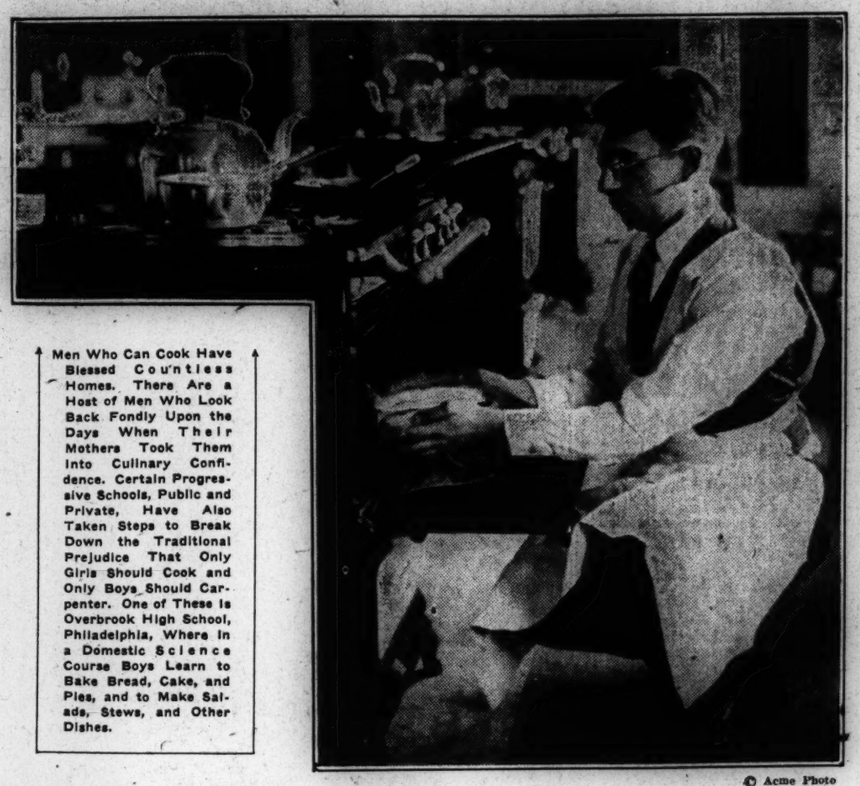
Mrs. Ord Marshall, C. B. E., honorary secretary of the League of the Empire, in a social way, looks after the teachers who go to the old country. Through her unceasing efforts invitations are extended to them to many important functions, and they are enabled to see some of the most notable homes in Britain, receiving a most kindly welcome everywhere. She also arranges trips in the holidays to Italy, France, Norway and other beautiful countries.

But this arrangement does not apply only to Great Britain. Each country that has the exchange of teachers in operation has a committee under the League of the Empire, under whose auspices social gatherings are held and trips taken to interesting points. For instance, in Toronto, during the peach blossom season, arrangements are made to conduct overseas teachers through the Niagara peninsula, where the orchards are a wonderful sight. Later on they are introduced to the healthful outdoor delights of the Muskoka districts. In many cases the teachers are guests of local organizations, which makes their expenses quite light.

The Next Step and Some Results

At the Imperial Conferences a question that always comes up for discussion is the enlargement of the system, whereby university professors and those engaged in teacher training would be included in the scheme. This will undoubtedly be the next step.

The teachers return from their overseas stay more cosmopolitan in their views, with the freshened interest in teaching that a new class and new problems create, with new ties of friendship formed, and brimming over with enthusiasm because of opportunities afforded them to visit foreign countries and view Old World treasures of art. Such an experience could hardly fail to deepen and enrich each individual, and thus each one brings renewed powers to her work of teaching.



Men Who Can Cook Have Blessed Countless Homes. There Are a Host of Men Who Look Back Fondly Upon the Days When Their Mothers Took Them Into Culinary Confidence. Certain Progressive Schools, Public and Private, Have Also Taken Steps to Break Down the Traditional Prejudice That Only Girls Should Cook and Only Boys Should Carpenter. One of These is Overbrook High School, Philadelphia, Where in a Domestic Science Course Boys Learn to Bake Bread, Cake, and Pies, and to Make Salads, Stews, and Other Dishes.

© Acme Photo

Children Taught Kindness to Animals Through Songs

THE music number of the Humane Education Series, published by the American Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals, has just been placed on sale at the society's headquarters, 50 Madison Avenue, New York City, at 25 cents per copy or in quantities of six or more to schools for 25 cents per copy.

The editors are Frances E. Clarke, teacher of English and humane education in the Maxwell Training School for Teachers, and Charles W. Pickells, head of the music department in the same normal school.

Between the attractive covers of the booklet range a series of over 40 songs graded for use in the kindergarten, primary, intermediate and departmental years of the elementary school. Composers who have written musical settings for lyrics selected by the editors include Alice Reber Fish, Charlotte F. Furey, Ernest H. Jackson, Mary Root Kern, Charles W. Pickells and Beatrice Macgowan Scott. Other composers whose songs were selected from their published works are Ermine and Elsa Cross, Edward Grieg, Mildred and Patty Hill, Fanny Snow Knowlton and Margaret C. Osgood.

The primary songs of protest against cruelty begin with the familiar denunciation by Mother Goose:

I had a little pony,
His name was Dapple Gray.
I lent him to a lady
To ride a mile away.
She whipped him, she lashed him,
She drove him through the mire.
I would not lend my pony now
For all the lady's hire.

Up through the school grades wends a procession of lyrics voicing love for flower and tree, bird and animal—Froebel's "In the Garden," Kate Douglas Wiggin's "Spring Birds," Alice Farwell Brown's "If Animals Could Talk" and "The Tree Maker," William Blake's "Little Lamb," Christina Rossetti's "Hurt No Living Thing" and "The City Mouse and the Town Mouse," Celia Thaxter's "Little Gustava," whose heroine in quaint scarlet cap and with small green bowl sits on the doorstep feeding her pets: "doves and biddy and dog and cat," sand Frank Dempster Sherman's "Snow Bird," happy

Because no cage with bars
Keeps him from walking on the snow
And printing it with stars.

Arthur Guiterman's "Little Lost Pup" has been given a charming musical setting by Ernest H. Jackson, every note keeping time to the sentiment, grave or gay:

He was lost! Not a shade of a doubt of that;
For he never barked at a slinking cat,
But stood in the square where the wind blew raw,
With a drooping ear and a trembling paw
And a mournful look in his pleading eye
And a plaintiff sniff at the passer-by . . .
Oh, the saddest of sights in a world of sin
Is a little lost pup with his tail tucked in!

So I whistled clear and he trotted up,
And who so glad as that small lost pup!
Now he shares my board, and he owns my bed,
And he fairly shouts when he hears my
Oh, the blithest of sights in the world so fair
Is a gay little pup with his tail in the air.

Shall My Child Study the Piano?

V—*The Child's Music and the Home*

WHAT should it mean to a home when a child in it is taking music lessons? Is it to be simply the tinkle of plodding practice, an occasional sweet melody, laboriously learned, and speedily forgotten, the monthly bill from Miss So-and-So's studio? Or is it rather to be an added joy and a strong link in our family life?

The child who studies elocution has some selections ready to recite. The child who studies dancing knows some simple solo steps. But the average music pupil, when asked to play, has rarely even one finished number to offer. This fact has depleted the ranks of music pupils, discouraged patient mothers, and caused practical fathers to rate the whole procedure foolishness.

The teacher who sees the child twice a week at most cannot spend all her time keeping review material in playable shape, so it is a case of the mothers to the rescue. From the time that the first tiny five-finger melody is memorized, the building of a repertoire should be carried on without a break. The viewpoint of the mother and her tactful management will be the largest determining factors in this absorbing process, for they will shape the child's attitude toward music.

In other studies we use certain projects to arouse and hold the child's interest. There are tangible ends to be attained, and results once won may be securely held. But alas, in music, study after study, piece after piece, shuttles through the child's hands into the realm of the forgotten. This need not be so, for the teaching material now in use for beginners is very melodious, and many of the little tunes have words that the child may sing while he plays. With such miniature solos, perfectly memorized, the little music pupil has something to contribute to the general enjoyment.

The child who is trained to love and retain the piano pieces he learns, will grow up ready for concerts, and symphony orchestra music. Folk music and classic themes will come to be a part of him, and he will listen to good music with a keenness of enjoyment far beyond the average.

Keep an indexed list in a notebook of the numbers the child has memorized, and once in a while ask to hear one of them, and express pleasure in it. This will wear off little roughnesses, and be the most stimulating form of review work. As the list grows, the child's pride in it will spur him on to more willing and earnest endeavor. If he is allowed to make the entries in the book, and a bit of ceremony is made of the addition of each memorized piece, the numbers in the repertoire will seem too precious to be lightly forgotten.

Gradually drop the earlier pieces, but still keep a goodly group. Impress on the child that these tunes, which are so familiar to him, are always new and fresh to the friends who ask him to play. When you have made sure that the child has a memorized list ready for performance, insist that he play promptly and graciously whenever asked. Train him to give the title of what he plays, and the composer of more advanced compositions.

Let the child prepare a short program for Daddy, and play a group of three or four pieces that he has not heard before. Daddy must be coached to listen with due courtesy and attention, and his own pleasure will make this an easy task. The child may confer a unique gift by learning some old favorite and playing it as a special gift for Grandmother, Uncle or Aunt. One little girl and her cousin were the stars at their grandfather's Christmas party, because their gift was a simple violin and piano duet. At family gatherings and parties, the child should be ready to supply his small part of the entertainment. There are simple arrangements of folk songs and familiar airs, and the teacher will be so proud to have her small pupil acting as accompanist for the family group that she will gladly provide this material for the child. A few Christmas carols, an Easter hymn, the Foster songs—these are all too seldom in the child's material. If you show an intelligent interest in making your child's music a vital element in the home, any wise teacher will meet you more than half way, with alacrity and gratitude.

It is a tactful thing to teach the small child some simple phrase to use in reply to any praise he may receive. "Thank you, I'm glad you liked it," is easy to say, and a reply is much more graceful than a silent and hasty disappearance from the piano stool.

If you have friends who play well, let your child hear them, and tell him that such skill and artistry are quite within the possibility of his own accomplishment. The child's joy in his work will grow with his ability to do. All the praise he merits should be freely given, and some day the men and women whose stubby fingers you once made trudge over the piano keys will look back with grateful memory to the childhood home that was brightened and made richer and happier with music.

[This is the final article on Piano. The other four appeared Feb. 25, March 4, 11, and 18.]

SCHOOLS—United States

College for Women in Boston
Secretarial Science and Teacher-training programs based upon foundation of general academic studies. 2 years for Certificate. 4 years for Degree. Dormitories.
DR. T. LAWRENCE DAVIS, Dean
27 Garrison Street, Boston
College of Practical Arts and Letters, Boston University

OPEN THROUGHOUT THE YEAR
Elliott School for Girls
LOS ANGELES
Residence and Day School. All Grades—Primary, Intermediate, High School. Ideal home life. Every educational advantage. Character Building—Outdoor Exercises. Martha Collins Weaver, M. A., Principal. Gramercy Place and Pico Blvd. Telephone Empire 6867.

The Gordon School
MME. MARION GORDON, Principal
A Refined School for Girls
Day and Resident
High School—Grammar Grades—Kindergarten. Exceptionally strong Musical Department. Summer Camp near Lake Arrowhead. 1455 Laurel Ave. at Sunset Blvd., Hollywood, Calif. Granite 3919

SCHOOLS—United States
The Gleason School of Music
in Saint Louis
5530 Page Boulevard
Phone Cabany 1307
Special Class for Artist Pupils
The Effa Ellis Perfield System in the Junior Department

INDIANAPOLIS HOME TRAINING SCHOOL
For children 3-10 years; needing special care and individual training.
No day pupils.
2259 North Alabama St. Randolph 1477
INDIANAPOLIS, INDIANA

ANNA ARNOVA SCHOOL of DANCING
Ballet, Interpretative and Ballroom. Classes for Children and Adults. Normal Course for Teachers. Classes now Forming. Write for Booklet.
Studio, Hotel des Artistes
1 West 67th St., New York

WESTBROOK SEMINARY School for Girls
Preparatory School and First Year College
Secretarial, Home Economics, Piano courses. Departments of Art, Voice, Violin and Expression.
For Booklet, Address
AGNES M. SAFFORD, Principal, PORTLAND, MAINE

STUDY ART!
Drawing, Designing, Painting, Modeling, Illustrating Commercial Art, Interior Decorating, Costume Designing, Cartooning, Craft Lettering.
Send for New Catalog
THE KANSAS CITY ART INSTITUTE
3500 Warwick Blvd., Kansas City, Mo.

NOW
The GARLAND SCHOOL OF HOMEMAKING
Offers to young women of college age or over a six weeks' SUMMER COURSE in
Household Arts and Gardening
on a farm in Millis, 25 miles from Boston
July 6 to August 17
Courses in Family Problems, Food Selection and Preparation, Household Management, Income Management, Handwork, and Gardening.
Opportunities for summer sports such as: Canoeing, Swimming, Golf, Riding.
Mrs. Margaret J. Stannard, Director
Send for Catalog
3 Chestnut Street, Boston, Mass.

SCHOOLS—United States
Kenmore School
439 Pleasant Street
Belmont
Mass.
FOR BOYS AND GIRLS
Boarding and Day Departments
Tel. Belmont 0781

Chouinard School of Art, Incorporated
A SCHOOL devoted to the development of individual talent by means of specialized instruction in the underlying principles of Art and Design. Constructive criticism by eminent artists.
Nellbert M. Chouinard, President
5800 West 6th St.
Los Angeles, Calif.
Dunkirk 0785

INTERIOR DECORATION
STUDY AT HOME
Unlimited opportunities in fascinating profession. Our home Study Course gives full instruction and easy method for practical application. Color harmony, design, period furniture and all fundamentals. Faculty of leading N. Y. decorators. Send at once for free booklet 66-C.
The NEW YORK SCHOOL of INTERIOR DECORATION
441 Madison Avenue New York City

Everyone Should Know ANOTHER LANGUAGE
It's easy by our natural conversational method, successful for 48 years. All modern languages. Day or evening. Classes or individual instruction. Free Trial Lesson.
BERLITZ SCHOOL OF LANGUAGES
HOME OFFICE: 30 West 34th Street NEW YORK
IN BOSTON: 120 Boylston Street
If there is no Berlitz School in your city, write to our New York office about our Home Study Course in
FRENCH
QUICK, EASY, ENJOYABLE

COSTUME DESIGNING
One of woman's highest salaried professions. Complete three months' course. Spring classes now forming. Write or call for booklet.
browns designers
The school of famous graduates.
597 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK

"To quicken and sustain the hope of man, sweeten his faith and give him power to face the claims of imperfection and be strong."
Frederick Oakes Sylvester.

CO-EDUCATIONAL
LOWER SCHOOL UPPER SCHOOL
JUNIOR COLLEGE

The PRINCIPIA
FOUNDED 1897
Saint Louis, Missouri

SCHOOLS—United States
CURTIS
A School for Young Boys
53rd year. 30 boys, 8 to 14 years. Intimate personal association. Strong, clean, influences. A training in "the durable satisfactions of life." Yearly fee $1200.
FREDERICK S. CURTIS, Principal
GERALD B. CURTIS, Headmaster
Brookfield Center, Conn.

MacDuffie School for Girls
PREPARATION FOR ALL COLLEGES
One year review for College Board Examinations. General course. Art, Music, Housecraft, Gymnasium, Sports, Swimming, Riding.
DR. AND MRS. JOHN MACDUFFIE
Box "G," SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

The Mary Lyon School
Every advantage that complete equipment and modern educational methods can contribute for the thorough preparation of girls for college or business is provided at The Mary Lyon School. Electives in Music, Art, Dramatics, the Fine Arts and Secretarial Training. New gymnasium. 60-foot tiled pool. Riding. Canoeing. WILDCLIFF, the graduate school with interesting 2-year course. SEVEN GABLES, a separate school for little girls 6-12. Write for catalog of school interesting you. MR. AND MRS. H. M. CRIST, Principals, Box 1540, Swarthmore, Pa.

The Play-House
1031 East State Street, Rockford, Ill.
Kindergarten Through 4th Grade
15th year. Private boarding and day school for children. Receives limited group vacation recreation. Personal supervision. Ages 2½-10 years. Tutoring outings. Playground equipped for camp. Miniature wading pool. Open air theatre. Right thinking fostered.
ADAH WORDEN YATES, Director
Phone Forest 1773

HOTEL HOSTESS TRAINING
STUDY AT HOME
Make an asset of your social and business experience and specialize for hostess position. Graduates recommended. Send at once for prospectus and application for enrollment.
THE BEATRICE WALLACE SOCIAL HOSTESS TRAINING SCHOOL
(Buena Vista) MIAMI, FLORIDA

COMMERCIAL SCHOOLS
Secretarial Coaching School
808 S. Vermont Ave., Los Angeles, Calif.
A PRIVATE SCHOOL for business training. Gregg Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Comptometry, English, Filing, etc. All subjects under experts. Harmonious atmosphere.
FItzroy 1763

SAWYER School of Business
"A School of Proved Soundness in Theory and Practice. Students Trained for INDIVIDUAL EFFICIENCY"
805 South Flower St., Los Angeles
☞ GET BULLETIN ☜

College Degree in Two Years
Executive Training for Business Leadership. Bachelor Degree in Business Administration. Higher Accountancy and Secretarial Science; also shorter Commercial Courses. "Highest Standards; talent, nation-wide patronage. Enter any time. Get interesting Catalog."
Woodbury COLLEGE
727 So. Figueroa
Los Angeles

Commercial Experts' Training Institute
The school of modern business methods and up-to-date instruction. Certifies for Business, All Commercial Courses. Day and Evening Classes. Enter any time. Send for catalogue.
909 SO. HILL ST., LOS ANGELES

Indiana Business College
Marion, Muncie, Logansport, Anderson, Kokomo, Lafayette, Columbus, Richmond, Vincennes, Indianapolis. For Budget of information see, write or telephone FRED W. CASE, Principal. Central Business College, Indianapolis, Indiana.

SCHOOLS—European
DR. SCHMIDT'S
Boys' Boarding School
ST. GALL
is one of the best and largest Private Schools of Switzerland. Apply for particulars to the Principal: Dr. Schmidt (member of Rotary International), or to F. E. Schmidt, 140 Jones St., San Francisco (Calif.), or to O. H. Lehnherr, 45 East 55th St., Allerton House, Room 1828, New York, or to B. Ziegler, 5300 Kenmore Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Camp Advertisements
Appear in the Monitor Mondays and Thursdays.
School Advertisements
Appear Tuesdays and Fridays

Winnwood School
Co-Educational
All Grades
High School
Post Graduate Courses
Art
Music
LAKE GROVE, LONG ISLAND, N. Y.
Telephone Ronkonkoma 116

THE HOME FORUM

Speaking Aphoristically

ONCE, in an address given before a body of students in Scotland, Lord Morley warned them against a passion for the composition of aphorisms. In seeking for an adequate and happy definition of the word aphorism, after exhausting dictionaries and encyclopedia, I have accepted Lord Morley's own definition, "The compression of a mass of thought or observation into a single saying."

The aphorist is not as common with us today as he was in an earlier century; possibly because people now do not take the time to reflect on what they read, hear, and observe; assimilate its message, and then distill its essence into a few meaningful words. An aphorism is always something said about something that has been recognized and usually recorded by a great many people. An aphorism, therefore, must be not only compressed in thought, but commonplace in subject matter. Perhaps no people have excelled the French in aphoristic treatment of everyday subjects and common experiences. That sharp wit which struck satirical sparks from the tongues of brilliant women, or dropped neatly turned truisms from the lips of polished savants, was responsible for the bon mot which was the piquant sauce of conversation in French salons during the heyday of the brilliant Louis periods. Such examples of finesse of speech have never since been equaled. This brilliance of conversation was quite naturally reflected in the writings of the times. Of aphoristic writers in France, La Rochefoucauld is undoubtedly the best known, but his point of view is not always to be commended. In England, Francis Bacon has never been surpassed in this regard; while America boasts of Benjamin Franklin, who in the person of "Poor Richard" shed his aphorisms so prolifically that it is no exaggeration to state that they are quoted daily. Yet notwithstanding such brilliant examples before us, I am still inclined to heed the warning of "Honest John Morley" and to look somewhat askance at "the ambition to put a whole book into a page, and a phrase into a word" as one has caustically put it.

✣ ✣ ✣

There are many who will agree that very few maxims may be taken without qualification—an admission that something has been left unsaid. Even a consideration of the greatest maxims ever penned or spoken (notwithstanding the strict grammarian, I make no distinction here between an aphorism, a maxim, or a proverb) the maxims of Solomon, for example, rather supports a theory which I am pleased to entertain, that the value of an aphorism is seen only in the extent to which it leads us to a further contemplation of the subject with which it deals. Consider for a moment a hoary proverb whose author is unknown, but whose thought is quoted again and again by all sorts and conditions of men: "A rolling stone gathers no moss." How often this has been used for the purpose of rebuking young people who are endeavoring to find their right place in the world of activity, and who, in that endeavor, make repeated changes. And yet there would be just as much sound sense in reversing the proverb, and saying, A moss-gathering stone never rolls—which means, that it never becomes a clean polished stone with all the rough corners knocked off. My personal attitude to the moss-gathering stone, as an example for conduct, is not at all cordial; I do not want to gather moss. An aphorism is almost sure to be one-sided. Over a century ago, Lichtenberg, a German professor, said, "People who never have any time are the people who do the least." Granted that this dictum applies quite often, the fact remains that there are still exceptions enough to deprive it of general application.

✣ ✣ ✣

The sincere aphorist will say in defense that he at least has lit a torch of his own, instead of tarrying at another man's fire. This is commendable; no man can throw off a trenchant and concentrated bit of wisdom until he has thought fairly deeply on what he has read and observed of others. But too many forget that the fire from which another lights his torch is certainly no less than the torch; too frequently we see less by the aid of the aphoristical torch than we would see by the light of the parental fire. The Germans have said that an aphorism is a form of speech that wraps up something quite plain in words that turn it into something very obscure. Neither the Germans—with the tremendous exceptions of Goethe and Schiller—nor the English, have produced many shining examples of aphoristic literature.

It is interesting to note that though learning has increased continuously, the aphorisms of good sense applied to public and private conduct were as plentiful in the time of Solomon as they were in Schiller's day. Marcus Aurelius is as modern in worldly wisdom as the last volume of Wise Sayings still odorous with printer's ink. In other words, the aphorist who writes today does not start where yesterday's aphorist left off, he says the same things a little differently.

An aphorism is professedly the kernel of a thought or an idea, but in the economy of nature, the kernel is always wrapped up in a shell or husk; it is hidden meat. The aphoristical nutcracker which is brought into operation for the purpose of relieving us of the trouble of cracking the nut, yet offering us the kernel, is not doing us the best service, particularly in these days when people are either too lazy or too busy to expend effort to gain this kind of treasure. It is what we discover for ourselves by painstaking study and quiet reflection, that is of actual value and worth, not the ready-prepared titbits of wisdom offered to us in tabloid form at a dollar down and a dollar a week for twenty weeks. While it is true that the value of an aphorism lies in the extent to which it conveys a portion of truth with such point as to set us thinking on what remains, herein lies the detriment: People seldom stop to think of what remains, preferring to stock themselves with wise saws and aphoristic generalities and so gain a reputation for being well read. A perusal of the advertising in any of the literary sections of our daily papers will furnish abundant illustration. We are advised in these rushing days, when we are expected to know so much, to eat the aphoristic kernel without troubling to engage in the disciplinary exercise of cracking the literary nut, notwithstanding that the only saving grace of an aphorism is that it is the product of reflection on a book and not a repetition of what has been learned in a book.

At the same time wholesale condemnation of the aphorism would be unjust and unwise. Boswell tells us that a spontaneous aphorism uttered by Sir Joshua Reynolds in a drawing room, so pleased Dr. Johnson that he immediately invited Reynolds to go home with him, and from that hour they became bosom friends. A few aphorisms will bear close analysis and yet remain flawless, revealing no thinness nor inane subtleties. La Bruyère offers examples of this type:

"The flatterer has not a sufficiently good opinion either of himself or of others."

✣ ✣ ✣

The luminous sentences of Goethe, treating all men with respect and all experiences with dignity, are very different from the light, brilliant, but ofttimes superficial aphorising of the French literature. The proverbs of the Wise King were forged on the anvil of understanding. On the other hand, how brilliantly and convincingly Isaiah tore the false mask from a maxim current in his day: "The fathers have eaten sour grapes and the children's teeth are set on edge."

When aphoristic sayings, even the best, are endowed with the sanctity of law, they become dangerous. I return once again to Lord Morley for confirmation: "They seek sharpness of impression by excluding one side of the matter and exaggerating another, and most aphorisms are to be read as subject to all sorts of limits, conditions, and corrections."

To sum up, then, aphoristically: The value of an aphorism lies as much in what it leaves unsaid as in what it affirms or denies. A. J. P.

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

Founded 1908 by MARY BAKER EDDY

An International Daily Newspaper

Published daily, except Sundays and holidays, by THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY, 107 Falmouth Street, Boston, Mass.

Subscription price, payable in advance, postpaid to all countries:

One year .... $9.00 Three months .$2.25
Six months .... $4.50 One month .. 75c
Single copies, 5 cents

WILLIS J. ABBOT, Editor
CHARLES B. HEITMAN, Associate Editor

Communications regarding the conduct of this newspaper, articles and illustrations for publication should be addressed to the Editor. If the return of manuscripts is desired they must be accompanied by a stamped and addressed envelope, but the Editor does not hold himself responsible for such communications.

Member of the Associated Press

The Associated Press is exclusively entitled to the use or republication of all telegraph and local news credited to it or not otherwise credited in this paper.

All rights of republication of special dispatches herein are reserved to The Christian Science Publishing Society.

The Christian Science Monitor is on sale in Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

Those who may desire to purchase the Monitor regularly from any news stand where it is not on sale are requested to notify The Christian Science Publishing Society.

Cost of remailing copies of the Monitor is as follows:

	Domestic	Foreign
14 pages	4 cents	2 cents
16 pages	6 cents	3 cents
18 to 24 pages	6 cents	4 cents
26 to 30 pages	8 cents	5 cents
32 pages	Parcel post rates	5 cents

Remailing to Canada and Mexico, 1 cent for each 2 oz. or fraction

NEWS OFFICES

EUROPEAN: 2 Adelphi Terrace, London.
WASHINGTON: 921-2 Colorado Building, Washington, D. C.
EASTERN: 270 Madison Ave., New York City.
WESTERN: Room 1458, 332 So. Michigan Avenue, Chicago.
NORTHERN CALIFORNIA: Room 200, 625 Market Street, San Francisco.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA: 620 Van Nuys Building, Los Angeles.
AUSTRALASIAN: Perpetual Trustees Buildings, 100-104 Queen Street, Melbourne, Victoria, Australia.

BRANCH ADVERTISING OFFICES

New York ..... 270 Madison Avenue
Philadelphia ..... 802 Fox Building
Cleveland .... 1058 Union Trust Building
Detroit ..... 455 Book Building
Chicago ..... 1458 McCormick Building
Kansas City ..... 705 Commerce Building
San Francisco ..... 625 Market Street
Los Angeles ..... 626 Van Nuys Building
Seattle ..... 762 Empire Building
Portland, Ore. 1022 N. W. Bank Building
London ..... 2 Adelphi Terrace
Paris ..... 56 Faubourg St. Honore
Florence ..... 11 Via Magenta

Advertising rates given on application. The right to decline any advertisement is reserved.

Published by
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY
Boston, Mass., U. S. A.

Publishers of
THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE JOURNAL
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE SENTINEL
DAS HERALD DES CHRISTLICHEN SCIENCE
LE HERALD DE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE QUARTERLY

Cotswold Villages

THE road to Stow lies ahead. Up and up it runs to the sky line, and on either side the big fields roll out like a scroll, dropping down sharply to a fold in the hills, then rising again in gracious lines and curves. "Bare and bleak," one might say—perhaps; but with a clean beauty of line, and clear-cut blue distance undreamed of in lower localities. On a day in early spring you may watch the plowmen at work, often four or six of them in a field, driving their teams of horses, and turning their furrows plumb and straight. Here a great square of color shows where a field has been finished; and there, perhaps, one is just begun, and you watch the horses pulling and straining, and the long red-brown streak of plowed land cutting through the dun-colored field, vivid and intense, while the good smell of freshly turned earth is blown in your face.

If you turn to the left off the main road, you may come to the Guitings—Lower Guiting, Guiting Power, and Temple Guiting—lovely clusters of gray houses, nestling down in little pockets of the hillside, embowered in trees; and, following a pretty lane, you will find yourself in Lower Swell, with its old gray stone mill. Stow-on-the-Wold, as its name implies, stands on the hill above you, its noble church tower to be seen for many a mile around; and if you are not pressed for time you may go on through quiet lanes to Slaughter, a little gray village of one street, through the center of which flows the river Windrush, spanned at frequent intervals by flat stone bridges. Here the ducks and the children play, and it is difficult to say which enjoys it more. The ducks float lazily down stream, then turn, quacking loudly, and paddle up again, and this process is repeated over and over again. It is hard work, and a great fuss they make about it, all part of the game, no doubt. The children chase each other over the bridges; round and round, up and down, they never seem to tire of it.

Another lovely Cotswold village is Withington, with its irregular stone-tiled houses, each with its gable, and the square church tower standing up against the bare sky line. It is very typical of this part of the country, where each tiny cottage makes a picture, so wonderfully is it suited to its surroundings. This, and many another village in this beautiful Cotswold country, can be easily reached from Cheltenham, which lies below in the vale, surrounded on three sides by the bluffs of the Cotswold Hills, while on the fourth the wide plain spreads out to the incredibly blue line of the Malverns, and the softer tones of the distant hills of Wales.



Withington, a Cotswold Village

Cotswold Cottages

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

If to their beauty you would have the clew,
Remember that these cottages just grew.
They were not built by men for men's abode,
Upon the hillside, by the winding road,
Laboriously, stone piled on piled stone;
No, for these cottages have simply grown;
Not over night, like fungus, moist and frail,
But slowly, patiently, in glade and vale.
Slowly, but surely, without toil or care—
Like seedling-beeches thrusting to the air,
And, like the branching-beeches—home and stead
Grew year by year and ever wider spread;
All of one common nature with the ground
From which their daily nourishment is found,
Even for them, as for each living thing
Of wool and feather, fur, and hoof and wing,
Deep-rooted in the oölite they stand,
Inseparable, one with their mother-land.
The earth-gray cots are roofed with splitten stone,
With grass, and moss, and lichen overgrown;
And creviced wall-flowers, blooming here and there,
Give a warm fragrance to the Cotswold air,
Yellow and green, and purple in the gray,
No other cottages are quite as they.
The Cotswold hills—the only place I know
Where cottages are never built, but grow!

DONALD BAIN.

Earliest Impressions

I can recall my mother with undimmed clearness, bending over my cot when I was about three and cooing a little song. She wore a Walter Crane peacock-green frock with a broad lace collar and trimmings, and gold braid in Grecian fashion across her hair, which was raven black. I liked the green and I liked the black of her. And I can remember her voice, gentle and musical, and her hands, which were white and cool and soft, with rings on them which I soon learnt to watch suspiciously because sometimes they hurt. . . . I did not, of course, know that she was my mother, but quite soon I perceived that she had rights on the floor where I resided, and as she moved about in a calm, stately, possessive manner, in robes which, at a very early stage in my existence, caught and excited my attention, gave orders, and "looked" as if she ought to have rights, I accepted her naturally as the creature of a peculiar world who, though she did not belong to my sphere, like nurse, or like "Rose" who slept with us, yet possessed a communicable authority and knew more about me than I knew about her.

I have no doubts about her at all, because of the bright colours she wore—and colour is my first memorisable sensation—and her long earrings which bobbed and glittered, and her voice. It is sight at that age that counts, and to me she was a vision, and I was even slightly afraid of her, so quiet and toneful did she appear in comparison with the two guardians of the nursery, whom I was conscious of earlier in life as standing on a more familiar and lower plane. These were the nurse with a long, rather melancholy face . . . and she, of course, presided and distributed our fare, which explains my interest in her. She was a peaceful creature, who spoke little, but what she said mattered; unlike Rose, the help, who seemed to be present chiefly to smile and scuttle about, and here, I think, I can recall still earlier. . . .

My father was a busy man in those days, still vigorously in public life, and, of course, his home was divided into the three parts usual in a Victorian household, forming three perfectly distinctive aggregations which were always classified by "us," when we were old enough to talk and form opinions, as "upstairs," or the "top," "our" part and "theirs." Our sympathies as the intermediate floor, in between authority and service, were rather with the upstairs contingent than with the lower, as was entirely fitting in the sons of a hot Radical, because the upstairs people lived and moved democratically with us on equal terms, whereas the downstairs people, for all their fine clothes and bearing, did not dwell on our floor, and were not on equal terms, and when I first became conscious of them, appeared to me somewhat in the light of invaders, not only of our precincts, but of our very persons. These things tell in infancy, which is not so foolish as some folk imagine. Even my mother fell into that category. . . .

After many attempts to recover my first conscious impressions, I have come to the conclusion that long before I can remember to have seen my parents I knew them by sound and colour; my mother a long way first by virtue of her gowns, her braided black hair and her large, light, Sicilian eyes which had a far-away look in them: my father by reason of his sonorous voice which, I soon noticed, affected even the austere melancholy of my nurse, who had religious leanings. At first I imagine I must have been frightened at the noise emitted by my father. Yet not for long, for I can distinctly recall trying a smile upon him, when suddenly his face assumed a form which I had not seen before, and I reckon he dated in my mind from that moment.

Needless to say, he wore the regulation period whiskers, which made his exceptionally big head and broad, square red face appear enormous. I was in bed. That was the first occasion on which I really saw him, and I gazed at him in wonderment. His hair was very black and his whiskers stood out with a threatening combativeness. The eyes were bright and hard, and though not deep-set, seemed to see out of strange depths. He inspired me with wholesome awe. I was not expecting such a sight, and I turned away. Then, I remember, he picked me up, and to my consternation, placed my face against his cheek, murmuring loud noises which I felt were intended to soothe me. It was my first conscious crisis. But interest in the prickling hair on his face probably saved the situation, and I perceived that there was no reason to cry for help. He looked at me for a long time, and I looked at him. When he put me back in bed again I was conscious of a plunge into a new and speculative world. I suppose I was four at the time.—AUSTIN HARRISON, in "Frederic Harrison, Thoughts and Memories."

Dusk at Hiroshima

Softly the bamboo bends
As the sun sinks down unglowing,
Softer the willow ends
A sigh at the dusk around.
Quickly the brief bat wends
His flittering way, though knowing
How numb is the autumn air,
That is hush of the city's sound.

Temple and thatch and stream
Are forgetting the light that lingers,
Mountain and mist in dream
Already are lost, afar.
Faintingly comes the beam
Of the moon—then viewless fingers
Tinkle a samisen,
And astir on the East is a star.

—CALE YOUNG RICE, in "The Pilgrim's Scrip."

"I Segni de' Tempi"

Traduzione dell' articolo sulla Scienza Cristiana pubblicato in inglese su questa pagina

MOLTI secoli fa una stella straordinaria nell'Oriente iniziò il periodo durante il quale il Figliuol di Dio fu manifestato quale Figliuol dell'uomo, e la sua divina eredità fu da lui provata per mezzo di molti segni e miracoli. Molti furono quelli che riconobbero "i segni de' tempi" in queste sue dimostrazioni che comandarono l'attenzione pubblica. Vi furono molti pertanto che si rifiutarono di scorgere quello che la stella aveva indicato. Perciò, quando gli increduli Farisei ed i Sadducei pieni di dubbi misero le loro teste insieme e incominciarono a tormentare Gesù col domandargli un segno,—per quanto non intendessero di accettare alcuna parola o opera che egli potesse offrire per difendere la sua posizione e la sua abilità,—egli riconobbe giustamente il loro errore umano e li rimproverò severamente. Il segno visibile che egli poteva offrire erano le sue opere.

Forse Gesù, quando li chiamò ipocriti, intendeva implicare che in questo modo egli si rendeva conto della loro inabilità a leggere i segni del suo tempo. Egli disse loro che nessun segno sarebbe stato loro dato all'infuori del segno del profeta Giona, vale a dire, l'esperienza che li convincerebbe e riformerebbe. Quando un segno fu dato a Paolo, fu un'esperienza convincente nella quale le tenebre di uno zelo errato vennero dileguate dalla rivelazione della divina Verità. Egli fu trasformato. Perciò, egli potè offrire al mondo questo consiglio: "Siate trasformati". E come? "Per la rinnovazion della vostra mente". In altre parole, lasciate che il vero pensiero allarghi la vostra esperienza. La regola di Paolo è giusta e sarà sempre praticabile.

Ai nostri giorni apparve un segno de' tempi che fu della più grande importanza, per quanto sia stato appena preso sul serio dal primitivo pensiero contemporaneo. Fu il segno di una mente rinnovata e di un'esperienza quasi incommensurabile, e fu il risultato del lavoro di ricerca di una donna che bramava di servire iddio. Mary Baker Eddy, investigando le Scritture, trovò che i due racconti della creazione nel primo e nel secondo capitolo della Genesi non combaciavano: che il primo è un racconto della vera creazione, e che il secondo è leggendario o allegorico, contenente fenomeni materiali o la credenza in una falsa creazione.

Allora, per Mrs. Eddy, le tenebre del mistero materiale incominciarono a dileguarsi nella prima vaga rivelazione che fece capo alla scoperta della Scienza Cristiana. Presto la sua gioia e la sua speranza cercarono la legge della comprensione, affinchè la sua fede potesse immergersi in un'assoluta certezza o in una conoscenza dimostrabile di Dio. Molto tempo dopo, quando aveva avuto la prova delle leggi della Verità per mezzo di molti segni di esperienza positiva, essa presentò al lettore il suo libro, "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures", dichiarando (Pref. pag. vii): "Per coloro che si appoggiano all'Infinito che tutto sostiene, oggi è giorno pieno di benedizioni", aggiungendo: "È venuto il tempo per coloro che pensano" E quando i bisogni del suo tempo domandavano un'applicazione pratica di molti canti di esperienza per confortarci e incoraggiarci.

Il comando: "Così risplenda la vostra luce", è ancora obbligatorio. Giovanni, il discepolo che non venne meno a Gesù nell'ultima grande esperienza, quando la morte si dileguava davanti alla Vita capita e dimostrata, scrisse della luce spirituale delle chiese come di altrettanti candellieri, con parole di saggio ammonimento per preservarli al loro posto. Ma la candela della Cristianità primitiva fu gettata giù fuori dal suo luogo per un certo tempo dalla mano di una politica coercitiva usata con destrezza. Non è forse la luce della piena rivelazione di Dio il segno predominante o l'esperienza dei nostri tempi?

Nè Mrs. Eddy nè Cristo Gesù evitarono esperienze che avrebbero beneficato l'intera razza umana. Perciò, non evitiamo, nè posponiamo, nè andiamo incontro con riluttanza ad esperienze progressive. Queste devono venire prima o dopo quali segni del nostro progresso individuale. L'allargarsi della nostra luce e la difesa di questa dipende dal nostro successo nel trarre il massimo vantaggio da queste esperienze.

Meadowlark in Dakota

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

A wild March morning:
The wind is sharp and strong;
From out the darkened skies
Dash squalls of stinging sleet
That beat upon the windowpane.

But hark! Above the tumult rings
A melody of joy.
Across the road
Upon a fence post stands
A yellow-breasted meadowlark
And flings his chanson to the world.

ROY W. VAN LIEW.

"Signs of the Times"

Written for The Christian Science Monitor

MANY centuries ago a very particular star in the East initiated the period during which the Son of God was manifested as the Son of man, and when he proved his divine heritage by many signs and wonders. Many people recognized "signs of the times" in those demonstrations of his which commanded public attention. But there were many who were unwilling to see what the star indicated. Thus, when the unbelieving Pharisees and the doubting Sadducees put their heads together and undertook to harass Jesus by asking him for a sign,—though they did not intend to give credence to any word or work he might offer in support of his position and ability,—he read human error aright and sharply rebuked them. The visible sign he had to offer was his works.

Perhaps Jesus intended to imply, when he denominated them hypocrites, that he thus accounted for their inability to read the signs of his time. He told them that they should have no sign given them but the sign of Jonah the prophet; that is, the experience that would convince and reform them. When a sign was given Paul, it was a convincing experience in which the darkness of mistaken zeal was healed by the revelation of divine Truth. He was transformed. Therefore he could offer this advice to the world: "Be ye transformed." And how? "By the renewing of your mind." In other words, let true thought enlarge your experience. Paul's rule is correct, and will always be practicable.

In our day a sign of the times occurred that was of the greatest importance, though it was scarcely taken seriously by the earliest contemporary thought. It was the sign of a renewed mind and of an almost immeasurable experience; and it resulted from the research work of a woman longing to serve God. Mary Baker Eddy, searching the Scriptures, found that the two accounts of creation in the first and second chapters of Genesis diverge: that the first is an account of the true creation; and that the second is legendary, or allegorical, telling of material phenomena or the belief in a false creation.

Then for Mrs. Eddy the darkness of material mystery began to melt into the first faint revelation that ultimated in the discovery of Christian Science. Soon her joy and hope sought the law of understanding, that her faith might melt into unmistakable certainty, or provable knowledge, of God. Long afterward, when she had had proof of Truth's laws by many a sign of actual experience, she introduced her book "Science and Health with Key to the Scriptures" to the reader by declaring (Pref., p. vii), "To those leaning on the sustaining infinite, to-day is big with blessings," adding, "The time for thinkers has come." And when the needs of her time demanded practical application of thought to religious affairs, theories had to melt into practice.

Mrs. Eddy found that by means of the divine law, which Christ Jesus understood so well, puzzling human questions could be solved; that by uplifting thought and experience mankind could be evangelized. For, give a seeker a law with which he can secure results, and his theories of ignorance and unbelief will fall away. Her wise compliance with the necessities of progressive experience enabled her to abandon the unstable material sense of existence by outgrowing it. Thereby she positively demonstrated the spiritual sense that determined the outward and actual manifestation. And so, constantly giving up beliefs for more timely signs of Truth, her thought was conformed to accord more with reality, experienced as a convincing consciousness of good. This same growth in grace will supply us with the wonders of experience, and the curse that condemned mortals to till the soil will be found to melt into the practice of that covenant whereby man was given dominion over all the earth. Then will mortal beliefs melt away, even if fervent heat seems to accompany their extinction, and the forty-sixth psalm will be only one of the many songs of experience to comfort and encourage us.

The command, "Let your light . . . shine," is still obligatory. John, the disciple who did not fail Jesus in the great last experience when death melted away before Life understood and demonstrated, wrote of the spiritual light of the churches as of so many candlesticks, with words of wise admonition for preserving them in their places. But the candle of early Christianity was cast down out of its place for a time by the hand of compulsory politics used craftily. Is not the light of the full revelation of God the preeminent sign or experience of our time?

Neither Mrs. Eddy nor Christ Jesus avoided experiences that would benefit the whole human race. Then let us not avoid, delay, or come reluctantly to progressive experiences. They must come sooner or later as the signs of our individual progress. And the enlargement of our light and its defense depends upon our making the most of these experiences.

[In another column will be found a translation of this article into Italian]

To Sail and to Sing

The fairest thing that men have made,
My lad, it is a Ship,
O, beautiful beyond the white
Wild bird she would outstrip!
So beautiful, so beautiful,
A heart must leap to bless,
And after her the wake of foam
Stay white with happiness.

And fairer than all things beside,
My maid,—a Violin;
Nay, aught that will give out again
The music hid within.
Or pipe or string or hollow shell,
It breaks enchanted sleep,
To win awhile the faëry heart
Of air that none may keep.

But all of you who may not go
To sail upon the sea,—
Who wait upon another's whim
For hope of melody,—
Oh, bless your hunger and your thirst,
And give your spirit wings
To speed beyond a narrow door
The heart that sails and sings!

—JOSEPHINE PRESTON PEABODY, in "The Singing Leaves."

The Message Watts Proclaimed

Beyond everything he was a supreme pictorial genius. Even when he failed, as he often did, to clothe his ideas in finite guise, the effort exacts attention and respect, for the man's calibre is also manifest in his groping, incomplete gesture. . . . Out of chaos he made a vast panorama of primitive potentialities; he retold with new depth and pregnance Greek legend and Arthurian romance, and over the troubled destiny of mankind shed a flood of consoling light. Above all he was simple and elemental. The sea, the sky, the gleam of flesh and the far stars were the alphabet of his art. . . . His message is the message of universal brotherhood and universal peace. Leaving to divers youngsters the sterile doctrine of art for art's sake, he boldly proclaimed that beauty was the heritage of the many, not the property of the esoteric few. Art, he held, should in her highest manifestations be consciously utilitarian, should be the medium for the transmission of ennobling ideas. . . .

"A great picture," he maintained, "must be ethical—didactic if you like, but certainly ethical. . . .

When at his best he embodies in splendid, sweeping lines and solemn, glowing colors the eternal aspiration and the eternal heart-hunger of the human race, the joy of service and the pain of those who, having great possessions, depart in sorrow. . . .

The keynote of his character and his achievement lies in the fact that he was a Celt, not a Saxon. . . . Into his landscape stole unconsciously, that pale light which gleams behind the mist-wrapped hills of Wales. Musing in his peaceful Surrey home his fancy traveled to vague, dim times, to dark forests, and the sea crashing on a lonely coast.—CHRISTIAN BRINTON, in "Modern Artists."

SCIENCE AND HEALTH With Key to the Scriptures

By MARY BAKER EDDY

PUBLISHED BY THE TRUSTEES UNDER THE WILL OF MARY BAKER EDDY

The original, standard and only Textbook on Christian Science Mind-healing, in one volume of 700 pages, may be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms throughout the world.

It is published in the following styles and bindings:

Cloth	$3.00
Ooze sheep, vest pocket edition, India Bible paper	3.00
Morocco vest pocket edition, India Bible paper	3.50
Full leather, stiff cover, same paper and size as cloth edition	4.00
Morocco, pocket edition, Oxford India Bible paper.	5.00
Levant, heavy Oxford India Bible paper	8.50
Large Type Edition, leather, heavy India Bible paper	11.50

FOR THE BLIND
In Revised Braille, Grade One and a Half
Five Volumes $12.50

FRENCH TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and French

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco	7.50

GERMAN TRANSLATION
Alternate pages of English and German

Cloth	$3.50
Pocket Edition, cloth	4.50
Pocket Edition, morocco	7.50

Where no Christian Science Reading Room is available the book will be sent at the above prices, express or postage prepaid, on either domestic or foreign shipments.

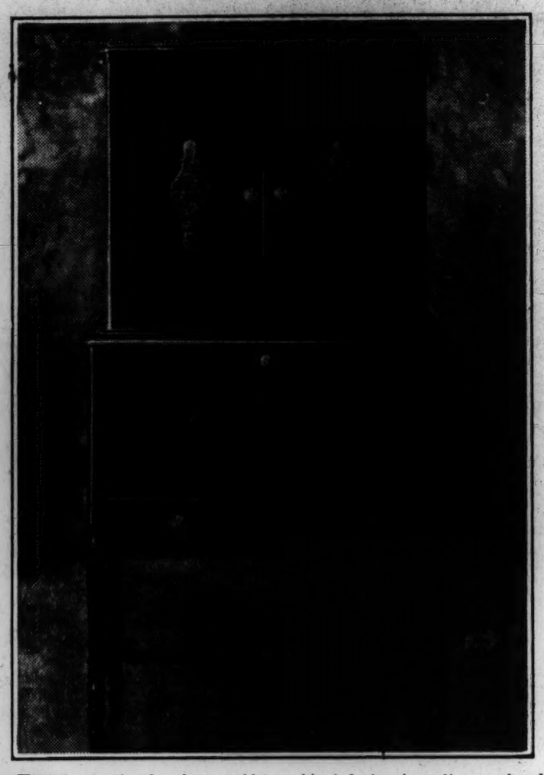
The other works of Mrs. Eddy may also be read or purchased at Christian Science Reading Rooms, or a complete list with descriptions and prices will be sent upon application.

Remittance by money order or by draft on New York or Boston should accompany all orders and be made payable to

HARRY I. HUNT
Publishers' Agent
107 Falmouth St., Back Bay Station
BOSTON, U. S. A.

RADIO

Cabinet Aids Sales



MUCH attention has been paid to cabinet design in radio merchandising this year. Cabinets play a large part in radio sales. For instance, the Kolster line consisted of a six-tube table model and a six-tube small upright model, similar to the old type of phonograph. An expensive line in beautiful cabinets was made up of their eight-tube model.

In order to have a fine furniture model at a more popular price, they designed the cabinet shown above for their six-tube set, and a decided increase in sales was the response. The batteries are contained in the lower part, while the upper contains the receiver and a built-in cone speaker.

Lighthouse Service Is Given Charge of Airplane Beacons

Stations to Be Erected Every 200 Miles—Distance-Indicating Beacons Planned

The lighthouse service of the United States Department of Commerce has been designated as the logical Government bureau to develop and administer radio aids to air navigation. Paralleling its system of radio beacons as a measure of safety for marine navigation on the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans, the Gulf of Mexico and the Great Lakes, the lighthouse service will establish and operate a network of radio beacons on the 8234 miles of civil airways, extending across the country.

Approximately 40 radio beacon stations are in operation at strategic points along the thousands of miles of coast line; eventually, radio aids to air navigation will be functioning at intervals of 200 miles over the 8234 miles of civil airways. The former will be classified as marine radio beacons and the latter as aircraft radio beacons. The two distinct services, the one designed to protect travelers on the seas and the other intended as a measure of safety for air travel, will function under the administrative capacity of the lighthouse service.

J. L. Preston, chief of the radio section of the lighthouse service, will direct the installation and operation of the system of radio aids to air navigation. H. J. Walls, radio assistant to Mr. Preston, will actively supervise the installation of these aircraft radio beacons. Fortunately, these two radio engineers were formerly identified with the radio laboratory of the bureau of standards, where both the marine and aircraft radio beacons were conceived. Thus, they are fully acquainted with the development of these aids to navigation. Mr. Preston is a physicist of recognized attainments; being an authority on radio insulating materials and during his service at the bureau of standards issued instructions and blueprints of the most popular radio receiving set ever devised by a Government bureau. Mr. Walls is not only a progressive and competent radio engineer but he is a member of that large fraternity of 15,000 experimenters—radio amateurs.

If the surprising growth and marked improvement of marine radio beacons under the supervision of Mr. Preston, assisted by Mr. Walls, can be accepted as a criterion of what may be expected in the development of aircraft radio beacons, the success of this new project is a foregone conclusion. Barely more than two years ago there were only 11 marine radio beacons in existence; today, 33 are in operation, 13 stations are under construction, and nine other beacon stations are in contemplation.

More than 700 vessels, not including naval ships, are equipped with radio compasses. In the Great Lakes alone 200 compasses take radio bearings as a means of safety of navigation. The marked physical growth in the number of radio beacon stations and radio compasses has been attended by an improvement in the type of apparatus used at beacon stations. The vacuum tube has displaced the spark transmitter as a sending device and, consequently, the signals emitted are of a purer tone and very sharp. Eventually, completely automatic radio beacons may be installed.

Focusing its attention upon the establishment of radio aids on land for guiding aircraft, the radio section of the lighthouse service will draw upon the resources and results obtained at the model radio-beacon station at College Park, Maryland. There a complete aircraft radio beacon has been installed and experiments have been in progress for many months to determine the most suitable method of directing airplanes by the invisible radio waves.

This experimental station marks the genesis of radio as a safety aid to air navigation on the 8234 miles of civil airways now traversed by airplanes in the carriage of postal matter, express, and passengers. The radio laboratory of the Bureau of Standards at its College Park experimental station is perfecting the aircraft radio beacon, and then it will be incumbent upon the lighthouse service to apply the device to the practical problem of minimizing the hazards of flying along the civil airways.

Coil Antennæ Used

Just as in the case of marine radio beacons, the directive properties of a coil antenna will be used in aircraft radio beacons. At the transmitting station two-coil antennæ are employed, erected at right angles to one another. Each of these radiates signals, directed in the line along which the antenna points. In operation, an airplane flying along a line of equal distance from these two lines receives signals of equal intensity from each. When swerving to the right or left of this line, the airplane receives one signal with greater intensity than the other.

A number of methods have been developed to utilize this variation of signal intensity to indicate to an aviator when he is on the flying course and when he has deviated to the right or left of the preappointed path of flight. In a more graphic bit of description, Henry D. Hubbard, secretary of the Bureau of Standards, describes the system as "riding a beam of light"—"the flier rides on a slender ray of directed radio," according to the picturesque terms of this natural scientist.

All told, there are 8234 miles of airways traversed regularly in the carriage of postal matter, express, passengers, etc., in the United States. The double-beam radio beacon, according to present plans, is to be established at intervals of 200 miles along these 8234 miles of civil airways. This involves the installation of a system of radio-telephone transmitting stations and directive beacons; signals from which to be received on aircraft either by audible or visual means. Aircraft in receiving signals from these directive beacons would not have to be equipped with direction finders—it only being necessary to carry radio receiving sets.

One of the limitations of the double-beam or directive type of beacon is that it does not indicate to the aviator the distance covered along the airway or the exact location of the flying machine. This shortcoming, it is proposed, would be overcome by establishing so-called marker beacons at intervals of 25 miles along the airways. These, in a manner, would serve as mileposts along the airways—since low-power radio transmitting stations would radiate characteristic signals to indicate the location of the airplane and its distance from a specified point. Simple radio-transmitting outfits are being designed for this purpose, thus supplementing in a very effective way the directive radio beams as "guiding stars" for aviators.

Field Localizers

Field localizers, so called, are proposed as a means of indicating to aircraft in flight the exact location of a landing field when the airplane descends in a fog or other adverse weather conditions. For this purpose, the bureau of standards has developed an electrical field localizer or so-called "capacity altimeter." It involves the use of a coil of wire extending around the confines of the landing field carrying 500-cycle alternating current. Using a radio amplifier, an aviator can hear this signal when over the field up to a height of several thousand feet. An arrangement of smaller coils carrying radio-frequency currents has also been developed and which accomplishes about the same result. Still a third proposal is that of having an observer on the landing field listen for the noise of the airplane and estimate its height above the ground, sending this information by radio to the pilot. This method, however, has the limitation of requiring ground personnel to serve as eyes or ears of the pilot for landing purposes.

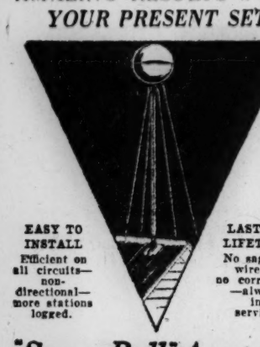
"In the rapidly developing realm of air navigation," comments Dr. J. H. Dellinger, chief of the radio laboratory of the bureau of standards, "the direction finder has not been found so practical as in marine use. Fortunately, there is another way of utilizing directional radio which bids fair to solve the problem of air navigation in fog," he adds, in anticipating the work of the lighthouse service in establishing a network of aircraft radio beacons along the 8234 miles of civil airways. "This method," he continues, "takes advantage of the directive properties of a coil antenna. Just as with other types of directive antennae, there is no production of a sharply defined radio beam, but the directive effect is sufficiently great to be usable.

"I was interested to read a complaint published by H. G. Wells about 10 days ago, over the way in which the world has neglected the possibilities of aviation. He said that the most striking of numerous ill-appreciated gifts available to mankind is flying. There are many reasons for this, and doubtless one of them is the lack of confidence on the part of the average man in the safety of flying.

"When the application of directive radio to the airways has been perfected, there is good reason to believe that this condition will be changed. Together with other advances in aviation radio will help to add sufficient safety to make flying popular.

"It may well be that directive radio will never bring wireless power transmission. It has not had conspicuous success in the transmission of individual communications by a beam. But as a service to those who go down to the sea in ships it already has a brilliant record in the saving of many lives; and unquestionably it has a great future as an element in the safety of aviation."

'AMAZING RESULTS WITH YOUR PRESENT SET



EASY TO INSTALL
Efficient on all circuits—non-directional—more stations logged.

LASTS A LIFETIME
No sagging wires—no corrosions—always in service

"Super Ball" Antenna

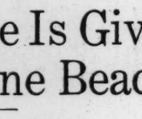
You will actually be amazed at the fine results you get using the "Super-Ball" ANTENNA. Your set will be more selective—tone clearer—static reduced to the minimum.

30-DAY UNQUALIFIED GUARANTEE BY THE MANUFACTURER

See your dealer today. An army of satisfied users in America and Europe.

YAHR-LANGE
MILWAUKEE, WIS. INCORPORATED DETROIT, MICH.

TOBE



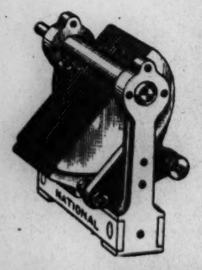
Tobe Condensers

Are used in the 4-TUBE LOOP SET for quality reception of local and semi-distant broadcasts. They contribute to the fine tone and fidelity of this selective and excellent receiver. The TOBE LOOP is especially designed for use with this set, is unexcelled for mechanical and electrical perfection and has unusually great pick-up because of its low resistance and generous size.

Send for Price List SM-9

TOBE DEUTSCHMANN CO.
Engineers and Manufacturers of Technical Products
CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

NATIONAL
EQUITUNE CONDENSERS



National Company announces a new variable condenser—the EQUITUNE. Plates are of a new shape, designed for even spacing of stations over the 180° of movement. The "girder" condenser frame is of different design than any heretofore used, and although exceedingly light and compact, has extreme stiffness and rigidity. The hollow shaft permits arrangement of condenser in a number of ways, in gangs or singly. It may be mounted either on base board or front panel with equal ease.

PRICES:
.00025 - - - $7.00
.00035 - - - 7.25
.0005 - - - 7.50

Prices include Type A or Type B Velvet Vernier Dial. ((Add 50c for Illuminated Feature.)

Send for Bulletin 116-M.

NATIONAL COMPANY, Inc.
W. A. READY, Pres. 110 Brookline Street, Cambridge, Mass.

Radio Programs

Tonight's Radio Programs Will Be Found on Page 18

Evening Features

FOR SATURDAY, MARCH 26
EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WCSH, Portland, Me. (500 Meters)
12 p. m.—Sunrise Entertainers.

WEEI, Boston, Mass. (349 Meters)
9 p. m.—From WEAF.

WBZA and WBZ, Boston and Springfield, Mass. (333 Meters)
8:10 p. m.—Boston Symphony Orchestra. 10:15—Dance program. 11—Knickerbocker Club.

WTAG, Worcester, Mass. (545 Meters)
8 p. m.—Dance program. 9 to 11—From WEAF.

WTIC, Hartford, Conn. (476 Meters)
8 p. m.—Male quartet. 8:30—Band concert. 9 — Vocal. 9:30 — Special program. 10—Dance program.

WMAK, Buffalo, N. Y. (266 Meters)
7:30 p. m.—Theater program. 8:30—Musical program. 10:30—Dance program.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. (319 Meters)
9 p. m.—From WEAF.

WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (380 Meters)
8 to 11 p. m.—From WEAF. 11—Dance program.

WEAF, New York City (492 Meters)
8 p. m.—Musical comedy hits. 9—Beethoven hour, featuring Walter Damrosch and "The Musical Art Quartet." 10 to 12—Dance program.

WJZ, New York City (454 Meters)
8 p. m.—Frank Anderson, baritone. 8:25—Student concert of the New York Philharmonic Society. 10:20—Keystone Duo with studio orchestra. 10:50—Dance program.

WOR, Newark, N. J. (405 Meters)
8:15—Concert orchestra. 8:45—Studio program. 9:30—Newark Y. M. H. A. hour. 11—Dance program.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich. (353 Meters)
9 p. m.—From WEAF.

WTAM, Cleveland, O. (389 Meters)
8 p. m.—Pocahontas program. 9—From WEAF. 10—Vaudeville program.

WLW, Cincinnati, O. (422 Meters)
8 p. m.—"Sekatary Hawkins" club. 8:15—Ford and Glenn. 8:45—Girls' glee club. 9—Dance program. 9:30—Glee club. 10:40—Dance program.

KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa. (309 Meters)
8:10 p. m.—From WBZ.

WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. (461 Meters)
8 to 11 p. m.—From WEAF. 11—Dance program.

WIP, Philadelphia, Pa. (508 Meters)
8 p. m.—Recital. 8:15—Robin Hood excerpts. 9:15—Leopold Popkave, violinist; Flora Ripka, accompanist. 9:35—Brass quartet. 10:05—Dance program. 11.05—Organ recital.

WFG, Atlantic City, N. J. (306 Meters)
8 p. m.—Dance program. 9—Concert program. 10—Musical program. 10:30—Dance program.

WRC, Washington, D. C. (469 Meters)
8 to 11 p. m.—From WEAF.

WFHH, Clearwater, Fla. (255 Meters)
9 p. m.—Kryl's Band. 10—Dance program.

CENTRAL STANDARD TIME

CNRW, Winnipeg, Man. (384 Meters)
10 p. m.—Dance program.

WCCO, St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. (417 Meters)
8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9—Courtesy programs. 10:05—Dance program.

WOW, Omaha, Neb. (526 Meters)
9 p. m.—Courtesy program. 10—Dance program.

WOK, Chicago, Ill. (217 Meters)
8 p. m.—Theater program; organ and dance orchestra. 9:30—Dance and studio programs.

WBBM, Chicago, Ill. (226 Meters)
11 p. m.—Belmont "Gang." 12—Feature radio club and dance program.

WMBB, Chicago, Ill. (250 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—Dance orchestra ensemble and singers in popular program.

WCFL, Chicago, Ill. (492 Meters)
8 p. m.—Studio program. 9—Dance program. 10—Studio program.

KYW, Chicago, Ill. (536 Meters)
9 p. m. — Classical. 10:30 — "Congress Carnival."

WDAF, Kansas City, Mo. (326 Meters)
8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9—Popular program. 9:30—"Chefs." 11:45 — Dance program.

KMOX, St. Louis, Mo. (280 Meters)
9 p. m.—Vocal program. 10:30 to 1 a. m.—Dance program.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky. (400 Meters)
7:30 p. m.—Studio concert. 8—From WEAF.

WSM, Nashville, Tenn. (282 Meters)
8 p. m.—From WEAF. 9 to 11—Barn dance program.

WSB, Atlanta, Ga. (428 Meters)
8 p. m.—From WEAF. 10:45—Hired Help Skylark.

WFAA, Dallas, Tex. (476 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—Mandolin and guitar club. 11—Dance program. 12—Feature theater program.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex. (476 Meters)
8 p. m.—Popular song period. 9:30—Concert program.

MOUNTAIN STANDARD TIME

CNRE, Edmonton, Alta. (517 Meters)
10 p. m.—Dance program.

KOA, Denver, Colo. (322 Meters)
10:15—Dance program.

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME

KOMO, Seattle, Wash. (306 Meters)
5:15 p. m.—Opening the Mail. 10—Dance orchestra and singer.

KMO, Tacoma, Wash. (250 Meters)
9 to 11 p. m.—Dance program.

KOIN, Portland, Ore. (319 Meters)
10 p. m. to 1 a. m.—Dance program.

KGW, Portland, Ore. (492 Meters)
9 to 12 p. m.—Dance program.

KGO, Oakland, Calif. (361 Meters)
8:15 p. m.—Vocal chorus in Beethoven program 9:15 to 1 a. m.—Dance program; intermission solos.

KFWI, San Francisco, Calif. (250 Meters)
9 to 12 p. m.—Dance program.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif. (428 Meters)
8 p. m.—Courtesy program. 9—Los An-

(Continued on Page 14, Column 3)

Garden City Radio Co.
The only store in the NEWTONS devoted exclusively to RADIO
We sell SAMSON parts.
OPEN EVENINGS
NEWTONVILLE, MASS.
333 Walnut Street Newton North 4751

A RADIO SPECIALIST
will go to your home and locate trouble on your radio.
Service Calls $2 - $5
Installations $5
Call me about remodeling your old set to bring it up to present-day standards.
R. S. BRUNEAU
with
Radio Installation & Service Co.
MEDFORD, MASS.
MYSTIC 0109

HOTELS AND RESORTS

NEW YORK CITY

A Friendly Hotel in New York
Prince George Hotel
28th St. near Fifth Ave. A. M. GUTTERSON, Manager
1000 ROOMS WITH BATH $3.00 and up
A HOME IN THE HEART OF THINGS
The MONITOR will be delivered to your room upon request.

IROQUOIS HOTEL
NEW YORK
Forty-Fourth Street
Between Fifth and Sixth Avenues
SINGLE ROOM WITH BATH.....$3.50
DOUBLE ROOM WITH BATH.....$5.00
Special Rates by the Week
M. E. FRITZ, President and Treasurer
C. C. SOEST, Vice Pres. and Manager

HOTEL ST. JAMES
109-13 West 45th Street, Times Square
NEW YORK
An Hotel of quiet dignity, having the atmosphere and appointments of a well-conditioned home.
Much favored by women traveling without escort.
Rates and booklet on application
W. JOHNSON QUINN

Hotel Hargrave
110 West 72d Street
NEW YORK CITY
Single Room and Bath from $2.50 a day and up. DOUBLE Room $3.50 and up.
Combination Breakfast Luncheon 75c Dinner $1.00
Hotel is one-half a block from subway Express station.

ATLANTIC CITY

Hotel MORTON
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
250 Rooms—half with baths.
Two concerts daily.
Tune in with us through WPG.
Renowned for real hospitality and good food.
BELL & COPE
Ownership Management

The Bonheur
132 W. 79th Street, New York City
A little hotel with a distinctive home atmosphere, accommodating only 50 guests. Operated on the American plan. Unique in the metropolis. Catering especially to families and women alone. Moderate in rate. Particulars on request.

Hotel Lenox
149 West 44th Street
NEW YORK CITY
One minute from Broadway; newly redecorated and furnished. Suites $5.00 per day and upward. Double rooms and bath $4.00. Double rooms $2.50. Refined and homelike. Ownership management.

A RESIDENCE FOR MEN
RALEIGH HALL
106 W. 47th St., New York
In heart of uptown business and amusement centers. Attractively furnished, light, sunny rooms, with and without private bath or shower. Exceptional accommodations for business and professional men. Club advantages with hotel service. $2-$3 Daily—$10-$18 Weekly

The TRAYMORE
Atlantic City
The Pre-eminent Hotel Achievement

ST. CHARLES
ATLANTIC CITY
Occupying an Entire Block on the Boardwalk
Attractive Winter Rates
New fifteen-story Addition
Just Completed
Hostess Golf Dancing

THE WHEELER
On the Boardwalk, Opp. Heinz Pier
ATLANTIC CITY, N. J.
AMERICAN AND EUROPEAN
Also The Wheeler Dining Room
Pacific Ave., One Block from Traymore
Delicious and wholesome food.

GREATER BOSTON

When in Boston Stay at These Hotels
They represent Boston's finest with room rates and restaurant prices to fit your purse.

HOTEL TOURAINE
Boylston and Tremont Streets
Near leading shops, theatres and clubs.

PARKER HOUSE
School and Tremont Streets
A new hotel with 600 guest rooms, each with tub and shower bath. Also circulating ice water. Open April, 1927. Annex remains open.

YOUNG'S HOTEL
Court Street and Court Square
In the financial district.

J. R. WHIPPLE CORPORATION

Hotel Arlington
Arlington and Tremont Sts.
BOSTON, MASS.
Attractively furnished rooms and excellent food at exceptionally moderate rates are offered you at the Arlington. Our location is central. Excellent free parking space.
RATES
Single room, $2.50 per day and up
Double room, $3.50 per day and up
All outside rooms with private bath.

HOTEL PURITAN
390 Commonwealth Ave., Boston
The Distinctive Boston House
One of the most homelike hotels in the world.
C. S. Andrews Mgr.
Send for Our Booklet with its Guide to Historic Boston.

MASSACHUSETTS

A Country Inn Where Peace and Quiet Reign
Olde Natick Inn
SOUTH NATICK, MASS.
offers old-time hospitality, variety of home-cooked meals, spacious parlors, steam heat, open fires, comfortable rooms, twin beds exceptional table.
Under personal supervision of
GEORGE FREDERICK WRIGHT
Formerly Asst. Mgr. of Benj. Franklin Phila.
Proof of the Pudding is the "Eating."—Motor out and try a Meal.

The Hawthorne Hotel
SALEM, MASS.
Only 18 miles from Boston
150 rooms Fireproof con
struction. Garage. Special
table d'hote Luncheons and
Dinners
Special rates for winter
guests.
9 trains a day to Boston
HERBERT A. BROOKS
Manager
Phone 4080

THE ARKAVEN
SWAMPSCOTT, MASSACHUSETTS
A Delightful Place to Live, Week-end or Dine Both Winter and Summer
ONLY 30 MINUTES FROM BOSTON
Very Attractive Winter Rates
Write for Booklet and Current Menus

NEW HAMPSHIRE

CONCORD, New Hampshire
Home of
Eagle Hotel
75 miles from Boston
100 miles from White Mountains

CANADA

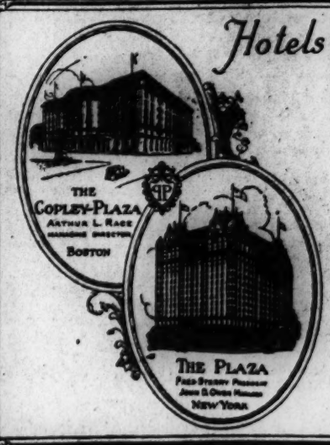
Dominion Hotel
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA
Central and Modern—200 Rooms—100 with bath. Rates from $1.50
DINING ROOM and ENGLISH GRILL
Near Christian Science Church
FRED BUS STEPHEN JONES
VICTORIA, BRITISH COLUMBIA

PRINCE GEORGE
TORONTO, CANADA
Magnificently Furnished. Liberally Conducted. Cuisine Unexcelled. Courteous and Prompt Service. European Plan.
H. WINNETT THOMPSON
Managing Director

Hotel Grosvenor
840 HOWE STREET
VANCOUVER CANADA
European Plan
Cafe in Connection
Rates: $1.50 Per Day and Up

GREATER BOSTON

Hotels of Distinction
NEW YORK AND BOSTON



FRITZ CARLTON HOTEL
Boylston Street at Entrance of Fenway
Six minutes to Park Street via Massachusetts Subway
Five Minutes' Walk to Christian Science church
American or European Plan
Rooms with Bath to any number of rooms required.
Furnished or Unfurnished
Ballroom available for parties with references
Banquet and Party work a specialty.
M. E. FRITZ—President and Treasurer T. F. KEENE—Resident Manager
New York Hotel—The Iroquois—44th St., Between 5th and 6th Aves.



Hotel Hemenway
BOSTON, MASS.
Overlooking the Beautiful Fenway Park
A modern hotel with the harmonious atmosphere of a private home. To ladies traveling alone courteous protection is assured.
One person.....$2.00 a day and up
Two persons (double bed).....4.00 a day and up
Two persons (twin beds).....5.00 a day and up
Suites for permanent and transient guests. No rooms without bath.
L. H. TORREY, *Manager*

Hotel KENMORE
ALBERT R. CALDWELL
Lessee
Hotels Kenmore, Bradmore and Wadsworth

The VENDOME
BOSTON
In Boston
The Vendome with its impressive residential location affords you an atmosphere of refinement, comfort and convenience. These are points of distinction which you can hardly afford to overlook. Excellently prepared Foods, comfortable rooms and moderate rates, with
"Service with a Smile"
Operated by
FRANK E. ABBOTT & SON
under the direction of Earl F. Abbott
Commonwealth Ave. at Dartmouth St.

Hotel Beaconsfield
Brookline (Boston), Mass.
An ideal home conveniently located for particular people
Hotel Garage Adjoining
GILMAN M. LOUGEE, Manager

The Charlesgate
Unique in Boston for its exclusive home-like, friendly atmosphere and individual independence.
Offers apartments with large closets, open fireplaces and spacious rooms for permanent or transient occupancy.
Unobstructed view of Charles River Basin and Back Bay Park.
Corner Charlesgate East, Beacon and Marlboro Streets.
AMERICAN PLAN DINING ROOM
Ownership Management of Herbert G. Sammons

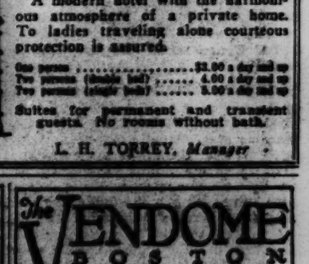
HOTEL MINERVA
Boston's Newest Hotel
314 HUNTINGTON AVENUE
Opposite Christian Science church
Homelike, comfortable and convenient. Rates, Single, $3 and $4. Double, $4, $5. Every room with bath and telephone.
CAFE MINERVA
Under same management
HARRY C. DEMETER
Our new Cafeteria is the best of its kind.

VISITING BOSTON?
HOTEL HUNTINGTON
307 HUNTINGTON AVE.
Opp. New England Conservatory of Music
Every Room has Private Bath
Single $2.50-$3 Double $3-$4-$5
From $14 Weekly
Write for folder showing map
About a block from the Christian Science church
J. H. GOODENOUGH ELWYN S. MAYO

Hotel Bellevue
Beacon Street
Next to State House
BOSTON

Hotel Ericson
European Plan
373 Commonwealth Avenue
Furnished Apts., sunny side of Avenue, Opposite Harvard Club.
Dining Room a la Carte. Special Club Breakfasts. Midday Luncheon, 50c and 75c. Dinner, 75c and $1.25.
Tel. KENmore 9021 GEO. F. KIMBALL, Prop.

FLORIDA



The BOULEVARD
[One of the Carl G. Fisher Hotels]
OPEN THE YEAR ROUND
On the Beach—Near the Ocean
Between two golf courses
CONSISTENT RATES
Cafeteria under our personal supervision
ARTHUR ZINK, Manager
MIAMI BEACH, FLORIDA

Hotel Mason
Jacksonville, Fla.
GEORGE H. MASON, Mgr.
ELLIOT W. BUTTS, Man. Director
300 Rooms and Baths
HEADQUARTERS OLD COLONY CLUB
TOP FLOOR DINING ROOM

PARK HOTEL
On Biscayne Bay
243 N. E. Fifth Street
Miami, Florida
D. McOWEN, Proprietor

HOTELS · RESORTS · TRAVEL

CHICAGO

The Bryson

One of Chicago's Fine Hotels

LAKE PARK AVENUE NEAR 50TH STREET

Those who read The Christian Science Monitor will like the Bryson. A record has been made by this hotel in attracting guests of discrimination and refinement.

THE BRYSON offers the UTMOST in HOTEL VALUE; unusual service—quiet elegance—the comforts of an exclusive home and good food. All of these at the LOWEST POSSIBLE COST.

The hotel overlooks Lake Michigan, is convenient to the parks and beaches and the best transportation in Chicago. Nine minutes downtown on Illinois Central electric express trains. Surface cars and buses near by. A limited number of rooms, suites and kitchenettes are available.

Two blocks from a Christian Science church Phone Oakland 3320



In Chicago

The Surf

"There's No Better Address"

Surf St. . . . at Pine Grove Ave.

The Surf combines finer apartment accommodations with better hotel service for a discriminating clientele.

A private dining room and kitchen in each apartment. Surf accommodations offer every comfort with the atmosphere of a cultured home.

Our Tea Room, a place of quiet refinement, invites your patronage.

A Christian Science church one block away.

LEWIS S. THOMAS, *Manager*

The HOTEL Belmont

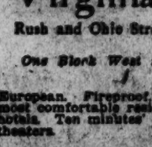
Chicago's Magnificent New Hotel

Pleasing hospitality
Fine appointments
Excellent cuisine
Perfect service

650 luxuriously furnished rooms with bath, single or ensuite. Single $4.00, double $6.00 and up per day. Garage. Fifteen minutes from shopping, theatre and business center. Motor bus at door.

In heart of exclusive, near North Side residential district, overlooking Lake Michigan; the Belmont Yacht Harbor and Lincoln Park.

WM. A. BUESCHER, Manager
Formerly at Ritz Carlton, New York
Telephone Bittersweet 2100



Hotel Pearson

190 E. Pearson St
2 Blocks from Lake
CHICAGO

A DISTINCTIVE residential and transient hotel, five minutes north of the loop, in a select neighborhood of quiet refinement. All rooms with private bath.

Rates $3.50 per day up

SPECIAL PERMANENT RATES

Virginia Hotel

Rush and Ohio Streets, CHICAGO

One Block West Michigan Blvd.

European. Fireproof. One of Chicago's most comfortable residential and transient hotels. Ten minutes' walk to shops and theaters.

Room and bath $3.00 per day

TEXAS

IN HOUSTON

The Sam Houston Hotel

200 Rooms—200 Baths

The Ben Milam Hotel

Opposite Union Station
250 Rooms—250 Baths

Rates $2.00 to $2.50 Per Day
EXCELLENT CAFES
O'LEARY, MIKELSON and HALL

The WARWICK

Houston, Texas

"The South's Finest Apartment Hotel"

Rooms, suites, apartments, facing beautiful Hermann Park with its Municipal Golf Course. Transient rates $3.00 per day and up.

GEORGIA

Hotel WINECOFF

ATLANTA, GA.

200 ROOMS *200 BATHS*

Absolutely Fireproof—European Plan
Rates from $2.00

OHIO

Hotel Alms

CINCINNATI, O.
Walnut Hills

EUROPEAN PLAN
500 Rooms and Bath
400-Car Garage Connected

Three Minutes' Walk to a Christian Science church.

WISCONSIN

Hotel Racine

RACINE, WISCONSIN

"The Open Door to Wisconsin's Land O' Lakes"

COMMERCIAL RESIDENTIAL
$2.00 Per Day and Up

Restaurant, Coffee Shop and Garage. Service at Sensible Prices.

WASHINGTON, D. C.

GRACE DODGE HOTEL WASHINGTON, D.C.

Situated near the Capitol and the Union Station

Beautiful appointments. Excellent food and service. Open to men and women. No Tipping

Write for booklet

THE Burlington

Five Minutes' Walk to Everything
WASHINGTON, D. C.

These 300 Rooms with Baths—
100 at $3; 100 at $3.50; 100 at $4
SPECIAL DINNER: $1.25 and $1.50

PENNSYLVANIA

THE Robt Morris HOTEL

Philadelphia's New Hotel

200 Rooms 200 Baths
Arch at 17 St. and the Parkway

Every room outside, equipped with reading lamp, bridge lamp, writing desk, telephone, circulating ice water. Saturday Evening Post, morning paper free. Radio reception in each guest room.

INDIANA

"Spink Arms"

Apartment and Transient Hotel
Centrally located
W. A. HOLT, Proprietor.
410 North Meridian Street
INDIANAPOLIS, IND.

KENTUCKY

HOTEL CORTLANDT

804-842 South Fourth St.
LOUISVILLE, KY.
Moderate Priced Family Hotel
European Plan

Your home when in Louisville. You will like the quiet dignity and restfulness, the thoughtful service, and homelike atmosphere. Women traveling alone find it especially pleasing. Rates With Bath $2.00 Up. Special Rates by Week or Month. Near Christian Science churches. ELLA O'HEARN, Res. Mgr.

VIRGINIA

Hotel Patrick Henry

"VIRGINIA'S NEWEST AND FINEST"

ROANOKE, VA.
ROBERT R. MEYER, Pres.
A. B. MOODY, Res. Mgr.

300 Rooms, 300 Baths. Rates, $2.00 per day and up. Unexcelled sample rooms.

LOUISIANA

The St. Charles

NEW ORLEANS

Entirely rehabilitated. Favored by the discriminating traveler

ALFRED S. AMER & CO., Ltd.

THE ROOSEVELT *and* BIENVILLE

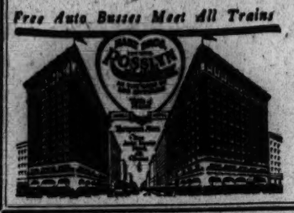
NEW ORLEANS, LA.

These Hotels combine excellent service with the friendly Southern spirit.

CALIFORNIA

New Hotel Rosslyn and Annex

Free Auto Busses Meet All Trains



LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
5TH AND MAIN STREETS

Rates Per Day. European Plan.

	Single	Double
50 rooms	$1.50	$2.00
150 rooms	$2.00	$2.50-$3.00
300 rooms with private toilet	$2.50-$3.50	$3.00-$4.00
900 rooms with private bath	$3.00-$5.00	$3.50-$7.00

"Largest Popular-Priced Hotel on the Pacific Coast"



'San Francisco's finest new hotel'
Exceptional DINING ROOM SERVICE
Garage adjoining

ROY C. MITCHELL, Mgr.
M. A. LITTLE, Owner

RATES FROM $3 TO $6

HOTEL CALIFORNIAN

TAYLOR & O'FARRELL



NOT only has the Clift doubled its size — it has multiplied its attractiveness, its service, its comfort and charm. Yet rates remain as before:

One Person $3.00 and up
Two Persons 5.00 and up

FREDERICK C. CLIFT, *President*
H. S. WARD, *Resident Mgr.*

The Clift

San Francisco, Calif. Geary at Taylor

Hotel Stewart

SAN FRANCISCO

Geary St., just off Union Square. New steel and concrete structure, located in midst of theater, cafe and retail store districts. Homelike comfort rather than unnecessary and expensive luxury. Motor Bus meets all trains and steamers.

RATES MODERATE

Room Tariff Mailed on Request. Breakfast 50c, 60c, 75c. Lunch 60c (Sundays 75c). Dinner $1.00 (Sundays $1.25).

Hotel Stewart Meals Are Famous



In San Francisco overlooking beautiful UNION SQUARE
POST STREET AT STOCKTON

Hotel PLAZA

HARRY STOCKBIRD, Mgr.

NEVADA

CHARLESTON LODGE

Charleston, Elko County, Nevada

A ranch home situated in the most beautiful mountain scenery in northern Nevada and planned for busy people who wish a quiet summer outing. Home cooking. Ideal summer climate. Cool nights. Hunting and fishing in season. Saddle horses and guides. Auto trips. Limited number taken. Booklet on request.

MICHIGAN

Detroit's Famous Hotel

Owned and operated by those who appreciate readers of The Christian Science Monitor for guests. Right down town with Grand Circus Park for a front yard, close to shops, attractions and reading room. 800 rooms with bath. $2.50 a day and up.

FULLER

Hotel Fort Wayne

IN DETROIT

300 Rooms 300 Baths
Rates $2.00 and up

A. E. HAMILTON
Directing Manager

Prenford Hotel

DETROIT
North Woodward District

Refined and Dignified Atmosphere
Rates $2.50 per day, $10.00 per week

11626 Woodward Avenue
FRANK R. RANDALL, Manager

Morton Hotel

GRAND RAPIDS

Operated on the Golden Rule Plan

400 rooms with tub or shower bath. Rates $2.00, $2.50 and up

W. CHAS. TAGGART, General Manager

The Hotel Olds

300 Rooms with Bath
ABSOLUTELY FIREPROOF
Rates from $2.50

Direction Continental-Leland Corp.
GEORGE L. CROCKER, Manager
LANSING, MICHIGAN

Hotel STILLWELL

Between 8th & 9th on Grand
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

300 ROOMS
All with Private Bath
Garage in Connection

Located in the center of business and amusement activities—yet away from the noise and clamor of heavy traffic.

$2.00 PER DAY
Weekly & Monthly Rates on Application
Write for Circular

The ASBURY

"APARTMENTS BEAUTIFUL"



New; 1 to 7 rooms; elegantly furnished; modern electrical equipment; daily maid service.

Very desirable, convenient location in Wilshire district, overlooking Westlake Park.

$150 to $650 a month. Booklet on application.

2505 West 6th DRexel 6581
LOS ANGELES, CALIF.

When You Come to LOS ANGELES stop at

Hotel Figueroa

10th and Figueroa
New Beautiful Unusual Service
400 Rooms and Baths. Attractive rates.
MAUDE N. BOULDIN
Managing Director

Hotel Grauman

Lovely view of mountains from this comfortable residential hotel. Convenient to downtown. Rooms or suites, transient or permanent. Reasonable rates, day or week. Spacious garage. 675 North Kenmore Avenue at Melrose
OLympia 2191 Los Angeles, Calif.

New Hotel Virginia

LOS ANGELES, CALIF.
$13.50 Per Week

744 S. Beacon St., just off 7th
4 blocks east of Westlake Park

Outside rooms with bath, shower, door mirrors. Excellent beds, also twin beds. Beautiful rose room, ballroom, cafe, clubrooms. Garage. JAMES W. WHITTMAN, phone DUnkirk 4501.

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA



The SAN DIEGO HOTEL

on Broadway

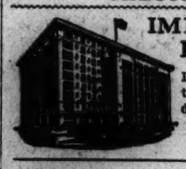
We try to meet your every requirement
Rates $1.00 to $4.00 per day.

SAN DIEGO, CALIFORNIA

Hotel Cecil

Fireproof. Every Room with Bath
Central Location
Single $1.50, $2.50; Double, $2.50, $3.50
WHITTEN & DIX, Proprietors

OREGON



IMPERIAL HOTEL

In the heart of the shopping district.

PORTLAND OREGON



When in PORTLAND, OREGON, *make the*

Multnomah Hotel

"YOUR WESTERN HOME"

HOTEL PORTLAND



PORTLAND OREGON

COLORADO

going east? going west?

Wise travelers break the long journey in Colorado. Rocky stopping at the best:



BROADMOOR

COLORADO SPRINGS

European Plan — Tariffs Moderate

You Will Enjoy

The Shirley-Savoy

Denver's Largest and Best Equipped Hotel Reasonable Rates

Coffee Shop and Cafe
Write for information
BROADWAY AT 17TH

TRAVEL

Switzerland

THE strange romance of age old beauty . . . . a glamorous background for the joyous world of gayeties. Dances, sports, carnivals, fêtes . . . . all in air that bubbles with new life . . . . youth in every breath. Switzerland is not just a trip . . . . it is a never-to-be-forgotten experience. Take in the modern and the ancient, the lakes and the Alps. Here is a tour that will thrill you . . . . charm you . . . . for it covers the best that glorious Switzerland has to offer.

Enjoy world famous St. Moritz. Proceed through the romantic Valleys of the Grisons via Chur—Zurich to Lucerne. Linger at this wonderful resort and its enchanting lake. On to the Lake of Thun with the exquisite resorts of Thun and Beatenberg. Then into the heart of the Bernese Alps with Interlaken, Murren, Wengen, Kleine Scheidegg . . . . up to Jungfraujoch, down to Grindelwald—the glacier village—and then to Schynige Platte. Then Kandersteg and over the unique picturesque Loetschberg-Simplon route into the Rhone Valley, climbing . . . . again by rail . . . . from Martigny to the threshold of Mont Blanc . . . . at Châtelard.

And immortal Castle of Chillon on your way to historic Geneva, seat of the League of Nations.

The railroad fare on a tourist combination ticket costs but $30.70 III Class or $42.55 II Class.

This and other tours are planned for your comfort and enjoyment. Any steamship or tourist agent can book you.

Write us today for travel literature. Just ask for packet IK.

SWISS FEDERAL RAILROADS
241 FIFTH AVENUE, NEW YORK

Before you go to EUROPE

Escorted Tours
Independent Tours
Cruise Reservations
Steamship Tickets
Private Auto Tours

Whether you contemplate an Escorted Tour or an Independent Tour, a Motor Tour or a Cruise, send to Dean and Dawson for helpful information. Over 50 years of travel experience and 35 European offices.

Free booklets gladly send on request.

DEAN AND LAWSON, LTD.
500 Fifth Avenue, New York
(at 42nd Street)



Go Abroad the American Way

THE FAMOUS SHIPS of the United States Lines are so popular because they offer the utmost in luxurious comfort, attentive service and unsurpassed cuisine. Experienced travelers choose these liners because a trip on them is like a stay in the finest American hotel.

Yet with all the advantages the cost is very moderate.

The next sailings of United States Lines ships are S. S. George Washington, April 20th; S. S. President Harding, April 27th; S.S. Republic, April 29th.

Tourist Third Cabin accommodations on S. S. Republic, April 29th; S.S. Leviathan, April 30th. Write for new booklet.

See your local agent now for reservations from New York to Cobh (Queenstown), Plymouth, Cherbourg, Southampton and Bremen, or write—

United States Lines

75 State Street, Boston
'Phone Congress 4815-16

CRUISES via Panama Canal

New York to California via Spanish Americas

$250 up — One Way Water

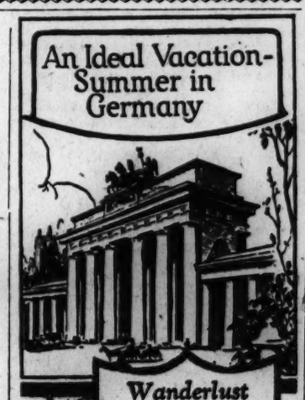
$350 up — Round Trip Water-Rail

REAL luxury on a Panama Mail Liner. Seven visits in the "Spanish Americas" with trips to the capitals of Guatemala and Salvador.

Water-Rail Tours from your home town on main line points and back; First class transportation, meals and bed on steamer. Return stopover privileges in the West.

Send for illustrated booklet M completely outlining tour.

PANAMA MAIL S. S. CO.
San Francisco Pier Street
Los Angeles 548 So. Spring St.
New York City 10 Hanover Square



An Ideal Vacation—Summer in Germany

Wanderlust

"Summer in Germany is the perfection of the beautiful"
—Mark Twain

Germany invites you to enjoy its beauty. . . The wonders and romance of the Black Forest, the Rhine, Harz, Bavarian Alps, mediæval landmarks . . Mighty castles of old, and Gothic masterpieces . . . A pleasureland of beauty . . Celebrated spas . . . A treasureland of art, literature and music—in bold contrast to cosmopolitan gaiety and modern life of great cities like Berlin, Dresden, Munich, Frankfurt, Cologne.

To help you enjoy a visit to picturesque Germany, we will gladly furnish, gratis, illustrated booklets and information on interesting points, transportation, fares, spas, hotels, etc.

Write for Booklet No. 215

German Railroads INFORMATION OFFICE

630 Fifth Avenue, New York City

The LLOYD Way to GERMANY

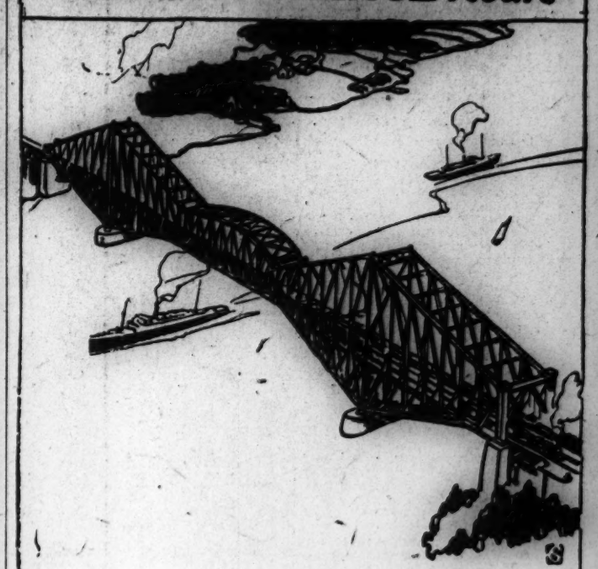
—the maximum of Service, Comfort, Courtesy and Convenience.

NORTH GERMAN LLOYD

For information, sailings, rates, etc. Apply 65 State Street, Boston or your local U. S. agent.

TRAVEL

Go CUNARD To Europe via St LAWRENCE Route



ON your way to Europe, your Cunarder passes under the bridge with the longest span in the world. It took ten years to build and was twice wrecked. Ten miles from here they still hunt the moose.

You pass the only fortified city and the oldest church on the Continent . . . in a land of old French villages, purple grapes, and Old-World customs.

Thousands who know, prefer this 1000-mile sail from Montreal down the magnificent St. Lawrence, to the sea, enjoying to the full the famous Cunard service on new, oil-burning ships.



Book early for the very popular Tourist Third Cabin sailings

CANADIAN SERVICE

Cunard and Anchor-Donaldson LINES

or any STEAMSHIP AGENT in United States or Canada

A FOREIGN LAND— but two days from New York

BERMUDA—here are the charms of the Old World amidst the comforts of the new.

Only 48 hours from New York. Average winter temperature 60° to 70°.

Two sailings weekly on the modern transatlantic liners, under contract with the Bermuda Government—

S.S. Fort Victoria
S.S. Fort St. George

Golf—Boating—Tennis—Bathing—Cycling—etc.

Hotels

The Bermudiana in Hamilton, the St. George Hotel in St. George—the last word in modern comfort.

For booklets and reservations apply to

Messrs. FURNESS, WITHY & CO., Ltd.
10 State Street, Boston, Mass., or
FURNESS BERMUDA LINE
34 Whitehall Street, New York; or any local tourist agent

EUROPE

54 DAY ESCORTED TOUR EUROPE AND POLAR CRUISE Limited Membership. Starting July 5th. $575

49 DAY ESCORTED TOUR BY RAIL AND MOTOR. Holland, Belgium, Germany, Switzerland, Italy and France. Small party. Sailing July 2nd. $545

32 DAY INDEPENDENT TRIPS. Start when you desire. Book early. Send for particulars. $310 up

Readers of the Monitor will receive especially attractive rates.

THE EXPRESS TOURING CO.
358 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK CITY

North Cape Cruise

MRS. MINNIE OLDS FAY
(Circled globe 5 times)

offers personally escorted tour. Midnight Sun Cruise, "Carinthia," sailing June 28th, and "Berengaria," sailing June 29th.

Profit by my experience.

Write for particulars to
MRS. MINNIE OLDS FAY
608 Fifth Avenue, NEW YORK, N. Y.

EUROPE — 1927

Select Service
Conducted Summer Tours
Weekly Sailings $775 and up

Motor Tours—Independent Travel

STRATFORD TOURIST CO.
452 Fifth Avenue New York, N. Y.

NORWEGIAN AMERICA LINE

SHORT ROUTE TO
Norway, Sweden, Denmark, Germany
MODERN TWIN-SCREW STEAMERS

BERGENSFJORD ..... Apr. 1, May 1
STAVANGERFJORD ..... April 15

Excellent Passenger Accommodations.
For illustrated Literature apply to
Passenger Office, 22 Whitehall St., N. Y.

STEAMSHIP TICKETS

By all lines — Europe — West-Indies—Bermuda—South America—Orient. At the companies' published rates.

EUROPE

Complete Spring and Summer Tours. Also plans and advance arrangement for Individual Trips that conform to your own special requirements.

RAYMOND & WHITCOMB CO.
165 Tremont Street, Boston
Tel. Hancock 7820

HOLLAND-AMERICA LINE

Travel by a Famous Service

To ENGLAND—FRANCE
HOLLAND—GERMANY
AND ALL PARTS OF EUROPE

Via Plymouth, Boulogne-S/M, Rotterdam

VEENDAM	April 1
NEW AMSTERDAM	April 16
VOLENDAM	April 23

Carrying 1st, 2nd and Tourist 3rd Class Passenger Office, 39 State St., Boston or local agents

LIBERTY TOURS *to* EUROPE

FEATURING

The Popular Tourist (III) Cabin
28 Days for $280 and up

ALL EXPENSES INCLUDED

Send for free booklet

LIBERTY TOURS
500 Fifth Avenue, New York City

ENGLAND

HOTEL BELGRAVIA

Grosvenor Gardens, London, S. W. 1

One Minute From Victoria Station

250 rooms and suites with hot and cold running water. Single rooms from 15/6, double rooms from 17/6. Restaurant seating 300 open to the public. Luncheon 3/6, dinner 6/-, and a la carte.

CONFIDENCE IS SHOWN ON BUYING SIDE

Good Demand for Industrials and Rails—Money Rates Are Easy

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—The rally, which started in yesterday's stock market, was resumed at the opening today.

Initial gains of a point or so were recorded by Marine preferred, Colorado Fuel and St. Louis Southwestern.

United States Steel common, General Motors and a number of other recent favorites improved fractionally on opening quotations, but selling pressure was still apparent in scattered sections of the list.

Philadelphia Company opened 2½ points higher at 110, a new high record.

Easy money rates and "melon cutting" rumors appeared to furnish the groundwork for the upward movement.

The increasing seriousness of the Chinese situation continued to have little effect on stock market operations. Pools were again active in a number of specialties, in which favorable dividend or merger developments are believed to be pending, but the standard industrials moved within a fairly narrow range in the early trading.

Commercial Solvents B quickly assumed the leadership of the upward movement by soaring 8 points to a record high.

Some Large Gains

Fox Film A responded to the publication of a favorable nine months' earnings report by climbing 3 points before the end of the first half hour.

American Brown Boveri sank to a new low record.

While the February railroad earnings statements now being published show some mixed changes, there appeared to be a strong underlying investment demand for such stocks as New York Central and Union Pacific.

Foreign exchanges opened irregular, demand sterling ruling slightly higher around $4.85 11-32, and French francs easing slightly to around 3.90 cents. Spanish pesetas sold down nearly 10 points on profit-taking.

Liquidation of a handful of stocks in which the losses ran from 2 to 5 points, with American Brown Boveri the greatest sufferer, failed to have any restrictive effect in the demand for other shares. New points of strength kept croping out frequently, for instance in the fire insurance group, Fidelity-Phenix rising 4¾ and Continental 5¾.

Houston Oil soared 8 points to 105, while Mathieson Alkali got up 5⅛. Montana Power and General Asphalt were also unusually active and gained 3 points or so better.

The renewal rate on call loans was reduced to 4 per cent.

Bond Prices Advance

Prices continued to move upward in today's bond market, with the demand embracing issues of various classes.

Advance of the new Burlington 4½s to almost a point above their issue price commanded interest in the railway group. Missouri, Kansas & Texas adjustment 5s were also accumulated in some volume, while convertible bonds were subject to animated trading, notably Delaware & Hudson 5s and Erie D 4s.

International Merchant Marine 6s continued to move forward, presumably on rumors that the issue is to be called at 110. Anglo-Chilean Nitrate 7s and Sims Petroleum 6s received good support. Utilities were dull. Third Avenue adjustment 5s sold off a point, and Interborough 5s sagged fractionally.

In the foreign division there was some buying of City of Berlin 6½s, while Polish 8s were under selling pressure. Prices generally were irregular.

There was little activity in United States Government obligations.

The city of Vienna is reported negotiating with New York bankers for a loan of $20,000,000 to $30,000,000.

MODERATE RISE IN WHEAT VALUES

CHICAGO, March 25 (AP)—Warlike news from China tended to encourage early buying of wheat today, and to lift prices. Upturns, however, met with enough selling to keep the market within narrow bounds.

Starting at ⅛c off to ⅜c up, wheat later scored some gain all around. Corn, oats and provisions were likewise firm, corn opening at a shade to ⅜c advance, and holding near to the initial range.

Opening prices today: Wheat—May, 1.33⅝ to ⅞; July, 128½ to ¾; September, 1.26- to ½. Corn—May, 71¾ to ⅞; July, 76⅜ to ½; September, 79¾ to 80. Oats—May, 42½; July, 43¼ to ⅜; September, 42½.

DIVIDENDS

Reading declared the regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent on the common, payable May 12 to stock of record April 13.

General Fireproofing Co. declared the regular quarterly dividends of $1 on the common and $1.75 on the preferred, both payable April 1 to stock of record March 23.

Jordan Motor Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1¾ per cent on the preferred, payable April 1 to stock of record March 28.

A. M. Byers Co. declared the regular quarterly dividend of 1¾ per cent on the preferred, payable May 2 to stock of record April 15.

Telautograph Corporation declared the regular semiannual 30 cents common dividend, payable May 2 to stock of record April 15.

Eaton Axle & Spring Company declared the regular quarterly 50 cents common dividend, payable May 1 to stock of record April 15.

Brooklyn Borough Gas Company declared the quarterly dividend of $1.50 on the common, compared with 50 cents in the previous quarter. Dividend is payable April 11 to stock of record March 31.

Buckeye Pipe Line declared the regular quarterly $1 dividend, payable June 15 to stock of record April 23.

United Electric Light Company of Springfield declared an initial quarterly dividend on new $25 par value stock, of 75 cents a share, payable March 31 to stock of record March 21. This establishes the stock on a $3 annual basis, the equivalent of $12 a share on the old stock.

New Bedford Gas & Edison Light Company declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 a share ($25 par value stock), payable April 15 to stock of record March 24.

Ross Stores, Inc., declared the regular quarterly dividend of 2 per cent on the first preferred, payable April 1 to stock of record March 24.

Bon Ami declared the regular quarterly dividend of $1 on the Class A and 50 cents on B stock. The Class A is payable April 30 to stock of record April 15 and the B April 1 to stock of record March 30.

U. S. Mortgage & Trust Company declared the regular quarterly 4 per cent dividend, payable March 30 to stock of record March 28.

WABASH RAILWAY FINANCING

WASHINGTON, March 25—Wabash applied to issue 2,625,000 4½ per cent equipment trust certificates, which it proposes to sell to Freeman & Co. at 99.555 per cent.

CUNARD LINE DIVIDEND

LONDON, March 25—Cunard Line, after transferring £100,000 to reserve, declared a dividend of 6 per cent, less tax, on ordinary shares for 1926.

NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

Sales		High	Low	Last Mar.25	Mar.24
100	Ab&Strs pf	112	112	112	..
1000	Adv-Ru	14¼	13	13	14
100	Adv-Ru pf	35⅝	35⅝	35⅝	35¼
300	*Ahumada	4⅝	4⅝	4⅝	..
1300	Air Reduc	149½	148⅛	149½	148⅝
1700	Ajax Rub	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝	11⅝
200	All Am Cab	173⅝	173⅝	173⅝	172½
1400	Alaska Jun	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
6500	Allied Ch	141⅞	139⅝	140⅝	139½
800	Allis-Chal	96⅛	95⅞	95⅞	95
300	Allian Real	50	50	50	50
200	Amal Lea	16	16	16	16
2800	Amerada	31⅝	30⅝	31⅛	30½
800	Am Ag C pf	37¼	36¼	36¼	36
200	Am Bk Note	46⅝	46⅝	46⅝	..
1200	Am Bosch	16⅜	15⅞	16⅜	14⅝
600	*Am Brake	144½	143½	144½	146¼
18200	Am Br Bov	28⅞	24⅝	26	29½
200	*Am Br B pf	92	91⅝	91⅝	..
700	Am Chicle	48	46⅞	48	46¼
4600	Am Can	47½	46⅝	47	46⅝
100	Am Can pf	127¼	127¼	127¼	128
100	Am Chicle pf	46¼	46¼	46¼	45¾
200	Am Chain A	30⅝	30⅝	30⅝	..
200	Am Ex	128	128	128	128½
100	Am Chic ppf	95	95	95	..
3700	Am&FPw	24⅝	23⅞	24¼	..
100	Am Ice pf	87½	87½	87½	..
200	Am Int Crp	37⅞	37⅞	37⅞	37⅜
400	Am Chic ct	47	46⅞	47	..
400	Am La Fr	7½	7½	7½	7½
200	Am Loco	110⅝	110⅝	110⅝	110
800	Am P&Lt	59⅞	59⅛	59⅝	59⅞
400	Am Radiat	117⅜	116⅝	117⅜	116⅞
2100	Am S Razor	58½	58	58½	57⅞
500	Am Ship	4⅛	3⅞	4⅛	4
1100	Am Smelt	146⅜	145⅝	146⅜	145½
300	Am Smlt pf	121⅝	121⅝	121⅝	121⅝
200	Am Sugar	83	83	83	83
2700	Am T&T	165½	164¼	164¼	164¼
300	Am Type	138	138	138	136⅛
300	Am WWrks	78⅜	78⅛	78⅜	78
500	Am Wool	21⅞	21⅛	21⅞	21⅝
100	Am Zinc pf	48⅜	48⅜	48⅜	48
500	Anaconda	46½	46⅜	46½	46¼
300	Arch Dan	39	38½	38½	..
600	Arm Ill A	12¼	12	12	12¼
100	Arm Ill B	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜	7⅜
100	Arnold Cons	21¾	21¾	21¾	..
3100	Achison	177⅞	177	177	177¼
500	Atchison pf	101	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
200	Atl Coast L	185¼	185	185¼	185
1500	Atl G&WI	32¼	30⅞	30⅞	..
200	Atl G&WI pf	29⅞	29⅝	29⅝	..
2000	Atl Refin	112	110	112	110
200	Austin N	5½	5½	5½	5¼
100	Austin N pf	39	39	39	..
17100	Baldwin	182⅜	179¼	182⅛	179⅝
100	Baldwin pf	120¼	120¼	120¼	..
1900	Bal & Ohio	113⅞	113⅛	113⅞	113
100	Balt & O pf	75½	75½	75½	..
200	Bamberg pf	107⅝	107⅝	107½	107⅝
100	Bangor & A	63½	63½	63½	64
20	Ban & A pf	108	108	108	..
4600	Barnsdall A	30½	29⅜	29⅝	30
100	*Beechnut	54⅞	54⅞	54⅞	55¼
21400	Beth Steel	51¼	50	51¼	50¼
200	Bloom'dale	35¼	35	35¼	34⅞
100	Booth Fish	6½	6½	6½	..
100	Briggs	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜
10	Bloom pf	111	111	111	111
10	Br Edison	157	157	157	..
100	Br Man Tr	66⅛	66⅛	66⅛	65¾
100	Br Un Gas	90	90	90	90⅝
200	Bruns Balke	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞	30⅝
10	Bush B pf	110⅝	100⅝	100⅝	109½
160	Buff Roch	103⅜	100¼	100¼	104
500	Burns Br A	98	97½	98	97¼
100	Bush Term	42¼	42¼	42¼	42⅛
300	Butte & Sup	9⅜	9¼	9⅜	9¼
300	Butterick	54¼	53½	54¼	53¼
2400	Byers Co	61⅜	60	60	60½
20	Byers Co pf	106½	106½	106½	106¼
400	Cal Pack	65	65	65	65
2600	Cal Pet	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜	27⅜
200	Cal & Hecla	15¼	15¼	15¼	..
200	Canada Dry	42⅜	42¼	42¼	42
6100	Can Pac	186¼	184	186¼	183½
100	Case Thresh	158	158	158	157
100	Case pf	24	24	24	24¼
100	*Cen Alloy	26¼	26¼	26¼	26⅛
100	Cen Alloy pf	107½	107½	107½	..
400	Cen Leather	10⅝	10¼	10⅝	10¼
200	Cen Lea ct	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	9½
900	Cen Lea pf ct	64	63¼	64	63½
200	Cerro de P	62½	62½	62½	62½
600	Cert-Teed	46½	45⅝	46½	45½
200	Chand-Clev	13	13	13	13
400	Chand-Cl pf	24¼	24	24	24
3100	Ches & Ohio	162½	161½	162	162
100	Chi& Alton	7	7	7	..
200	Chi&Alt pf	9¼	9¼	9¼	..
500	Chi Gt West	16¼	15¾	15¾	15⅞
500	Chi Gt W pf	27⅜	27¼	27¼	27
400	ChiM&SP	14⅜	14	14	14
1000	ChiM&SP ct	13¾	13⅝	13⅝	13¼
1200	ChiM&SP pf	21¼	20⅝	21⅝	21
700	ChiM&S pf ct	21	20⅝	21	21
2500	Chi&NW	81¼	80⅞	81	81
100	Chi&NW pf	129	129	129	128¼
1600	Chi Pneu	129⅜	126½	129⅜	126⅞
1?00	Chi RI	86½	86⅛	86⅛	86⅛
100	Chi RI 6%	99	99	99	98½
100	Chi RI 7%	107¼	107¼	107¼	107
100	Childs	50	50	50	50
1900	Chile Cop	37⅝	37⅜	37⅜	37½
5900	Chrysler	41¼	40⅜	41¼	40⅞
200	Chrysler A	104¼	104¼	104¼	..
200	City Sh A	48⅜	48⅜	48⅜	48⅜
300	Cluett Pby	60	60	60	60
80	Cluett P pf	115	115	115	115¼
200	City Sh B	43⅜	43⅜	43⅜	..
2800	Collins & A	81⅜	80	81	79⅞
5000	Colo F&I	59⅞	58⅝	59⅝	58⅛
100	Colo South	95	95	95	95
300	Col Carbon	83⅞	83⅝	83⅞	83¼
15100	Col Gas	87¼	85	87¼	85⅜
200	Col Gas pfn	104⅜	104⅜	104⅜	104¼
800	Com Inv Tr	52½	51⅜	52½	52⅜
300	Com I 6½%	93⅜	92½	93⅜	93¼
4900	Com Sol B	283	277	283	275
900	Congoleum	20¼	19⅞	19⅞	19⅞
2600	Con G pf	94½	94⅜	94½	94⅞
2600	Con Gas	98⅝	97½	98⅝	97⅝
300	Con Ry C pf	72¼	72	72	72¼
500	Con Textile	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞
4900	Cont Bak A	46	42	43	46¼
4800	Cont Bak B	6	5½	5⅞	5⅞
600	Cont Bak pf	89	87	87	90
1200	Cont Can	64⅞	64¼	64⅞	64¼
50	Cont Can pf	123⅝	123⅝	123⅝	123⅝
3000	Cont Ins	148	144¼	148	143¼
600	Cont Motors	11⅜	11½	11¼	11⅜
9500	Corn Prd	53⅝	53	53⅝	53⅝
100	Corn Prd pf	129⅝	129⅝	129⅝	..
1800	Coty	73⅞	72⅞	72⅞	73⅞
800	Crucible	91⅞	90⅞	91⅞	90
600	Cuba Co	30⅜	30	30	30⅜
100	Cuba Cane	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞	8⅝
1700	Cuba C pf	41½	41	41	40¼
1200	Cub Am S	24⅜	24½	24⅜	24⅜
100	Cub Am S pf	102⅜	102⅜	102⅜	..
1400	Cudahy	50½	50½	50½	50⅞
10	Cush 8% pf	107½	107½	107½	..
100	Davison	28	28	28	28⅞
5700	Del Lac&W	164½	162½	163	164½
800	Del & Hud	185	184⅜	185	184⅜
100	Denv RG pf	53⅝	53⅝	53⅝	53¼
100	Det Edison	138	138	138	..
100	Devoe&R A	37½	37½	37½	..
6200	Dodge A	21½	20⅞	21⅛	21¼
200	Dodge pf	80⅜	80¼	80¼	80¼
100	Dome Mines	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝	8⅝
4400	Dupont	209½	207	209½	206
200	Dupont deb	110¼	110	110	..
200	Duquesne pf	115⅝	115⅝	115⅝	..
1600	East Kodak	141⅛	138⅛	141½	139½
9900	Eaton Axle	27⅜	25⅜	27⅛	24⅞
10000	Elec Boat	16⅜	14⅞	15⅜	14⅜
12700	Elec P&L	20¼	19⅝	20	19½
100	Elec P&L pf	107½	107½	107½	107
2200	Elec Refrig	33⅜	32⅞	32⅞	33⅛
100	Elec Sto Bat	71⅜	71⅜	71⅜	72
1900	Eng P S	24	23⅞	24	23⅞
200	Equit Blg pf	124½	124	124½	124
300	Erie	44⅞	44½	44⅞	44½
100	Erie 2 pf	49½	49½	49½	49⅜
400	Erie Shv pf	107½	107⅛	107½	106
4300	Eureka Vac	71⅞	71⅛	71½	71
200	Fairb Morse	41	41	41	40¼
3600	Fam Play	111	110	111	110¼
200	Fairbanks	5⅝	5⅛	5⅝	5
200	Fed Lt & Tr	41⅜	41⅜	41⅜	42⅛
10	Fed Lt & T pf	95¼	95¼	95¼	..
200	Fed M&S pf	92½	92	92½	91½
100	Fed Motors	26	26	26	24½
300	First Nat St	27⅞	25⅜	25⅞	25
2200	Fisk Rubber	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
200	Fisk Rub 1pf	87	86⅜	87	..
2000	Fleischm'nn	51⅜	50⅜	50⅜	51
1000	Foundation	84⅝	83½	83½	84½
3500	Fox A	70	68	68	67
5700	Freeport Tx	57	56½	57	56⅜
300	Gabriel A	29⅝	29⅝	29⅝	z29¼
4100	Gardner M	9¼	8⅜	9¼	8⅜
100	GenAmTk	48	48	48	48½
14200	Gen Asphalt	86¼	83¼	85	83
10	Gen Bak pf	122	122	122	..
1700	Gen Elec	86¼	85½	86¼	86¼
1300	Gen Elec Sp	11⅝	11½	11½	11½
1700	Gen G&E A	42	41¼	41¼	42⅜
100200	Gen Mot	178¼	175½	178⅛	176
400	Gen M 7% pf	119½	119	119⅛	119⅛
1200	Gen ODA ct	42	40½	42	41
500	Gen Rys	111	108¼	108¼	108¼
100	Gen Refrac	46½	46½	46½	..
400	Gimbel Br	39	38⅜	39	38⅛
800	Glidden pf	93	92⅞	92⅞	92⅛
2100	Gold Dust	46⅝	46	46	46
700	Goodrich	54⅝	54½	54½	54
230	Glidden pf	93	93	93	..
1200	Goodyr pf	104½	104⅛	104¼	104
400	Gotham new	66¾	65⅞	66¾	65⅞
600	Gotham Hos	66¾	66	66⅝	65
700	Granby	36⅝	36	36⅛	36½
300	Grt Nor pf	87	86¾	87	86¼
900	Grt W Sug	114¼	113	113½	112½
120	Grt WSu pf	121	120½	120½	120
400	Greene-Can	37¾	37⅝	37¾	37½
6000	Gulf Mobile	61⅞	60	61⅝	60½
600	Gulf Steel	61½	60½	60½	60⅝
20	Hanna 1pf	62	62	62	63¾
600	Hartman B	25½	25⅝	25⅝	25
100	Havanna pf	81	81	81	..
1200	Hayes Wh	21⅝	21½	21⅝	20½
200	Homestake	62	62	62	..
31100	Houston Oil	106¼	97¼	105¾	96¾
100	Howe So	40	40	40	40
200	Hud Man pf	82	81½	82	81½
400	Hud Man	50⅞	50⅞	50⅞	51⅝
13400	Hudson Mot	69⅝	68⅝	69¼	69¼
800	Hupp Mot	21¼	21¼	21¼	21½
10	Ill Central	80	80	80	..
100	Ill Cen pf	125¼	125¼	125¼	..
2500	Ind Oil & G	25½	24⅝	24⅝	25
200	Ind Ref ct	9⅝	9⅝	9⅝	9¼
700	Inland St	42¾	42¾	42¾	42
300	Inspiration	19½	19	19	19
100	Inter Agri	7½	7½	7½	..
300	Int Agri ppf	43¾	41¾	41¾	..
1900	Int Business	64⅝	63½	64⅝	63⅝
11700	Int Comb	53⅝	50½	53⅝	52½
1000	*Int Harv	156	155	155	156
100	Int Harv pf	129⅝	129⅝	129⅝	..
100	Intl Silver	144	144	144	141¾
200	Int Match pf	67	67	67	68½
4600	Int MMar pf	41⅝	40⅜	40⅝	40
100	Island Cr	58	58	58	58⅜
800	Int Nickel	39⅞	39⅞	39⅞	39⅝
300	Int Paper	56⅛	55⅝	56⅛	55½
100	Int P 7% pf	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞	100
100	Int Rubber	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝	13½
1000	Int Tel & Tel	132	131⅛	131⅛	131⅜
410	Jewel Tea pf	120½	120	120	120¼
300	Jordan Mot	18½	18½	18½	17⅞
900	Kan City So	50⅝	49⅞	50⅜	50
6600	Kelly Spring	19¼	18½	19¼	18½
100	KellyS 8%pf	62	62	62	62
1100	Kelsey Wh	70	70	70	73
1200	Kennecott	62⅞	62⅝	62⅝	62¾
10	Kinney pf	81	81	81	81
200	Kraft Chees	54	54	54	..
100	Kresge	51	51	51	51
16900	Lago Oil	27⅜	26⅛	27½	25⅞
200	Lehigh Val	116¼	116	116	116⅝
500	Life Saver	22½	22¼	22½	..
200	Lim Loco	68⅛	68	68⅛	67¼
200	Liquid Car	51½	51	51	51
7600	Loews Inc	59¼	58⅝	59¼	59
300	Loose-W	157	151⅝	157	152
4200	Lou G&E A	27¼	27	27	26⅞
700	Lou Oil Ref	13⅝	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
200	Louis & N	134⅜	134⅜	134⅜	134½
900	Ludlum Stl	31½	30⅞	30⅞	30⅞
4000	Mack Tr	105¾	140½	105½	105
200	Macy	139½	139	139	139
200	Magma Cop	35½	35⅛	35⅛	35⅜
	Mallinson	13	13	13	12⅝
1100	Man El Sup	63⅜	62¼	62½	63
300	Man El mg	49	48⅞	49	48⅜
900	Maracaibo	17¼	16½	17	16½
300	MktStRy	6⅜	6⅜	6⅜	5⅝
200	MktStRy 2pf	15¼	15¼	15¼	15
600	MktStR ppf	46⅝	46	46	46
6700	Marland Oil	50⅝	50	50⅜	50¼
200	Marlin Rock	35	35	35	35½
4100	Math Alkali	107⅞	102½	107⅞	102⅝
100	May Dpt St	70⅛	70⅛	70⅛	70⅜
100	Maytag	26⅝	26⅝	26⅝	26½
100	McCrory pf	97⅝	97⅝	97⅝	97⅝
100	McIntyre	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞	25½
15300	Mid Cont	34¼	33⅞	34	33⅞
1000	Mid States	2¼	2¼	2¼	2¼
100	Mid St ct	1½	1½	1½	1½
500	Min & StL	3	3	3	..
10	Min&SSM ll	58½	58½	58½	..
300	MoK&T	37⅝	37⅝	37⅝	38
300	Mo KT pf	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
2600	Mo Pac	51⅝	50⅝	50⅞	51
2300	Mo Pac pf	100⅝	100	100⅝	100⅛
8000	Mont Pw	91	87⅞	90	86⅝
1400	Mont Ward	66⅞	66⅛	66⅞	66½
1200	Moon Mot	9	5⅞	9	8⅜
900	Mother Lode	4¼	4⅛	4¼	4⅛
800	Mot Wheel	24⅝	24⅝	24⅝	24¾
120	Mullins pf	85	84⅞	85	..
2600	Mullins Bdy	16	13½	16	..
4600	Nash Mot	65	63⅞	63⅞	65
3400	Nat Bisc	109⅞	107⅝	109⅝	108
1000	Nat Cash R	43	42⅜	42⅞	43
4000	Nat Dairy	77⅛	76	77⅛	75⅞
500	Nat Dpt Sto	25⅜	25	25⅜	25⅛
4600	Nat Pw&Lt	23⅜	23⅜	23	23
10	Na tSurety	247½	247½	247½	..
2800	Nev Cons	14½	14⅜	14½	14¼
1200	NY Air Br	44⅞	43⅜	44⅞	43⅝
10	New O T&M	140	140	140	141
21500	NY Central	144½	143	144	142½
100	NY C&StL	191	191	191	190
5200	NY Dock	43½	42¼	42¼	41⅞
400	NY Dock pf	77⅜	76½	77⅜	76⅜
7900	NY NH&H	49⅜	49⅛	49⅛	49½
600	NY Ont&W	27⅝	27⅛	27⅛	27⅞
4700	Norf&West	176	175	175½	175
100	Norf&W pf	85½	85½	85½	..
16400	No Am	48⅞	48⅛	48⅞	48¼
1100	No Pac	86	85⅞	86	85⅝
100	No Tel	50⅞	50⅜	50⅞	..
200	Norwalk T	4¼	4¼	4¼	4½
3500	Oilwell	37	36	37	36
300	Omnibus	11½	11½	11½	11⅛
20	Oilwell pf	106⅛	106⅛	106⅛	106
100	Otis Elev	108	108	108	108
200	Otis Steel	8⅞	8⅝	8⅞	8⅝
50	*Pac T&T	127½	127⅛	127½	127⅞
800	Packard M	35½	35⅛	35⅛	35⅜
200	Paige Det	9	8⅞	9	9
730	Pac T&T rts	10⅜	9⅜	10⅛	9½
2100	Pan-Am2B	62⅜	61⅞	62⅜	61⅝
700	Pan-Am WB	28⅞	28⅜	28⅞	27⅞
400	Panhandle	11⅛	11	11	11
300	Park & Tilf	21½	21⅛	21½	21⅜
100	Park Utah	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛	7½
10800	Pathe Ex A	47	45	45	44½
100	Patino M	22¼	22¼	22¼	22
100	Peerless Mot	26½	26½	26½	26¼
300	Penn Dix C	34⅜	34⅜	34⅜	34¼
1100	Penn R R	59⅝	58⅞	59⅝	59
300	Peoples Gas	130½	130½	130½	..
100	Pere Marq	119	119	119	119
100	Pere M ppf	93½	93¼	93½	..
100	Phil Co	110	110	110	107½
1600	Phila Read	43⅜	42⅝	43	43⅝
10	Phil Co 5 pf	42	42	42	..
25600	Phillips Pet	50½	49½	50½	49⅝
1500	Phoenix H	50⅝	49¼	50⅜	49⅜
3700	Pierce-Ar	21⅝	21	21⅝	20⅜
200	Pierce Oil	½	½	½	..
800	Pierce Pet	2½	2½	2½	2½
200	Pits C pf	71	71	71	..
100	Pitts WV	133⅝	133⅝	133⅝	134
1600	Postum C	96½	96	96½	95⅝
7100	Press Steel	62⅞	61⅞	62⅝	61⅜
900	Press St pf	89⅝	89	89	88⅞
2700	Prod & Ref	24	22⅞	24	23
10	Prod & R pf	41	41	41	41¼
1900	Pub Ser	35⅝	35⅛	35½	35⅛
100	Pub Ser 6%	100¼	100¼	100¼	..
100	Pub Ser 8%	127⅝	127⅝	127⅝	..
300	Pb Sv EP pf	116	116	116	..
300	Pullman	179	178⅝	179	177½
300	Punta Sug	39	38⅛	39	38½
4800	Pure Oil	29¼	28⅝	29¼	28¾
400	Purity Bk A	51⅞	51⅞	51⅞	51⅞
900	Purity Bk B	58	57⅝	57⅝	58⅝
3500	Radio	51⅝	50⅝	50⅞	50¼
100	Ray Copper	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛
7500	Reading	109⅜	108⅞	108⅞	109⅛
200	Real Silk H	46½	46¼	46¼	46½
300	Rem T 2pf	115	115	115	..
2000	Replogle Stl	11	10⅞	11	11
1300	Repub Stl	73¼	72⅞	72⅞	72⅜
200	Robert Reis	6¼	6¼	6¼	..
700	Royal Dutch	50⅝	50⅝	50⅝	50⅜
1000	Safety Cable	61⅜	60⅝	61⅜	60½
100	St Joseph	41¼	41¼	41¼	41
10700	StL&SF rts	2⅞	2½	2⅞	..
7400	StL&SF	112½	111	112½	110⅝
100	StL&SF pf	97¼	97¼	97¼	97
500	StL SW	70½	70	70½	68¾
500	Seabd AL	33½	33⅜	33½	33¼
100	Seabd AL pf	36⅞	36⅞	36⅞	36¼
100	Seagrave	12⅝	12⅝	12⅝	..
1200	Sears Roe	55	55	55	55
100	Shattuck	61	61	61	61
3800	Shell Union	29¼	28¾	29¼	28⅝
100	Simmons	37⅞	37⅞	37⅞	38
900	Simmons pf	109	109	109	..
300	Simms Pet	19	19	19	19
300	Sinclair	18	17⅝	18	17¾
5700	Skelly Oil	31⅜	30½	30⅝	31
2700	Sloss Shef	129½	128	129½	127
600	So PR Sug	161	161	161	158
100	So Calif Ed	33	33	33	33
300	So Dairies A	23	22⅝	23	22⅞
700	So Dairies B	9⅜	9¼	9¼	8¾
4100	So Pacific	112½	112	112½	111⅝
200	So Railway	125	124	124	124
200	So Ry pf	94⅝	94⅝	94⅝	..
600	Spicer Co	25¾	25	25⅝	24⅞
5600	Sta Gas	57¼	56½	56½	56½
200	Sta Gas pf	59	59	59	58⅞
600	Sta Oil Cal	56½	56⅜	56½	56⅜
3700	Sta Oil NJ	37¼	37	37	37¼
2300	Sta Oil NY	31⅛	31⅛	31⅛	31⅜
1600	St-Warner	59½	58½	59	59⅜
15300	Studebaker	51½	50⅛	51½	50¼
1700	Super Oil	4⅝	4⅝	4½	4½
2100	Tex Corp	48½	48¼	48½	48½
24800	Tex Gulf S	63	62¼	62⅞	62⅛
800	Tex&Pac	62½	62	62	61½
500	Tex&P Coal	13¼	13⅛	13¼	13¼
2400	Tex&P L nw	19⅛	18¼	19⅛	18⅛
100	Thompson	48¾	48¾	48¾	49
1000	Tidewatr pf	88¼	88	88	88
6700	Timken	86⅜	84¾	86	84¾
1600	Trans Oil	4¼	4¼	4¼	4⅜
400	Under Type	46¼	46⅛	46¼	46
1600	Un Bag&P	48⅝	48	48¾	48⅞
5200	Un Carbon	118½	117⅜	117⅜	118
2300	Un Oil Cal	45¼	44¼	45¼	44¼
1100	Un Pacific	168¼	168	168¼	168¼
200	Un Pac pf	81¾	81⅝	81⅝	81¼
600	Un Tk Car	101	101	101	100½
200	Uni Fruit	121¾	121¾	121¾	122
1000	US CIPipe	214¾	214¼	214¼	2¹
100	US Dist	55¾	55¾	55¾	54½
4000	US Ind Alco	73	72¼	72½	72¼
100	US Realty	56	56	56	56¼
3600	US Rubber	61⅜	61	61⅜	61⅛
300	US Rub pf	109⅜	109¼	109¼	109⅜
600	US Smelt	41½	41	41⅜	40¼
100	US Smelt pf	48½	48½	48½	48¼
26600	US Steel	165¼	164½	165⅛	164⅛
1000	US Steel pf	130	130	130	129⅞
30100	US Steel wi	119⅜	119¼	119⅝	119¼
8500	Univ Pipe	34⅛	33⅛	33⅜	34
100	Univ P pf	86	86	86	84½
1600	Util P&Lt A	30½	92⅜	30¼	29⅜
3100	Vanadium	50	49	50	49½
120	Vick Shreve	98½	98½	98½	98½
100	Vick Shr pf	98½	98½	98½	..
300	Victor	35½	35½	35½	36
100	Victor pr pf	98	98	98	98
100	Va C Ch 7%	75½	75½	75½	..
300	Vivaudou	34	34	34	34¼
4600	Wabash	70⅜	69⅜	70	69⅝
2400	Wab pf A	94⅜	94	94⅞	93⅜
300	Ward Bk pf	24	23½	23⅜	23⅝
300	Ward Bk pf	90⅜	90⅛	90⅛	..
2800	Warner B A	30⅝	28⅜	28⅜	30⅝
100	Warren Br	78½	78½	78½	..
20	W Pen El pf	106½	106¼	106½	106
40	W Pen P 7%	114⅝	114½	114½	114¼
2700	Wn Md	25⅜	24⅞	25	24⅞
600	Wn Md 2 pf	33	32⅝	32⅞	33½
3100	Wn Pac	32	30⅝	30⅞	32½
500	*Wn Pac pf	68⅜	66½	66½	70½
700	Westg A B	152	150½	151⅞	150
1200	Westg Elec	75⅛	74⅜	74⅞	74⅝
200	White Eagle	25⅛	25⅛	25⅛	25¼
1300	White Mot	50⅝	50	50⅛	50
1900	*White Rk ct	31¼	31⅛	31¼	31
100	Whi Sew pf	47⅜	47⅜	47⅜	47⅝
1100	Whi S Mch	21⅜	21⅜	21⅜	21⅝
400	Wick Sp ct	⅞	⅞	⅞	⅞
11100	Willys-Over	21⅜	21	21⅛	21⅛
100	Willys-O pf	89½	89⅛	89½	..
700	Wilson	13½	13½	13½	13½
200	Wilson A	23⅝	23½	23⅝	24
600	Wilson pf	72⅜	72	72	73⅜
1300	Woolworth	126⅜	126	126⅜	125⅝
3100	Wor Pump	30⅜	29½	30⅜	30
400	Yale & T	75	74⅜	75	..
1800	Yel Truck	25⅜	25⅛	25¼	25
1400	Youngst'n	97⅝	96	96	96½

BOSTON STOCKS

(Quotations to 1:30 p. m.)

Sales		High	Low	Last Mar.25	Mar.24
60	Am Pneu pf	20	20	20	..
20	Am Sugar	82⅞	82⅞	82⅞	83¼
311	Am T&T	165½	164	165⅜	165⅞
110	Am Woolen	21⅞	21	21	22⅛
40	Am Wool pf	63	62	62	65
80	Amoskeag	63½	62½	63½	62½
30	Anaconda	46½	46⅜	46⅜	46⅝
275	Ariz Com	6⅞	6½	6⅞	6½
130	Atchison	178	177⅞	178	177⅞
5	Big Hart	79½	79½	79½	78⅝
60	Bingham	42⅝	42½	42⅝	..
165	Bos El	89	88½	88½	88⅞
5	Bos El 1 pf	115	115	115	..
10	Bos El 2 pf	104½	104	104	105
5	Bos & Alb	177	177	177	177
9	B&M A sta	66½	66½	66½	66
9	B&M pf B st	105	105	105	104
5	B&M C sta	95	95	95	..
30	B&M pr pf	108½	108½	108½	108½
34	Cal ePtro	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝	27⅝
140	Cal & Hecla	15⅛	15⅛	15⅛	15½
25	Cop Range	13⅞	13⅝	13⅝	13⅞
125	East SS	57	57	57	56
28	East SS 1pf	9	92	93	92
188	Edison Elec	238½	238	238½	238
110	Eng Pub	24⅛	24	24⅛	..
210	Fed Wa S	29⅛	29	29⅛	29
135	Gen Elec	86	85⅝	86	85⅝
150	Gen Elec Sp	11⅛	11⅛	11⅛	11½
100	Gilchrist	37½	37½	37½	37⅞
142	Gillette	87½	87⅛	87⅛	86⅞
25	Granby	36¼	36¼	36¼	36⅝
100	Hancack	.60	.50	.60	..
71	Hood Rub	41	41	41	..
860	Island Crk	59	58	58	58½
31	Libby McN	9⅜	9½	9½	9¼
100	Loews Thea	6¼	6¼	6¼	..
135	Me Cent	65	65	65	64¼
35	Me Cent pf	83¼	83	83	..
10	Math Alk	106⅜	106⅜	106⅜	102⅝
6	Mass Gas pf	74	74	74	74
20	Mergenthal	108	108	108	..
65	Nash	64⅝	64⅛	64⅛	65
19	Nat Leather	2⅜	2⅜	2⅜	..
5	Nelson H	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜	26⅜
180	New C'nelia	22	22	22	22¼
25	NE Tel	128½	128½	128½	128⅞
915	NY NH & H	49⅜	49⅜	49⅜	49⅛
20	Nipissing	8	8	8	..
20	Old Colony	125¼	125¼	125¼	125¼
505	Old Domin	14	13½	14	14
105	Pocahontas	12¼	12	12¼	11⅜
30	Punta Sugar	38⅝	38⅝	38⅝	38⅞
120	Swedish Inv	109¼	109	109	109
28	Swift Inter	18⅛	18	18	18¼
15	Swift & Co	118	117⅛	118	118
120	Traveler Sh	18	18	18	18⅛
20	Uni Fruit	122	122	122	122¼
622	Uni Shoe	53⅛	52⅜	53⅛	52⅝
170	US Smelt	41⅝	41	41⅝	40½
20	US Smelt pf	48⅝	48⅝	48⅝	48⅝
67	US Steel wi	119⅝	119⅛	119⅛	119
186	US Steel	165⅛	164⅝	165⅛	163⅞
10	US&F Sec	87	87	87	87
55	Utah Apex	6½	6⅜	6½	6½
210	Venezuela M	12	11⅝	12	11½
150	Venezuela H	8	8	8	7⅞
19	Vt Mass Ry	112⅜	112⅜	112⅜	..
250	Walth'm	49½	48⅜	49½	48
5	Walth'm pf	64	64	64	65
10	Walt'm ppf	113	113	113	..
135	War Bros	80	79	79	79
10	Westingh'se	75	75	75	75⅛
	BONDS				
5000	Atl Gulf 5s	71	71	71	..
1000	Mas Gs 5½s	103¼	103¼	103¼	..
4000	Wst T&T 5s	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝	..

MONEY MARKET

Current quotations follow:

	Boston	New York
Call loans—renewal rate	4½%	4%
Commercial paper	4¼@4½	4 @4¼
Customers' loans	4½@5	4¼@4¾
Collateral loans	4½@5	4¼@4¾
Year money	4½@4¾	4½@4¾
Time Loans—		
Sixty-ninety days		4⅜@4½
Four to six months		4½

	Today	Last Previous
Bar silver in New York		55⅛c
Bar silver in London	25 11d	25⅝d
Bar gold in London	84s11½d	84s11½d

Clearing House Figures

	Boston	New York
Exchanges	79,000,000	$1,025,000,000
Year ago today	69,000,000	
Balances	36,000,000	96,000,000
Year ago today	29,000,000	
F. R. bank credit	34,125,496	91,000,000

Acceptance Market

Prime Eligible Banks—	
30 days	3⅝@3½
60 days	3⅝@3⅝
90 days	3¾@3⅝
4 months	4 @3¾
5 months	4 @3⅞
6 months	4 @3⅞

Non-eligible and private eligible banks in general ¼ per cent higher.

Leading Central Bank Rates

The 12 federal reserve banks in the United States and banking centers in foreign countries quote the discount rate as follows:

Atlanta	4%	Budapest	6%
Boston	4	Calcutta	7
Chicago	4	Copenhagen	5½
Cleveland	4	Helsingfors	7
Kansas City	4	Lisbon	9
Minneapolis	4	London	5
Dallas	4	Madrid	5
Philadelphia	4	Paris	5½
New York	4	Prague	5½
Richmond	4	Riga	7
St. Louis	4	Rome	7
San Francisco	4	Sofia	10
Amsterdam	3½	Stockholm	4½
Athens	10	Swiss Bank	3½
Bombay	7	Tokyo	7.35
Berlin	5	Vienna	6
Brussels	5½	Oslo	4½
Bucharest	6	Warsaw	9

Foreign Exchange Rates

Current quotations of foreign exchanges compare with the last previous figures as follows:

	Today	Last Prev.	Parity
Europe			
Sterling:			
Demand	$4.85⅜	$4.85 11-32	$4.8665
Cables	4.86 1-16	4.85 11-16	4.8665
France—franc	.0391¾	.0391¾	.193
Belgium—belga	.1391	.1391	.139
Italy—lira	.0557½	.0560	.193
Germany—mark	.2373	.2373½	.238
Austria—schill'g	.1412½	.1412½	.1407
Cz'ch'via—crown	.0296½	.0296½	.2026
Denmark—krone	.2667	.2660	.268
Finland—finm'rk	.0253	.0253	.0252
Greece—dr'chma	.0129½	.0129¾	.193
Holland—florin	.0441	.4001½	.402
Hungary—pengo	.1762½	.1762½	.1749
Norway—krone	.2608	.2611	.268
Poland—zolty	.12	.12	.193
Port'gal—escudo	.0514	.0514	1.0805
Rumania—leu	.0065	.0061	.193
Spain—peseta	.1783½	.1797	.193
Sweden—krona	.2679	.2679	.268
Switz'land—frac	.1924	.1923¼	.193
Jugoslavia—dina	.0176	.0176	.193
Far East			
Hongkong—dol	.4887½	.4887½	.5425
Shanghai—tael	.6106¼	.6062½	*
India—rupee	.3640	.3642	.4866
Japan—yen	.4925	.4925	.4985
Phil Islnds—peso	.50	.5012½	.40
Sts Stlments—dol	.5637½	.5637½	.5678
South America			
Argentina—peso	.4234	.4227	.4245
Brazil—milreis	.1185	.1185	.3245
Chile—peso	.1212	.1207	.1216
Colombia—peso	.9744	.9744	.9733
Peru—pound	3.66	3.69	4.8665
Uruguay—peso	1.0121	1.0086	1.0342
Ven'z'la—bolivar	.1862	.1862	.1930
North America			
Canada—dollar	1.00 3-64	1.00	1.00
Cuba—dollar	1.0001	1.0001	1.00
Mexico—dollar	.4710	.4710	.4985

*Par unsetled.

NEW YORK COTTON

(Reported by H. Hentz & Co., New York and Boston)
(Quotations to 1:50 p. m.)

	Open	High	Low	Last Sale	Prev. Close
Mar.	13.93	14.94	13.80	14.86	14.00
May	14.05	14.09	13.97	14.09	14.12
July	14.25	14.29	14.36	14.46	14.49
Oct.	14.44	14.49	14.36	14.46	14.49
Dec.	14.60	14.64	14.53	14.61	14.65
Jan.	14.62	14.65	14.55	14.65	14.68

Liverpool Cotton

	Open	High	Low	Last Sale	Prev. Close
Mar.	7.37	7.38	7.35	7.36	7.37
May	7.48	7.49	7.45	7.46	7.49
July	7.63	7.63	7.58	7.59	7.63
Oct.	7.72	7.72	7.66	7.68	7.72
Dec.	7.73	7.73	7.73	7.73	7.77
Jan.	7.81	7.81	7.76	7.76	7.79

Spots 7.71, down 2. Tone at close, quiet. Sales (British), 4000; (American), 3500 bales.

SOUTHERN PHOSPHATE CORP.

Southern Phosphate Corporation for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, reports deficit of $120,501 after taxes, interest and reserve for depreciatio and depletion, compared with deficit $256,548 in 1925.

INTERNATIONAL SILVER COMPANY

NEW YORK, March 25—At the annual meeting of International Silver Company at Jersey City the outstanding $900,000 6 per cent debentures were called for redemption.

NORANDA MINES, LTD.

Noranda Mines, Ltd., for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, reports receipts of $1,960,583 and cash expenditures of $1,995,849.

LIVE-STOCK PRICES HAVE GOOD GAINS

Fed Steers and Fat Lambs Reach Year's High—Hogs Also Rise

CHICAGO, March 25 (Special)—Fed steers and fat lambs regained previously-reached high points scored two weeks ago, equal to the year's highest prices, at the United States Yards here for the week ended March 24. Upturns on steers amounted to 15@22c, heavies leading.

The advance on fat lambs was 75c, yearling wethers and fat sheep sharing the upturn. After floundering about considerably, all weight hogs closed unevenly higher than a week earlier—lights about 25@40c up, and heavy butchers 5@15c, according to a report by the Bureau of Agricultural Economics, United States Department of Agriculture.

Small receipts were the stimulating factor in fed steers and fat lambs. A renewal of shipper interest, which had abated earlier in the week, forced a higher close in hogs. Heavy steers topped at $13.25, although strictly choice kinds were quotable at $13.50.

Fat lambs again reached $16.25, in line with the peak reached two weeks earlier. Light hogs topped at $12.20.

Heavy Steers Lead Rise

Heavy steers led the advance over light kinds, but the latter are showing flesh improvement as the season wears along, and consequently are getting better action. Most heavy fed bullocks—kinds scaling 1350 to 1450 pounds—sold at $11.50@12.50, a few loads making $12.75@12.90.

Long yearlings reached $12.25, numerous strings of well conditioned light and medium weight steers selling at $10.50@12. In fact, killers got comparatively little under $9.75, the stocker and feeder trade influencing the market on qualitied steers of value to sell at $9.50 downward.

The small proportion of the steer run which went into killing channels below $9 were decidedly shortfed offerings of relatively low breeding quality. Margins of profit were broad, usually $2@4, although in numerous instances many heavy steers are selling $5 over laying-in costs.

In the face of scarcity, replacement problems are more or less acute, it being an $8@9.25 trade on country account, with high qualitied western bred yearlings upward to $9.60, and comparatively few common and medium steers below $7.75. Light yearling heifers reached $11, the general heifer trade ruling 50 cents higher; fat cows advanced 15@25c; bulls sold fully steady, and light vealers declined 50c@$1.

Price Penalty on Heavy Hogs

Heavy butcher hogs are now selling largely $1 under lihgts. The bulk of 150 to 200-pound averages cashed at $11.60 to $12.10 at the close, while 260 to 300-pound butchers bulked at $10.85 to $11.10. Relatively low priced corn has evidently induced finishers to make their hogs heavy, as the predominant supply of the porcine run is now scaling over 210 pounds.

Butchers averaging above 300 pounds sold at $10.70 to $10.80, every additional 10 pounds from 200 pounds upward serving as an excuse for a price penalty. On one session during the week, the average weight of packer and shipper droves stood close to 250 pounds.

Fat lamb runs were larger, but the dressed trade showed improvement. Supply figures have been relatively small for several weeks. Colorado was one of the leading sources of supply.

Most woolskins met a $15.25 to $16 market for handyweights, heavy offerings going at from $15 to $15.50, and kinds scaling above 100 pounds at $13.50 to $14. Shorn offerings sold largely at $13.25 to $14.25, averaging 73 to 96 pounds. Handyweight clippers topped at $14.50.

The season's first consignment of California dressed lambs reached Atlantic seaboard dressed markets, and sold at $36 to $38 per cwt., these carcasses grading good to choice, and scaling 36 to 40 pounds. Coincident with the invasion of the east with dressed western coast lambs, the first live consignment arrived at Omaha and brought $17.25.

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK STATEMENT

WASHINGTON, March 5—The combined statement of the 12 Federal Reserve Banks compares as follows) (000 omitted):

	Mar. 23, 1927	Mar. 16, 1927
Total gold reserve	$3,033,636	$3,023,741
Gld held exclu agst		
F R notes	1,671,016	1,735,561
Total reserves	3,193,280	3,184,885
Bills discounted:		
Sec by US Gv obliga	265,421	175,457
Other bills discountd	188,716	155,065
Bills bgt in open mkt	231,259	218,870
Total bills on hand	685,896	549,392
F R nts in actu circu	1,701,642	1,706,732
Member bk—res acct	2,300,454	2,295,305
Ratio of tot res to dep and FR note liabilities comb	79.2%	79.0%

The ratio of total reserves to net deposits and Federal Reserve note liabilities combined for the 12 Federal Reserve Banks and the entire system as of March 23, 1927, as compared with the previous week and a year ago, follows:

	1927	Mar 23 1927	Mar16 1926
Boston	78.8	80.0	74.7
New York	83.1	82.8	81.4
Philadelphia	79.9	84.7	72.3
Cleveland	81.6	78.3	74.8
Richmond	80.0	80.0	66.3
Atlanta	83.3	84.6	68.8
Chicago	78.4	74.4	73.7
St. Louis	59.1	63.3	52.0
Minneapolis	80.0	75.4	83.2
Kansas City	70.9	69.1	60.8
Dallas	73.1	76.4	64.7
San Francisco	71.8	76.7	70.0
Total	79.2	79.0	74.3

The statement of the Federal Reserve Bank of Boston compares as follows (000 omitted):

	Mar 26, 1927	Mar 10, 1927
Total gold reserves	$188,662	$195,035
Gold held exclus against		
Fed Res notes	116,282	116,827
Total reserves	210,781	216,785
Sec by U S Govt obligtns	19,771	18,405
Other bills discounted	12,927	8,312
Bills bo't in open market	28,282	27,916
Total bil's on hand	60,980	54,633
F R notes in actual circ	125,248	125,254
Member bank—res acct	141,177	144,429

The New York Federal Reserve Bank reports as follows:

	This week	Last week
Total gold res	$1,088,912,000	$1,036,932,000
Total reserves	1,120,986,000	1,069,718,000
Bills discnted		
Sec U S Gov ob	109,137,000	35,532,000
All others	31,507,000	14,034,000
Bills bt op mkt	52,133,000	42,672,000

FOX FILM CORPORATION

Fox Film Corporation for the nine months ended Sept. 30, 1926, shows net of $2,572,936 after taxes, etc., equivalent to $5.14 a share on combined 500,000 shares fo class A and class B. Balance sheet as of Sept. 30, 1926, shows total assets $31,624,319, current assets $13,703,722, current liabilities $4,869,160.

PENNSYLVANIA COAL SURPLUS

Pennsylvania Coal & Coke Company February surplus was $47,498 after ordinary taxes, depreciation, etc., but before federal taxes, compared with a surplus of $7656 in February, 1926. Two months' surplus was $143,363, compared with $26,265 in 1925.

NEW YORK CURB

Sales		High	Low	Last
†50	Alabama Pow pf	111¼	111¼	111¼
†475	Am Arch	90	85	88
5	Am Brown B F vtc	16	15	15½
†50	Am Cellulose	100	100	100
1	Am Cyan B	29½	29½	29½
†160	do pf	87	87	87
2	Am El Prod vtc	4	4	4
8	Am Gas&El	72⅞	72⅝	72⅝
2	do pf	99⅝	98⅝	99⅝
†50	Am Light&Trac	230	230	230
1	Am Lt&Tr	115	115	115
†90	Am Pow&Lt pf	100¼	100	100¼
7	Am Rayon	4½	4½	4½
1	Am Seat ctf	42⅝	42⅜	42⅜
5	Am Superpow B	31	31	31
3	Am Thread	3 13-16	3 13-16	3 13-16
11	AngloChil Con Nit	17⅞	17	17⅞
11	Asso Gas&El	41	40⅞	41
†20	AmRollMills wi	112¾	112¼	112¾
†50	Amoskeag Co	63	63	63
†25	Atlanta Bir&At pf	98⅞	98⅞	98⅞
†10	Arkansas L&P pf	104	104	104
†25	Auburn Auto	99¼	99¼	99¼
2	Bancitaly	110⅝	110⅝	110⅝
3	Bancitaly rts	3	3	3
1	Bliss Co	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝
30	Blyn Shoe	8½	8½	8½
6	Bordon Co rts	4¼	4¼	4¼
1	Brill A	40¼	40¼	40¼
1	Brill B	17½	17½	17½
7	Bklyn R R	5⅛	5	5
3	Cast Plow W	10¼	10¼	10¼
1	C G Spring & B n	10½	10½	10½
†50	Celluloid	20	20	20
†50	Celotex	74	74	74
1	Cen Aguirre Sug	100½	100½	100½
8	Cen Lea A wi	23⅞	22B	23⅞
4	Chi MSP wi	20⅛	20⅛	20⅛
18	Chi M&SP pr	28⅞	28⅝	28⅞
†10	Childs pf	120	120	120
25	Comwealth Pow	46⅝	46	46
*52	Commw Pow rts	59	51	58
1	Cons Dairy	2	2	..
8	Cons Gas&E Balt	58¼	58¼	58½
2	Cons Laun Corp	20¼	20	20
6	Conde Nost	32⅛	32	32⅛
†60	Curtis Pub	117⅞	117	117⅞
†10	Curtis Pub 7% pf	116	116	116
4	De Forest vtc	8	8	8
2	Doehler Die Cast	21⅝	21⅝	21⅝
14	DubilierCondenser	4⅛	4½	4⅛
120	DurantMot	11⅜	10⅞	11⅛
2	EitingtonSchilds	33⅞	33⅞	33⅞
14	ElecBond&Share	69⅛	69	69⅛
†130	ElBond&Share2pf	106⅝	106⅝	106⅝
20	ElectricInvest	35⅝	34⅜	35
3	ElPo&Lt opt war	8⅛	7⅞	7⅞
†50	ElPo&Lt2nd pf	92⅝	92⅝	92⅝
75	SmpirePow	37⅞	33⅞	37½
8	EsteyWelA	8	7⅝	8
1	FederalPurchA	6	6	6
†50	Ford Mot Canada	445	441	441
1	Forhan	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
4	Found For	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
49	Fox Thea A	25⅛	23½	24
1	Franklin Mfg Co	13¼	13¼	13¼
†50	Franklin 7% pf	79	79	79
2	Freed-Eisemann	3⅝	3⅝	3⅝
7	Freshman Chas	14	13⅝	14
1	Fulton Sylphon	43	43	43
1	GalvHous El Co	26	26	26
11	Gen Bak A	57	55⅝	55⅛
50	Gen Bak B	5¼	5	5
†‡50	Gen Fireproofing	68	67⅜	68
1	Gen Ice Cream	49⅜	49⅜	49⅜
14	Gillette Saf Raz	87⅞	86⅞	87¼
1	Georgia Pow pf	94⅜	94⅜	94⅜
90	Goodyear T&R	38⅜	36	38½
†50	Grief & Bros pf	106½	106½	106½
1	Habirshaw Ca ctf	17	17	17
50	Happiness Can F	6	6	6
2	Heilman pf	32⅜	32½	32⅜
3	Indust Rayon A	7	7	7
†10	Hercules Powder	192	192	192
1	Hood Rubber	42	42	42
1	Int St N G B rts	27	27	27
3	Int Util A	34½	34⅜	34½
3	Int Util B	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
9	Johns Man new	67⅞	68⅝	69⅝
6	Lackawan Sec n	88⅝	88	88
5	Larrowe M	19¼	19	19
15	Lehigh Pow S n	19⅞	19½	19⅝
12	Lehi V C ctf	39	38⅝	38⅝
†150	Lehi V C Sls	97	97	97
†70	Lib Ow Sh G	131	130	130
†10	Long Isl Lgt pf	110	110	110
3	Mandel Bros wi	48⅝	48	48⅝
†25	Melville Shoe	72	72	72
1	Metro Ch Stores	31⅝	31⅝	31⅝
4	Mid W Util	108⅞	108	108
1	Mid Stl Oel	26	26⅜	26⅜
†30	McLillan Strs B	163	163	163
2	Mohawk & H P	24½	24½	24½
3	Mohawk Val nw	41⅞	41⅞	41⅞
1	aNt Fireproof	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞
†50	Nat P L pf	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛
8	Nat Pub Serv A	21	21½	21½
34	Nat Pub Serv B	20½	20	20½
1	Neisner Bros	40	40	40
1	NY Tel 6½% pf	114⅝	114⅝	114⅝
1	Niles Bem Pond	23	23	23
9	Northeast Pow	16	16	16
2	Nor Ohio Pow	11⅝	11¼	11⅝
2	Nor States Pw A	114	113	113¼
†25	Palmolovie Co	63	63	63
4	Pender Groc B	25½	25¼	25½
†10	Penn Ohio Ed ppf	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
†50	Penn O Ed 6% pf	81	81	81
†50	Penn Wat & Pw	183	182⅝	182½
†175	Phila Electric	48½	47	48½
1	Pick Barth vtc	13⅝	13⅝	13⅝
†325	Pillsbury Flour	67	66	67
†50	Pitts Lake E Ry	176	176	176
2	Pratt & Lam	50	49½	50
†10	Proc&Gam 6% pf	113¼	113¼	113¼
1	Pullman Co new	71⅞	71⅞	71⅞
1	Rand Kard Bu	72⅞	71½	72⅞
†3	Rand Kard B war	660	660	660
28	Rem-Rand Inc n	37	36	37
4	Reo Motor	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜
1	Richmond Rad pf	51	51	51
†30	Safety Car H&L	141	136	136½
†10	Safeway Stores	275	275	275
14	Servel Del	8⅜	7½	8¼
†250	Sherwin Williams	50	50	50
18	So'east Pw&Lt	32	31½	31½
†25	So Cities Util pf	90	90	90
†75	SW Bell Tel pf	114⅝	113½	114⅝
1	Stand Pw&Lt nw	23	23	23
3	Stand Pub A	4½	4⅝	4½
1	Stern Bros A	47	45½	45½
2	Stutz Mot	19	19	19
†150	Swift & Co	117½	117½	117½
2	Swift Int	18½	18⅜	18½
1	Todd Shipyards	49	49	49
2	TransLuxDayPict	5⅞	5⅞	5⅞
1	Truscon Steel	25	25	25
†50	TubizeArtSkB ctf	180	180	180
1	Tung Sol Lamp	9¼	9¼	9¼
1	Tung Sol Lamp A	19⅜	19⅜	19⅜
45	Unit Gas Imp new	95	92⅝	94
11	Un Lt&Pw A nw	13⅜	13⅜	13⅜
†325	Un Lt&Pw A pf	91½	91	91
8	US Distrib Cor n	15⅜	15⅜	15¼
3	US Distrib pf n	85	84½	85
2	US Lt&Heat nw	49	49	49
†25	Uni Lt&P B pf	52	52	52
1	US Freight Co	71	70⅝	71
5	UtilPw&Lt B ctf	14½	14¼	14⅜
6	Warner Bros Pic	20⅝	20	20
†50	WesOil&Snow ctf	58⅜	58⅜	58⅜
†50	WesOil&Snow pf	98¼	97⅝	97½
1	WestAutoSup pt pf	22½	22½	22½
†120	Western Pw pf	101⅝	101	101⅝
	STANDARD OILS			
1	Anglo-Am Oil	19⅝	19⅝	19⅝
2	Buckeye Pipe Line	50⅝	50½	50⅝
24	Continental Oil	19½	19⅛	19½
1	Galena Signal	10⅛	10⅛	10⅛
3	HumbleOil&Ref	58⅞	58⅞	58⅞
9	Imp Oil Canada	42⅝	42⅜	42⅜
15	Inter Pet	31	30⅞	30⅞
3	Nat Trans	14⅝	14⅝	14⅝
4	Ohio Oil	58⅝	58⅝	58⅝
16	Prairie Oil & Gas	48⅝	48⅛	48⅝
4	Prairie Pipe Line	149⅜	149½	149½
3	South Pipe Line	18⅛	18⅛	18⅛
28	Stand Il Indiana	67⅞	68⅜	68⅛
3	Stand Oil Kansas	17¼	17	17¼
6	Vacuum Oil	104⅞	104¼	104⅞
	MISCELLANEOUS OILS			
23	Am Maracaibo	4⅛	4⅛	4⅛
8	Barnsdall rts	4⅞	4⅞	4⅞
36	Carib Syn	22⅛	21⅝	21½
5	Carib Synd COD	21½	21⅛	21½
31	Cities Serv new	57⅝	57⅝	57⅝
2	Cities Serv pf	90⅜	90⅜	90⅜
21	Colombian Synd	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
3	Consol Royalty	8⅞	8⅞	8⅞
242	Creole Syndic	13⅝	12⅞	13⅜
2	Crown Central	1⅛	1⅛	1⅛
13	Darby Pet	8⅝	8	8
1	Derby Oil pf	11	11	11
12	Gibson Oil	1⅞	1⅝	1⅝
12	Gulf Oil Corp Pa	93½	92	93⅝
5	Kirby Pet	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
16	Leonard Oil	7⅞	7⅝	7⅞
1	Mex Panuco	1⅞	1⅞	1⅞
1	Mountain Prod	24⅞	24⅞	24⅞
†10	Ntal Fuel & Gas	236	236	236
1	New Mex & A Ld	11¼	11¼	11¼
1	NY Oil	9	9	9
12	Pandem Oil	6⅜	6	6⅜
4	Pantepev of Venez	12	12	12
2	Reiter Foster	8	7⅝	7⅝
5	Richfield Oil	17⅝	17⅝	17⅝
5	Salt-Creek Cons	7⅛	7⅛	7⅛
1	Salt-Cr Prod	30¼	30⅜	30⅜
3	Tidal Osa non vot	20	20	20
15	Tide Water As O	18⅜	18⅜	18⅜
†50	Transcon'l pf	71⅜	71⅜	71⅜
6	Venez Pet	6	6	6
6	Wilcox Oil & Gas	25	24⅝	25
	MINING			
2	Bunker Hill&S	74⅝	74⅝	74⅝
14	Calaveras Mining	2⅛	2⅛	2⅛
12	Cons Cop Min	3	3	3
2	ng Gold Mines	3⅜	3⅜	3⅜
1	Golden Center Min	1½	1½	1½
21	Hecla Min	14⅜	14⅜	14⅜
1	New Cornelia C	22	22	22
20	Newmont Mining	74⅝	76	74⅝
1	Noranda Mines	22½	22½	22½
17	Shattuck Den	4½	4½	4½
1	So Am Gold&Pl	3⅛	3⅛	3⅛
4	Uni Verde Ext	26	25⅞	25⅞
2	Wenden Cop Min	2⅝	2½	2½

DOMESTIC BONDS
(Sales in $1000)

Sales		High	Low	1:30
2	Alabama Pw 5'56	99½	99½	99½
3	All Pack 8'39	54	52⅜	54
3	do 6'39	50	49⅛	49⅛
13	Am G&E B 6'14	103⅞	103⅜	103⅜
3	Am P&L 6'16	102½	102½	102½
1	Am Roll M 6'38	104	104	104
11	Am Seat 6'36	103	103	103
1	Anacon Cp 6'29 A	102½	102¼	102⅜
2	Appal Pw 5'56	96	96	96
8	Ark Pw & Let 5'56	96⅝	96½	96⅝
1	As Sim Hdw 6½'33	95	95	95
10	Beacon Oil 6'36	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
4	Bell Tel Can 5'55	101⅝	101⅜	101⅜
23	Brunner Tur 7½'55	85	84⅛	85
5	Can N R Eq 7'35	111½	111½	111½
5	Carolina P&L 5'56	101⅝	101⅝	101⅝
115	Ch&NW 4½'37	99½	99¼	99¼
11	Chile Cop 5'47	95	95	95
18	Cities Ser 6'66	101	101	101
3	Cites Ser 7'66 D	123½	123½	123½
3	Cam Larabee 6'41	97¼	97	97¼
19	Cl Ser 5s	91⅝	91⅝	91⅝
12	ChM&StP 5'75	92⅝	92⅝	92⅝
5	do A 5'75	55	55	55
1	Cons G B 5s'65 nw	102¾	102⅜	102⅜
1	do 6s '49	107⅜	107⅜	107⅜
1	Con Txtile 8s '41	95	95	95
1	Coscroge MC 6½'46	96	96	96
1	Coscroge MC 6½'46	97	97	97
5	Cub Comp 6s '29	97	97⅜	97⅜
6	Cud P 5½s '37	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜
1	do 5s '46	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
1	Detroit C G 6s'47	106⅞	106⅞	106⅞
6	do 5s '50	99⅞	99⅞	99⅞
3	EitingonSch 6s'35	97	97	97
1	El Refrig 6s '36	93⅝	93⅝	93⅝
6	FlaPw&Lt 5s'54	94	94	94
4	Gair Rob 7s'37	107⅝	107⅝	107⅝
14	Gl Sig O 7s '30	92	92	92
10	Gat Pow 5s'56	96½	96½	96½
6	do 6s	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
5	Gen Am Inv 5s	100¼	100¼	100¼
16	Gen Mot Acp 6s'37	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
1	Ga & Fla 6s	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜
5	Gulf Oil 5s '47	100	100	100
4	Goodyr T&R 5s'28	98¼	98¼	98¼
10	Gulf Oil 5s '37	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
3	Gulf St U 5s'56	95⅜	95⅜	95⅜
6	Indep O 6½ '31	103⅛	103⅛	103⅛
12	Ind P&L 5s '57	97⅞	97⅞	97⅞
1	Inter Grt Nor 5s'56	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
1	Kaysed&Co5½s'47	96⅛	96⅛	96⅛
1	LacledeGas5½s'35	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
5	LehighPS6sA2026	99	98⅝	99
6	ManitobaLtd5½'51	99⅝	99⅛	99⅛
2	MassGas5½s'46	103½	103½	103½
14	McCroryStr5½s'41	98⅝	98	98⅛
15	MontWardPr5s'46	98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
15	MontrealL&P5s'51	99⅛	99	99⅛
1	Morris&Co7½s'30	104	104	104
1	Narragansett5s'57	99	99	99
11	NatDist6½s'35	99⅛	98⅞	98⅞
1	NatPow&Lt6s2026	100	100	100
15	NatPubServ 6½s	100¼	100¼	100¼
15	NatPubServ 6½s	104⅛	104⅛	104⅛
10	NOT&M 5s '56	98	98	98
2	NorAmEdis 5s'47	100¼	100¼	100¼
5	NotCoatUtil6½s'42	103⅛	103⅛	103⅛
2	NorStatPow 6½s	111⅝	111⅝	111⅝
16	NorStatPcv6½s'33	111⅝	111⅝	111⅝
5	OhioPow5sB'52	98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
1	Ohio Pow4½sD'56	90⅝	90⅝	90⅝
1	Park&Tilf 6s '36	96	96	96
1	PennOhioEd6s'50	119	119	119
60	PennOhio&Det4½s	97½	96⅝	97½
7	PennOEd 6s'50ww	97⅝	97⅝	97⅝
4	PennP&L 5sD'53	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
9	Phila El 5½s '72	104⅜	104⅜	104⅜
19	Pb Sv G&El 5s	101	100⅞	101
1	Potomac Ed 5s'56	96⅝	96⅝	96⅝
14	Pub SrvNJ5½s'50	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
1	Pure Oil 6½s'33	103⅝	103⅝	103⅝
2	Richfield O 6s '41	98	98	98
6	Schulte RE 6s'35	86	79⅝	79⅝
17	Servel Cor 6s'31	80⅞	80⅞	80⅞
1	Shawsheen 7s'31	97	97	97
—	Skelly Oil 5½s	93⅝	93⅝	93⅝
15	SEP&L6s2025ww	99⅝	99⅝	99⅝
10	SoCalEd5s51	99⅛	99	99
2	SowestPow&L6s	102	102	102
9	StandOil Y6½s33	104⅜	104⅜	104⅜
4	SwiftCo5s32	100	99⅞	99⅞
36	TexPacRy5s	100	99⅞	100
1	TransctlOil7s30	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
1	UnitOilProd8s31	86⅛	86⅛	86⅛
11	West Va Co	99⅛	99⅛	99⅛
5	War Br P 6½s'28	102⅝	102⅝	102⅝
15	Web M 6½s '33	92⅝	92⅝	92⅝
5	West P 5½s '57	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜
	FOREIGN BONDS			
1	Baden CM 7s '51	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
32	Batavia P 4½s '42	94⅜	94⅜	94⅜
1	Brisbane C 5s	96⅜	96⅜	96⅜
1	Berlin E 6½s '51	97¼	97	97¼
3	Br EE&U 6½s '50	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜
11	Bolivia 7s '58	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
1	Buen A Pr 7s '36	97⅜	97⅜	97⅜
5	Buen A Pr 7s '57	95	94⅝	94⅝
3	Costa Rica R 7s	95	95	95
10	Danish C 5½s '55	99⅜	98⅜	98⅜
3	Dan M Bk 6s '70	100½	100½	100½
5	Finn I Bk 7s '44	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
1	Ger C M 7s	101⅛	101⅛	101⅛
25	GtCEP 6½s '50	96	96	96
10	Ham El 7s '35	101⅝	101⅝	101⅝
4	Lom El 7s	97⅝	97⅝	97⅝
14	Peru rep 7s wi	96⅝	96	96⅜
1	Miag Mill Mch 7s	105⅛	105⅛	105⅛
1	Miag M M 7s ww	96⅛	96⅛	96⅛
4	Montecatini 7s '37	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
	Montevideo 6s '59	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
1	PrussiaFS 6½s '51	93⅜	93⅜	93⅜
42	Saxon StM 7s '45	101	100⅞	100⅞
2	Saxon SM 6½s '46	98⅝	98⅝	98⅝
11	Siem&Hal 6½s	105	104⅝	105
11	Stinnes Corp 7s	100⅜	100⅜	100⅜
10	Stinnes Indus 7s	100⅝	100⅝	100⅝
2	SwissCnfd5½s29	101⅜	101⅜	101⅜
11	ThyssenISW7s30	102⅞	102⅝	102⅞
3	UnitElecServ7s	99⅜	99⅜	99⅜
75	UnStWGer6½s51	105	104⅝	104⅝
55	UnSWGer6½sC	104⅝	104	104⅝

†Actual sales. ‡Ex-dividend. *ost stock.

Canadian Department-Stores, Ltd.

First (Closed) Mortgage 6½% Sinking Fund Bonds

Due March 1, 1947

Legal Investment for Life Insurance Companies of Canada

The Company is a consolidation of 22 department stores with a record of successful operation averaging over 44 years. The stores are so located that they reach over 50% of the population of the Province of Ontario, the outstanding province of Canada, and, in addition, the City of Montreal.

Net earnings applicable to bond interest for the 10-year period ending December 31, 1926, have averaged over 4.3 times annual interest requirements on this issue, and have never in that period been less than 2.5 times such charges.

The increased purchasing power of the consolidation, as well as economies in shipping, warehousing, and selling, will effect substantial savings.

Price 99½ and interest, to yield 6.55%

Massachusetts Tax Refund

Details on request for C-101

PORTER & COMPANY
First National Bank Building · Boston

BONDS AND only BONDS

First Mortgage Real Estate Bonds

In the bonds we offer these are combined in the most satisfactory manner all the elements of protection, yield and stability which a good investment should possess.

6% & 6½%

Normal Federal Income Tax up to 1½% & 2% Paid by Borrower

Federal Bond & Mortgage Co.

Federal Bond & Mortgage Bldg., Detroit

ARLINGTON MILLS

Dividend No. 131.

A quarterly dividend of one and one-half dollars per share has been declared payable on Friday, April 1, 1927, to stockholders of record at the close of business March 17, 1927. Payable by the New England Trust Company, Transfer Agent, Boston.

ALBERT H. CHAMBERLAIN, Treasurer.

Insurance Stocks

Specific Information on Request

W. R. BULL & CO.
Incorporated

Telephone Noble 3400 — Bridgeport Connecticut

CHICAGO STEEL BUYING ACTIVE

Bar Demand Is Growing—Plate Business Heavy—Early Spring a Stimulus

CHICAGO, March 25 (Special)—A Federal blast furnace has been blown in, making five of the ten merchant stacks in the Chicago district active, while preparations are under way to light an Iroquois stack early in April. Further evidence of the strength of the pig iron market is contained in the belief that a rise of 50 cents to $20.50, Chicago furnace, impends in malleable and foundry iron.

Back logs in finished steel, especially soft steel bars, are accumulating, and four to six weeks' business is on order books. Demand for bars comes from a surprisingly wide range of users.

The oil country provides the foundation for plate business, orders totaling 12,000 tons and inquiries approximating 15,000 tons. Unusually large business in structural shapes is in prospect, but many small fabricating shops need tonnage.

The early spring is a big stimulus. In many districts road work is opening up almost a month earlier than last year. Outdoor work of all kinds is being undertaken. Wire and nail demand has broadened.

Implement and equipment makers find orders for tractors growing. The more seasonable weather is expected to move many building projects off architects' boards into the area of actual, structural steel and reinforcing bar awards.

New business in railroad material is light. Car business continues heavy in the prospective state, but orders are slow in coming out. Some secondary rail orders are looked for.

One maker estimates that 60 per cent of the railroad steel to be purchased this year has been specified. Rail mill operations continue at 85 per cent.

For the Chicago district as a whole, steel operations average slightly above 85 per cent. This is five or six points below the similar period of 1926, which was a record for the industry.

Twenty-eight of the 36 steel works blast furnaces are active, or one less than in last March. An unusual operating condition has obtained with the Inland Steel Company, which has had all of its 26 open hearth steel furnaces active for three consecutive weeks.

LONDON STOCK MARKET FIRMER

LONDON, March 25—The stock market was firmer today, buyers being more numerous. Oils were generaly higher, with Tankers, Limited in demand on a revival of rumors that the company is being absorbed by another.

Industrials were fairly active, with Cunard issues higher on the increased dividend. Home rails were buoyant. Textiles were heavy. Rubber shares were quiet.

Tractions were well supported. Mines were irregular. Royal Dutch was 31⅝, Rio Tintos 40¼ and Courtaulds 5⅜.

The gilt-edge division was strong. Foreign issues were generally steady, with the exception of French rentes.

INVESTMENT TRUST SECURITIS

STOCKS	Bid	Asked
Am Founders Tr com	43	45
†Am Founders Tr 7 pf w com	155	..
*Am Founders Tr 7 pf w com	85	..
*Am Founders Tr 6 pf w com	82	..
Diversified Tr Shares	17⅞	18⅝
Financial Investing Co	18	20
Incorp Investors	112	114
Int Sec Tr of Am (no par)	42	43½
do 6 pf new w com	133	136
do 6½ pf ser C w com	151	..
‡Second Int Sec Tr w com	66¼	..
Massachusetts Invest Trust	68⅝	71
New Eng Inv Trust	10¼	11¼
Power & Light Sec Tr	42	44
BONDS		
Financial Investing 5s 1930	97⅝	97⅞
do 5s 1940	90½	90⅝
Int Sec Tr Am 6s ser A 1928	101	..
do ps ser B 1933	100	..
do 6s ser c 1943	100	..
do 5s ser D 1933	96¾	..
do 5s ser E 1949	92½	..

*New units. †Old units. ‡Ex-dividend.

SEIBERLING RUBBER (CANADA)

Management of K & S Rubber Goods Company factories in Toronto will be taken over by Seiberling Rubber Co. of Canada, Ltd., April 1. Clifford A. Jones, assistant general sales manager of he Akron company, has been appointed vice-president and managing-director of the new company.

LEAD PRICE REDUCED

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—The American Smelting & Refining Company has reduced the price of lead 10 points to 7.45 cents per pound.

INT'L HARVESTER'S REPORT

Report of International Harvester Company for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, shows net profit of $22,658,891 after taxes, depreciation, etc., equivalent after preferred dividends to $18.12 a share earned on $99,876,772 common stock. This compares with $19,171,240, or $14.82 a share, in 1925. Current assets, including $25,004,413 cash, amounted to $203,851,761 and current liabilities totaled $34,449,423, comparing with $189,039,525 and $28,675,955 respectively in previous year. Working capital of $169,402,338 compares with $160,365,570 at the end of 1925, a gain of $9,036,768.

AMERADA HAD RECORD YEAR

Amerada Corporation had its best year in 1926, the annual report showing new high records in production of oil, and gross and net profit. Net earnings were $4,933,083, or $6.05 a share on the stock outstanding at the close of the year. This compares with $3,493,428 in 1925, or $4.21 a share.

SAFETY CAR HEATING

Safety Car Heating Company net for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, of $1,188,574 after charges and taxes is equal to $12.05 a share on 98,620 shares, compared with $1,766,481 or $17.91 a share in 1925.

NEW YORK BANK RATE

NEW YORK, March 25—New York Federal Reserve Bank made no change in its rediscount rate of 4 per cent.

CANADA'S TRADE HOLDS STEADY AT GOOD PACE

Exports Fall Off—Employment Gains—Mercantile Reports Encouraging

OTTAWA, March 25 (Special)—With the exception of a falling off in external trade in February, as revealed in Government figures, just issued, business conditions in Canada continue favorable. Buying in the domestic markets is quite active. Iron and steel bookings are heavier, and the building and construction industries are well employed.

The falling off in external trade in February amounted to $5,000,000. compared with February of last year. By the same comparison, there was a considerable contraction in the favorable balance of trade, excess of exports over imports last month standing at $3,826,953, as compared with a favorable balance of $16,603,167 in February of last year.

Trade Balance Lower

For the 11 months of the fiscal year ended with February, the favorable balance was $226,277,071, as compared withe $376,459,896 in the corresponding period of the preceding fiscal year. Total trade for the 11-month period shows an increase, standing at $2,066,827,727, as compared with $2,029,397,866.

When February exports are compared with those of February, 1926, the sharpest change is shown in the value of agricultural products exported, which were lower by $6,500,000. Imports reveal an increase of $2,000,000 in iron and steel, while nonmetals were also higher by nearly $2,000,000.

Industrial employment showed an increase at the beginning of February, the situation being more favorable than on the like date in any of the six preceding years. Government figures show that 5817 firms employed 788,887 persons on February 1, 1927, as compared with 784,484 on Jan. 1.

Good Bank Statement

The bank statement for January, which has just been issued, shows an increase in notice deposits of $65,000,000, compared with January, 1926. Demand deposits were higher by nearly $36,000,000. Current loans show an increase of nearly $93,000,000, while current loans outside of Canada were up $39,500,000.

Mercantile reports for the last week are encouraging. Some sections of the country report smaller sales, but the situation as a whole reflects a sound tone. Sales are well up to expectations, collections easy, and demand for better quality goods is more noticeable.

The volume of trade is probably greater than at any other corresponding time in the last five or six years. Commitments by the retailers, of course, are still along lines of buying for immediate needs only. Stocks on hand are reported as being small.

Specifications and bookings of iron and steel this month show a substantial increase over February tonnage, according to most sellers, and a further quickening in trade is anticipated.

Structural Awards Heavier

Agricultural implement plants, fence and wire goods mills, railroad car and locomotive shops and the plants supplying them with parts, as well as the specialty and jobbing machine shops and foundries all report business moving in their direction in greater volume, and with more freedom.

Structural awards are heavier, and the building program of the Dominion for the summer assures a considerable demand for structural steel, reinforcing bars and builders' hardware.

The growing prosperity of the Dominion is reflected in recent incorporations. For the 10 months ended Jan. 31, 1927, the total capitalization of new companies having par value shares was $582,000,000, compared with $219,000,000 for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1926. In addition there have been incorporated other companies with a total capitalization of $274,000,000 having shares without par value, and companies whose capitalization totals $70,000,000 consisting of preference shares.

One of the big oil companies, the Hudson's Bay Marland, received authority to issue 1,000,000 shares of a par value not specified, and the fee of more than $20,000 was the largest ever received by the Dominion Government from any incorporated company.

Paper Financing in 1926

Indicative of the wide expansion in the pulp and paper industry in the Dominion during the year 1926 is the fact that of an aggregate value of $278,085,500 in corporation bond issues, the sum of $78,620,500—or 28 per cent—represented financing by pulp and paper companies, of this amount, $30,738,000 was offered by companies operating in the Province of Quebec.

The largest flotation was an issue of 6½ per cent bonds by Anglo-Canadian Pulp & Paper amounting to $8,580,000. St. Lawrence Paper Mills came a close second with two issues, one of $6,500,000 6 per cent bonds and another of $2,000,000 6½ per cent bonds. Ontario flotations amounted to $11,000,000, representing three issues by two companies, Minnesota and Ontario Paper, contributing $7,500,000 in two separate issues.

British Columbia, with three issues by as many companies, contributed $7,882,500, the bulk of which was represented by a $4,000,000 issue by Powell River Pulp & Paper and a flotation of $3,707,500 by the British Columbia Pulp & Paper Company.

Financing in Manitoba amounted to $4,000,000, all of which was contributed by an issue of Manitoba Paper.

COMMONWEALTH POWER CORP.

Gross earnings of Commonwealth Power Corporation and subsidiaries for February were $4,484,743 and net earnings $2,190,150, increases of $377,999, or 9.20 per cent, and $183,656, or 9.25 per cent, respectively, over February last year. For 12 months ended Feb. 28, after provision for retirement reserve, earnings were equivalent to $20.39 a share on the preferred and $4.29 per share on the common, compared with $14.92 and $2.66 respectively for the similar period last year, based on the same number of shares now outstanding.

J. K. MOSSER LEATHER

Statement of J. K. Mosser Leather Corporation, a consolidation of Armour Leather Company and Sylva Tanning Company, for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, shows profit available for dividends of $1,002,379, equivalent to $1.69 a share on 592,857 no-par shares. In the previous year Armour Leather Company reported profit of $1,486,149. Current assets on Dec. 31 amounted to $12,349,541, against current liabilities of $1,388,745.

ARCHER-DANIELS-MIDLANDS CO.

Archer-Daniels-Midlands Company reports net for the six months ended Feb. 28, 1927, of $668,960 after depreciation, federal taxes, etc., equal after dividend requirements on 7 per cent preferred to $2.59 a share on 200,000 no-par shares of common, compared with 746,470, or $2.88 a share on the common in the same period of the previous year.

WESSON OIL & SNOWDRIFT CO.

Wesson Oil & Snowdrift Company reports for the six months ended Feb. 28, 1927, net of $1,241,177 after depreciation, federal taxes, etc., equal after preferred dividends to $2.56 a share on 300,000 no-par shares of common.

NEW YORK BOND MARKET

(Quotations to 1:20 p. m.)

	High	Low
Adams Ex col 4s '48	91⅞	91⅝
Ajax Rubber 8s '36	107½	107
Am Ag Chm 7½s '41	104	103¾
Am Chain deb 6s '33	102½	102½
Am Smelting 5s '47	102⅝	102½
Am T & T col 4s '29	99⅝	99
Am T & T cv 4½s '33	100½	100½
Am T & T col 5s '46	104⅝	104⅝
Am T & T sf 5s '60	102⅝	102
Am T & T deb 5½s '43	107	106⅝
Am Type Founders 6s '40	106¼	106
Am W W & Elec 5s '34	98⅝	98⅝
Am W Paper 6s '47	85⅛	84⅝
Anaconda Cop 6s '53	104⅝	104⅝
Anaconda Cop 7s '37	109¼	109
Andes Cop deb 7s '43	108	107⅞
Anglo-Chile 7s '45	88½	88⅜
Armour & Co 4½s '39	92⅝	92½
Armour & Co 5½s '43	94⅝	94¼
Atch T&SF tdj 4s '95	89¼	89¼
Atch T&SF gen 4s '95	95½	95⅜
Atlanta & Charl A L 5s '44	104⅝	104⅝
Atl Coast Line 1st con 4s '52	96¼	96¼
Atl Coast Line 7s '30	103½	103½
Atl Coast L L&N col 4s '52	92½	92⅜
Atl Refining deb 5s '37	102	102
Atl & Danv 1st 4s '48	79½	79½
Atl & Danv 2d 4s '48	73	73
Atl & Gulf & WI 5s '59	71¼	71¼
Baldwin Loco 5s '40	106⅜	106⅜
B&O 5s Ser D	102⅝	102½
B&O 1st 4s '48	95⅝	95½
B&O cv 4½s '33	99	98⅞
B&O 5s '95	102⅜	102⅜
B&O 1st 5s ct '48	106⅝	106⅝
B&O 6s '29	102⅝	102⅝
B&O rfg 6s '95	109½	109½
B&O rfg 4s reg	94	94
B&O 4s PLE&WV div '41	95¼	95¼
B&O 5s ct Swn div	103¾	103¾
B&O 4s Tol & C div '59	84⅜	84⅜
Barnsdall Corp 6s '40	102¼	102
Barnsdall Corp ex-war	92¼	92¼
Bell Tel of Pa 5s '60 C	104½	104½
Beth Steel p m 5s '36	99⅞	99⅞
Beth Steel con 5½s '53	100	99¾
Beth Steel con 6s A '48	103¼	103
Botany Cons Mills 6½s '34	86⅛	86⅛
Broadway & 7 Av 5s ct dp	73¼	73¼
Bklyn Ed gen 6s B '30	103⅞	103¾
Bklyn-Man Tr sf 6s '68	99	98⅞
Bklyn Un Gas con 5s '45	105⅞	105⅞
Col Pet 5s '29	95 ¾	95¾
Cal Gas & Elec 5s '37	101¼	101¼
Cal Pet 5½s '38	100¼	100
Can North deb 6½s '46	118⅝	118⅝
Can Pacific deb 4s	85¼	84⅝
Can Pacific 4½s '46	97½	97
Carolina Clin & O 6s '52	108¼	108¼
Cespedes Sugar 7½s	99½	99½
Cen of Ga 6s '29	102½	102½
Cen Leather 1st 6s '45	102	102
Cen Pacific 1st 4s '49	92⅝	92⅝
Cen Pacific 5s	102⅜	102⅜
Cen RR NJ gen 5s '87	114¼	114¼
Cen Foundry 6s	97	97
Ches & O cv 4½s '30	99⅞	99¾
Ches & O gen 4½s '92	98½	98
Ches & O rfg 5s '29	101½	101½
Chi B & Q rfg 5s '71	106	106
Chi B & Q 3½s Ill div '49	88½	88½
Chi B & Q 4½s wi	97⅞	97½
Chi Gt West 4s '59	71¼	71
Chi M & St P City Cable 5s	95¼	95¼
Chi M & St P gold 4s '25	06¼	60¼
Chi M & St P gold 4s '25 ct	60¼	60¼
Chi M & St P cv 4½s '32 ct	60½	60½
Chi M & St P rfg 4½s 2014	61¼	61⅛
Chi M & St P rfg 4½s ct	61¼	61¼
Chi M & St P cv 5s ct	60	60
Chi M & St P col 6s '34	104	104
Chi Railway 5s '27	77½	77½
Chi RI&P gen 4s '88	89⅜	89½
Chi RI&P rfg 4s '34	94⅜	94½
Chi St P M&O con 6s '30	103⅜	103⅜
Chi Ter Hau & SE 5s '60	97½	97½
Chi New Div 1933	102¼	102¼
Chi & Alton rfg 3s '49	73⅜	73⅜
Chi & East Ill 5s '51	82¼	82¼
Chi Nw 4¾s	107½	107½
Chi & Nw rfg 5s 2037	107½	106½
Chi & Nw 3½s	82	82
Chi & W Indiana 5½s '62	104⅞	104⅞
Cin Sand & Cleve 5s	100⅝	100⅝
Chile Copper col 6s '32	110	110
Cities Ser P&L 6s '44	100⅞	100¾
Cin Gas & Elec 5½s '61	104⅜	104⅜
Clev CC&StL gen 4s '93	92½	92½
Clev CC&StL rfg 6s A '29	102⅞	102⅞
Clev Un Term 5s '73	104½	104¼
Clev Un Term 5½s '72	110⅛	110⅛
Colo Fuel 5s	98⅜	98⅜
Com Az Antilla 7½s '39	94½	94½
Commonwealth Pow 6s '47	104⅜	104
Con Ry Lt&P 4½s sta	96⅜	96⅜
Con Coal (Md) rfg 5s '50	79⅞	79⅝
Con Gas 5½s '45	106	105⅞
Consum Pow uni 5s '52	103½	103¼
Cont P & B Mills 6½s '44	75	75
Cuba Cane Sug deb 7s '30	97⅜	97½
Cuba Nor Ry 6s '66	103¼	103
Cuba RR 1st 5s '52	95⅝	95⅝
Cumberland T&T 5s '37	101⅜	101⅜
Davison Chem 6½s	92½	92
Del & Hudson rfg 4s '43	95⅛	94¾
Del & Hudson cv 5s '35	123¼	123
Del & Hudson 5½s '37	104⅞	104⅝
Den & Rio G con 4s '36	92	92
Den & Rio G 4½s '36	95	95
Den & Rio G im 5s '28	99¾	99¾
Den & R G Wn 5s '55	78⅝	78⅜
Dery Dry Goods 7s '42	78⅞	78⅞
Detroit d 5s '49	E102⅝	102⅝
Detroit d rfg 5s '40	102⅝	102⅝
Detroit Ed rfg 6s '40	107⅝	107⅝
Detroit Un Ry 4½s '32	93⅞	93⅞
Dodge Bros sf 6s '40	92⅜	92⅜
Dold Packing 6s '42	86	86
Dul So Sh & At 5s '37	82¼	82¼
Duquesne Lt 6s '49	105⅜	105⅜
E Cuba Sug 7½s '37	105⅞	105⅞
Elk Horn Coal 6½s	99⅜	99½
Empire Gas & F 6½s '41	103½	103½
Erie 1st con 4s '96	82½	82¼
Erie cv 4s D '53	91⅝	91⅜
Erie gen 4s '96	76⅞	76⅝
Fed Lt & Trac 5s '42 sta	95½	95½
Fla Cen & Pen con 5s '43	101⅝	101⅝
Fla East Coast 5s '74	98⅛	98
Fonda Johns & G 4½s '52	63½	63
Gen Asphalt 6s '39	108	108
Goodrich 1st 6½s '47	107¼	107
Goodyear Tire 8s '31	110⅞	110½
Goodyear Tire 8s '41	121¾	121⅜
Granby Mining 7s '30	145	145
Grand Tk Ry Can 6s '36	107⅞	107⅜
Great Northern 5s '73	104¼	103⅞
Great Northern 5½s '52	109⅜	109⅜
Great Northern 7s '36	114	114
Green Bay West A	85	85
Havana Elec 5½s rcts	88⅜	88⅜
Hershey Choc 5½s '40	103¼	103¼
Har Riv P C 4s	89¼	89¼
Hocking Valley con 4½s '99	99¼	99¼
Hud & Man adj in 5s '57	89	88⅞
Hud & Man rfg 5s '57	99⅝	99½
Humble Oil 5½s '32	102½	102⅜
Ill Bell Tel rfg 5s '56	103⅞	103⅝
Ill Cen 4¾s '66	98¼	98¼
Ill Cen rfg 5s '55	96	96
Ill Cen 5½s '34	103¼	103¼
Ill Cen 6½s '36	112¼	112¼
Ill Steel deb 4½s '40	99⅛	99⅛
Inland Steel 5½s '45	102⅝	102½
Ind Steel 5s '52	104¼	104¼
Inter Rap Tran rfg 5s '66	76⅝	76½
Inter Rap Tran 5s sta '66	76⅜	76⅜
Inter Rap Trans 7s '32	97⅜	97⅜
Ind Nat Gas 5s	98	98
Int Mer Mar col 6s '41	102⅞	101⅝
Int Paper rfg 5s A '47	98¼	97⅝
Int Paper 6s '55	102	102
Int Rys C Am 5s '72	98	98
Int Tel & Tel 5½s '45	109⅝	109¼
Int & Gt Nor 1st 6s '52	107¼	107¼
Int & Gt Nor adj 6s '52	97	96⅝
Int Paper cv 6s	98½	98¼
Iowa Central 1st 5s '38	51½	51½
Kan City FtS&Mem 6s '28	101⅜	101⅜
Kan City So 1st 3s '50	74⅜	74⅜
Kan City So rfg 5s '50	100	100
Kan City Term 1st 4s '60	89⅞	89½
Kayser & Co 7s '42	108	108
Kelly Spring Tire 8s '31	104¼	104¼
Kings Co El & P 6s	126	126
Kings Co EL&P 5s '37	103⅞	103⅞
Kings Co Elec 4s '49 sta	83⅝	83⅝
Kresge Found 6s '36	103	103
Laclede Gas 5½s '53	105	104⅝
Lake Shore & MS 3½s '97	83	83
Lake Shore & MS deb 4s '28	99⅝	99⅝
Lake Shore &MS deb 4s '31	98¼	98¼
Lehigh Val Coal 5s '34	101	101
Lehigh Val con 4½s 2003	99¼	99¼
Lex & East Ry 5s '65	113	111⅝
Liquid Carbon 6s '41	106⅜	106⅜
Loew's Inc 6s '41	104¾	104⅝
Louis, Cin & Lex 4½s '31	100½	100½
Louis Gas & Elec rfg 5s '52	100⅜	100½
L&N 7s '30	105¼	105
L&N S Mon col 4s '52	88	88
Manhat Ry con 4s '90	68⅝	68⅝
Market St Ry gold 7s '40	96⅞	96⅞
Mid Cont ePt 6½s '40	104⅞	104⅞
Midvale Steel col 5s '36	99	98⅝
Mil El Ry & Lt 4½s '31	98½	98½
Min & StL con 5s '34	53½	53½
Min St P & SSM 5s '38	97½	97½
Mo K & T pl 4s B '62	87½	86⅞
Mo K & T adj 5s A '67	102¼	102¼
Mo K & T pl 5s A '62	103¼	103¼
Mo K & T pl 6s C '32	102⅜	102⅜
Mo Pac gen 4s '75	77¼	77¼
Mo Pac rfg 5s '65	100	100
Mo Pac 6s D '49	107⅜	107⅜
Mo Pac 6s E '55	107½	107½
Mo Pac 5s '77 rcts	100	100
Montana Power 5s A '43	101⅜	101⅜
Morris & Co 1st 4½s '39	88	88
Murray Body 6½s '34	97⅝	97⅛
Nassau Elec con 4s '51	61	61
Nat Dairy Prod 6s '40	102⅝	102⅝
N O Pub Ser 5s B	96	95⅝
N O Pub Ser 5s A '52	95⅝	95⅝
N O Terminal 4s '53	88⅜	88⅜
N O T & M 5½s '54	105⅜	105⅜
N Y Air Brake 6s	100⅜	100⅜
N E T & T 5s '52	103⅜	103⅜
N E T & T 4½s '61 B	96⅜	96¼
NYC&HR gen 3½s '97	82½	82½
NYC&HR deb 4s '34	97⅝	97
NYC&HR rfg&im 4½s 2013	101	101
NYC&HR rfg & im 5s 2013	107	106⅞
NYC&HR cv 6s '35	107¼	107¼
NYC L Sh cou 3½s '98 reg	80⅞	80⅞
N Y Chi & St L 6s A '31	106	106
N Y Eidson rfg 6½s '41	115½	115½
N Y GELH&P pur m 4s '49	92⅝	92⅝
NY NH&H nc deb 4s '56	79⅜	79⅜
NY NH&H deb 4s '57	74⅜	74⅜
NY NH&H clt 6s '40	104¼	104¼
NY Ont & W rfg 4s '92	78⅝	78½
NY State Ry con 4½s '62	58	58
NY Tel gen 4½s '39	99⅝	99½
NY Tel deb 6s '49	110⅞	110⅞
NY Tel rfg 6s '41	108¼	108¼
NY W'chester & B 4½s '46	83	82⅞
NY & Grnwd Lk 5s '46	100	100
NY & N Jersey 5s '32	101¼	101⅛
Norf So rfg 5s A '61	92⅛	92
Norf & W con 4s '96	96	96
Norf & W PC&C 4s '41	94½	94½
Nor Am Cement 6½s '40	90⅝	90½
Nor Ohio Tr & Lt 6s A '47	96⅞	96⅞
Nor Pac gen 3s 2047	67⅞	67⅝
Nor Pac pr ln 4s '97	94⅝	94
Nor Pac 4½s A 2047	98⅜	98½
Nor Pac 5s C 2047	105½	105½
Nor Pac 5s D 2047	105½	105½
Nor Pac 6s B 2047	114⅜	114⅜
Nor States Pow 5s A '41	100⅜	100⅝
Nre Shore Line rfg 4s '29	99⅛	99
Ore Wash RR&N 4s '61	90	89⅞
Pac Gas & Elec 5s '42	100¼	100⅛
Pac Tel & Tel 1st 5s '37	102	102
Pac Tel & Tel rfg 5s '52	101⅞	101⅞
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '34	104¼	104
Pan-Am Pet & T 6s '40	97⅝	97¼
Paramount Bwy 5½s '51	100	100
Penn Dixie 6s '41	100½	100⅜
Penn R R con 4½s '60	103⅞	103¾
Penn R R gen 4½s '65	101⅜	100¾
Penn R R 5s '64	103¾	103¾
Penn R R gen 5s '68	109⅝	109⅝
Penn R R col 7s '30	106½	106½
Phil Co cv 5½s '38	101⅛	101⅛
Phil Co rfg 6s '44	104⅜	104⅜
Pierce Arrow deb 8s '43	105	105
Pitts C C&StL 5s A '70	110¼	109½
Pitts C C&StL 5s B '75	110	109⅝
Pitts C & Lake Erie 5s	100	100
Pressed Steel Car 5s '33	96	96
Providence Sec 4s	74	74
Pub Svc E & G 5½s '64	105	104⅞
Pub Svc G & E 5½s '59	105	104⅞
Rand Kardex 5½s ex-war	101⅝	101⅝
Rand Kardex 5½s war	108	108
Reming Arms s f 6s '37	96⅜	96⅜
Rio G & W col 4s '49	85⅜	85⅜
Rogers-Brown Iron 7s '42 sta	39	39
Rutland con 4½s '41	94¼	94¼
St L & S F 4s A '50	86⅞	86⅞
St L & S F 5s B '50	101⅛	101
St L & S F 5½s D '42	102⅝	102¼
St L & S F adj 6s '55	101	100⅞
St L & S F inc 6s '60	98	97¾
St L S W 1st 4s '89	87½	87½
St L S W con 4s '32	95⅞	95¾
St P M & M Mont '40	96⅜	96⅜
St P M & M con 4½s '33	100⅛	100⅛
St P U Depot rfg 5s '72	106	106
St P City Cable 5s '37	95¼	95¼
Schulco 6½s A	100¼	100¼
Seabd A L rfg 4s '59	73⅛	73
Seabd A L adj 5s '49	86¼	86
Seabd A L con 6s '45	98⅝	98½
Seabd All Fla Ry 6s '35	97⅝	97½
Sheffield R rfg 6½s '42	107¼	107¼
Silesian 7s '41	100	100
Sinclair Cn O col 6½s '38	99	98⅝
Sinclair Cn O col 7s '37	100⅜	100½
Sinclair Cru O 6s '28	100⅜	100⅜
Sinclair Pipe L s f 5s '42	94¾	94⅝
Simms Pet 6s '29	101½	101
So P Rico Sug 7s '41	108½	108½
Smith A O 6½s '33	102	102
So Pacific cv 4s '29	99	99
So Pacific rfg 4s '55	95½	95⅜
So Pacific cv 5s '34	10¼	101¼
So Pac S F Ter 4s '50	90⅞	90⅞
So Ry gen 4s '56	87⅝	87⅝
So Ry con 5s '94	107⅝	107¼
So Ry gen 6½s '56	122	122
So Ry 5s Mem div '96	107⅛	107⅛
So'west Bell Tel rfg 5s '54	103½	103½
Stand Oil N J 5s '46	102⅝	102¼
Stand Oil N Y 4½s rcts '51	95⅞	95⅜
Stand Milling 5½s '45	102½	102½
Stevens Hotel 6s '45	99⅜	99⅜
Tenn Copper 6s '25	100	100
Tenn Elec Power 6s '47	106⅜	106⅜
Tex & Pac 1st 5s 2000	106⅜	106⅜
Tex & Pac 5s La div '31	100⅝	100⅝
Texarkana 5½s '50	104⅜	104⅜
Third Ave adj 5s '60	62	61½
Tol St L & W 4s '50	90½	90½
Trumbell Steel 6s '40	99⅜	99⅜
Union El L & P rfg 5s '33	102½	102
Union El L & P 5½s '54	102½	102½
Union Oil Cal 5s C '35	99	99
Union Pacific 1st 4s '47	96⅜	96⅜
Union Pacific cv 4s '27	100⅛	100⅛
Union Pacific rfg 4s 2008	94⅜	94⅜
Union Pacific 6s '28	101¾	101¾
U Fuel Gas 6s '36	104¼	104¼
U Stores Real deb 6s '42	105	105
U S Rubber 5s '47	96½	96¼
U S Steel s f 5s '63	107	106⅞
Utah Pow & Lt 5s '44	98¼	98
Vertientes Sugar 7s '42	99½	99½
Va Ry 5s '62	105½	105¼
Va Ry & Power 5s '34	99¼	99¼
Va & S'west con 5s '58	95⅞	95⅞
Wabash 5½s '75	105	105
Wabash 5s B '76	100⅝	100½
Walworth 6s '45	95¼	95¼
Walworth 6½s '35	96	95½
Warner Sug rfg 7s '39	98	97⅜
Warner Sug 1st 7s '41	107½	107¼
West Pa Pow 5s A '46	101¼	101¼
West Va C & C 6s '50	79	79
West Ky Coal 7s '44	101⅜	101⅜
Western Electric 5s '44	102⅝	102⅝
Western Pac 5s A '46	99⅜	99⅜
Western Un r e 4½s '50	98	98
Western Un col 5s '51	102⅜	102⅜
West'house El & Mfg 5s '46	102⅞	102½
Wheeling Stl 5½s '48	98¼	98¼
Wheel & L E 4½s '66	92½	92
Wilson & Co 1st 6s '41	101½	101¼
Winch R Arms 7½s '41	106¼	106¼
Wis Cen gen 4s '49	83½	83½
Youngstown S & T 6s '48	105	105

FOREIGN BONDS

	High	Low
Alpine Mon Stl 7s '55	95	95
Antioquia 7s A '45	96⅜	96⅝
Argentine Gov 5s '45	89⅝	89
Argentine Gov 6s '60 May	99⅜	99¼
Argentine Gov 6s '60 Oct	99⅜	99¼
Argentine Gov 6s Oct '59	99⅝	99⅝
Argentine Gov 6s '57 A	100½	100¼
Argentine 6s '58 B	99½	99⅜
Argentine Gov 6s '61	99¼	99¼
Australia 5s '55	97⅞	97⅞
Austria (Gov) 7s '43	103⅜	103½
Austria (Lower) 6½s '44	94⅜	94⅜
Bavaria 6½s rcts '45	100	100
Belgium (King) 6s '55	96⅜	96⅜
Belgium (King) 6½s '49	101	100¾
Belgium 7s '55	104⅝	104⅝
Belgium (King) 7s ct '56	103⅜	103⅜
Berlin 6½s '50	99⅜	99⅜
Bogota (City) 8s '45	104½	104½
Bolivia (Rep) 8s '47	104½	104¼
Bordeaux (City) 6s '34	96⅞	96⅞
Brazil 6½s '57	93½	93¼
Brazil (Cen El Ry) 7s '52	96½	96¼
Brazil (US) 8s '41	106⅜	106⅜
Bremen 7s '35	104⅜	104⅜
Bulgaria 7s rcts '67	92	92
Caldas 7½s '46	97½	97½
Can (Dom) 4½s '36	99⅛	99
Can (Dom) 5s '52	105	104⅞
Chile (Bank) 6¾s ct '61	96⅜	96⅝
Chile (Rep) 7s '42	100	99⅞
Chile (Rep) 8s '41	107⅜	107⅜
Chile (Rep)) 8s '46	107½	107
Chile (Rep) 6s rcts '60	92⅜	92¼
Chile (Rep) 6s rcts '61	92⅜	92¼
Chin (Gv) Hu-K Ry 5s '51	26	26
Cologne 6½s '50	99½	99½
Colombia (Rep) 6½s '27	101	100⅝
Coph'n Tel 6s '50	100½	100¼
Cordoba (Prov) 7s '42	98	98
Cuba (Rep) 5s ('04) '44	100¼	100¼
Cuba (Rep) 5½s '53	102⅜	102⅜
Cundinamarca 7s '46	94½	94½
Czech (Rep) 7½s rcts '45	105⅜	105½
Czech (Rep) 8s B '52	108⅝	108⅝
Denmark (King) 6s '42	104⅞	104⅞
Dresden 7s '45	102⅞	102⅞
Dutch E Indies sf 6s '62	103⅛	103⅛
Est R R Co 7s '54	99½	99½
Fiat 7s war '46	107½	107
Finland (Rep) 6s '45	96¼	96¼
Finland (Rep) 6½s '56	98⅜	98½
Finnish A 6½s '54	98⅜	98½
Framerican Dev 7½s '42	103	103
French Nat SS 7s '49	98⅛	98½
French (Rep) 7s '49	103	102⅜
French (Rep) 7½s '41	112⅛	112
French (Rep) 8s '45	110	109⅜
German 7s '49	107½	107⅜
German El Pow 6½s '50	98⅜	98⅜
German G E 6½s '40 war	113½	113½
German G E 7s '45	104½	104½
Graz 8s '54	102½	102½
Greek 7s '64	94⅞	94⅞
Haiti (Rep) 6s '52	100¼	100
Hungary (King) 7½s '44	102⅞	102½
Hungary Mun 7½s rct '45	100¼	100¼
Hungary Mun 7s rct '46	96½	96½
Italy (King) 7s '51	96	95⅜
Italian Pub Util 7s '52	94⅝	94½
Italian Con 7s wi '37	96⅜	96⅜
Jap (Con Pwr) 7s '44	99	99
Jap (Im Gov) 2d 4s '31	91½	91½
Jap (Im Gov) 6½s '54	101	101
Jap (Ind Bank) 6s '27	100¼	100¼
Leipzig 7s rcts '47	101⅜	101⅝
Lyons (City) 6s '34	96⅞	96⅞
Marseilles (City) 6s '34	96⅜	96⅝
Mex 4s small A '10	24	24
Montevid (City) 7s '52	101⅞	101¼
Netherl'ds (King) 6s '54	103⅜	103⅜
Nord Rys 6½s '50	96⅜	96⅜
Norway 5½s '65	100¼	100⅜
Norway (King) 6s '43	102⅞	102⅝
Norway (King) 6s '44	103	102⅜
Oriental Dev Ltd 6s '53	96⅜	96
Oslo (City) 6s '55	102	102
Oslo (City) 5½s '46	99⅝	99⅝
Paris-Lyons Med 6s '58	93⅜	93¼
Paris-Lyons int ctf 7s '58	99⅞	99⅜
Paris-Orleans 7s '42	99½	99¼
Peru 7½s '46 st	99¼	99¼
Poland 6s '40	82⅜	82⅜
Poland 8s '50	97½	97
Prague (City) 7½s '52	106⅜	106¼
Queensl'd (State) 7s '41	112⅝	112⅝
Rhine Westphalia 7s '50	103	103
Rhinelbe 7s '46 war	120⅝	120⅝
Rhinelbe 7s '46 x war	100¼	100½
Rima Steel Corp 7s '55	96	96
Rio de Jan (City) 8s '47	103⅜	103⅜
Salvador (Rep) 8s '48	108⅛	108¼
Sao Paulo (Bz) 7s '56	98¼	98¼
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '36	105¼	105¼
Sao Paulo (State) 8s '50	105¼	105¼
Saxon Pub Wks 6½s '51	98¼	98¼
Santa Fe 7s '42	95¼	95¼
Seine (Dept) 7s '42	101¼	101¼
Serbs Cro & Slov 8s '62	100⅞	100⅜
Silesia 6½s '46	97	97
Soissons (City) 6s '36	96	95½
Sweden (King) ct 5½s '54	103⅜	103¾
Sweden (King) 6s '39	104¼	104¼
Swiss Confed 8s '40	113¼	113¼
Swiss Gov 5½s '46	103½	103½
Toho El Pow 6s rcts '29	98	98
Tokyo (City) 5s '52	98¼	98¼
Tokyo El Lt 6s '28	99	98⅞
Tokyo (City) 5½s 'wi '61	90	89⅝
Tyrol 7½s '55	101	101
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '29	118	117¼
U K Gt Br & I 5½s '37	104⅜	104⅜
U S S Copenhag 6s '37	94⅝	94⅝
Westphalia 6½s '50	98	97⅜
Uruguay (Rep) 6s '60	95⅜	95⅜
Yokohama 6s '61	95⅜	95¼

LIBERTY BONDS

	Open	High	Low	Last Mar.25	Last Mar.24
3½s '47	100.31	101.8	100.30	100.30	101
1st 4¼s '47	103.11	103.11	103.9	103.9	103.10
2d 4¼s '42	101.16	100.18	100.15	100.15	100.18
2d 4¼s rg	100.12	100.12	100.12	100.12	100.13
3d 4¼s '28	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.4
3d 4¼s rg	101	101	101	101	101.2
4th 4¼s '32	104	104	103.30	104	103.31
US 4xs '52	114.5	114.6	114.2	114.2	114.6

Quoted in thirty-seconds of a point. For example, read 102.8 as 102 8-32

SWEDEN IN NEED OF BETTER ROADS

Plans Offered for Improved Highways and Tax on Imported Automobiles

STOCKHOLM (Special Correspondence)—Two propositions of great import to the international automobile trade have been presented to the Swedish Government at its present session of Parliament. That proposed by a civil engineer, Maj. Ingemar Petersson, is a plan for the enlargement and improvement, on a large scale, of the highways in the district of Stockholm.

The second is a proposition put forward by several members of the Riksdag to raise the import tax on automobiles from 15 per cent to 33⅓ per cent with a view to encouraging the home production of cars. This is offset by a proposition from the Government to reduce the import tax on automobile parts, with the idea of encouraging home assembling of cars. Denmark has so low a tax on parts that the assembling of cars, as done in the Ford factory, there, is cheaper than the importation of completed cars. But, though for over three years there have been plans for a similar Ford factory in Stockholm, the high import tax on parts in Sweden has made this project impracticable.

Proceeds of Auto Tax

"From our point of view," said Mr. Paul E. Wretlind, civil engineer, member of board of directors of the Automobile Club and director of the Association for Betterment of Highways, "we would not like to see anything done which would lessen the number of cars in Sweden, as the proceeds of the auto tax have furnished the state with funds for the increase and betterment of the roads and these taxes have trebled in the last three years amounting in 1925 to 19,700,000 Swedish kronor. The yearly duty on rubber-tired cars is 8 kronor for each 100 kilograms of the car's weight; for steel-wheeled cars 50 Swedish kronor per 100 kilograms; for motorcycles weighing more than 50 kilograms, 15 Swedish kronor and for sidecars, 25 kronor."

Major Petersson's plan is new in that he proposes hard surfacing the whole length of the highways. At present they are hard surfaced only in the vicinity of the larger cities. There are 67,745 kilometers of public roads in Sweden for which a special state fund is available, amounting every year to 4,000,000 Swedish kronor. Then there are 60,000 kilometers of private roads for which no state fund is available. The future increase of revenue tax is estimated at from 2,000,000 to 3,000,000 Swedish kronor per year.

Surfacing Plan

The Petersson plan proposes to cover the surfacing of 400 kilometers of roads within a period of five years with different materials—small stone, cement, dry asphalt, etc., according to their present condition. His plan is based upon statistics taken from the estimated traffic for the previous three years. These statistics show an enormous increase in traffic on certain highways. In some parts of the Stockholm district the traffic has shown a yearly increase of from 25 per cent to 35 per cent.

The maintenance cost is so high that on much-used roads hard surfacing is in the end the most economical—both asphalt concrete and cement concrete, being made according to American methods, the former Topeka and sheet asphalt and the latter after the Illinois section. Though the machinery used is mainly Swedish, Fordson tractors are used for motive power, graders and scrapers. The drags are of American design as are the best snow plows.

RAILWAY EARNINGS

READING COMPANY

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$7,362,479	$6,802,926
Net op inc	1,162,641	1,054,771
2 mos gross	15,276,009	13,379,281
Net op inc	2,514,799	1,999,261

DELAWARE, LACKAWANNA & WESTERN

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$6,055,503	$5,423,099
Net op inc	761,428	462,490
2 mos gross	12,548,313	10,646,741
Net op inc	1,302,510	621,281

SOUTHERN PACIFIC

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$20,997,376	$20,578,234
Net op inc	2,235,338	1,917,301
2 mos gross	43,069,510	42,720,145
Net op inc	4,320,673	4,584,856

WESTERN MARYLAND

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$1,855,316	$1,862,216
Net op inc	465,267	415,480
Sur af chgs	229,071	177,320
2 mos gross	3,895,931	3,717,218
Net op inc	947,542	863,705
Sur af chgs	482,746	387,745

MINNEAPOLIS & ST. LOUIS

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$1,088,213	$1,136,232
Net aft exps	128,326	179,563

CHESAPEAKE & OHIO

	1927	1926
Feb. gross	$10,494,743	$9,551,036
Net oper income	2,756,402	2,094,546
Surplus after chgs	2,057,123	1,281,278
2 months' gross	21,385,800	19,775,317
Net oper income	5,473,568	4,394,157
Surplus after chgs	4,122,888	2,775,140

PUBLIC UTILITY EARNINGS

GENERAL GAS & ELECTRIC CO.

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$2,184,961	$1,970,398
Net af txs	860,951	737,426
*12 months gr	25,268,645	21,775,255
Net af txs	9,425,735	7,567,159
Sur af chgs	2,879,722	2,075,804

*Includes other income.

PERE MARQUETTE

	1927	1926
Feb gross	$3,324,947	$3,227,538
Net op inc	777,652	700,511
Sur af chgs	582,248	509,434
2 months' gross	6,353,536	6,444,829
Net op inc	1,117,925	1,148,058
Sur af chgs	834,607	855,573



Log Cabin Hospitality

Greeley, Colo.
Special Correspondence

FRED and Zora Alispaw, who had achieved considerable success in an exciting public career, decided to invest their savings in a ranch situated on a lonely mountain ridge in Colorado. Having met and conquered dangerous situations in their previous work, they were fully prepared to rough it and put up with hardships in their new surroundings. But when on their journey, taken by stages, to the new home, they saw the conditions to be faced, dismay stormed the citadel of their courage.

It was Christmas Eve when they reached the dismal little shack that was to shelter them until the husband could build a cabin.

As they were preparing to go to bed, cold, tired, dispirited, a sound of the padding of snowshoes was heard and a young man made his way through the surrounding drifts of snow and leaned in the cabin door. He said he was their nearest neighbor, living three miles away, and that he had come to invite them to Christmas dinner at his home on Little Bear Mountain.

When at length they struggled through unpacking and ratproof fixture work next day, the newcomers set out to keep Christmas at Little Bear, wandering through snowdrifts and guided only by their neighbor's snowshoe tracks. The tiny cabin on Little Bear proved to be a careening place where the rotting of the under logs had caused innumerable settlings until it leaned at all angles. The snow, lifted from the drifts by the incessant wind, sifted in cracks, despite the paper chinkings, but inside rough but loving hands had been busy and a standard against despair was displayed. Strings of greenery decorated the walls and in one corner there was actually a little Christmas tree bearings strings of popcorn.

The Christmas dinner was a model of resourcefulness and a triumph over difficulties. Almost everything on the table had been procured from the region round about, and for this reason the menu is interesting. It consisted of jerked venison, processed wild-fowl canned in season by the thrifty little wife, baked wild rabbit, shortcake from home-canned wild strawberries that grew in summer upon the mountain side, and a dozen other delicacies.

The host and hostess proved real friends, and in a brilliant article on homesteading, Mrs. Alispaw has told how her husband learned farming from the kind host, and how Eva, his wife, taught her ranch housekeeping and the secret of cooking at a high altitude. The log cabin was a very tiny one and the inmates were struggling people, but they brightened Christmas Day for two discouraged people and helped to set their feet firmly on a very rough path that led to splendid success.

The Alispaws, after incredibly heroic struggles, now have a comfortable seven-room house furnished with a collection of beautiful treasures, and a radio set keeps them in touch with the outer world. It may be that as it renders Christmas carols for them they take again the three-mile walk through snowdrifts and see again how love can keep Christmas even in seemingly desolate places.

BOARD TO EXAMINE INTO SHIP CHARGES

Loading and Unloading Cost in Britain Called Excessive

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—A committee of all interested in shipping and port charges was formed officially in Great Britain in 1921, including such bodies as the Federation of British Industries, the Chamber of Shipping, the Baltic, and many other similar bodies. From a report just issued it is learned that the committee has succeeded in getting big reductions in charges at ports, excluding handling costs, since its formation.

These charges were, in 1922, 150 per cent above pre-war rate at railway-owned ports and 100 per cent at others. These have now been reduced to 60 and 50 per cent above pre-war, respectively. But this concerns what are termed "official port dues and statutory charges" only. The cost of loading and unloading still remains excessive at most British ports, particularly London and Liverpool. As a result, while trade has been expanding at most of the leading Continental ports it has remained stationary since the war at those of this country, or most of them.

The report also states that discharging machinery is, generally speaking, more up to date on the Continent and thus reduces time spent. In fact, vessels cost more to unload at British ports both on account of higher wages and longer time than at any of the chief continental ports. It is hoped that, as far as London and Liverpool are concerned, the big improvement schemes now under construction and in some aspects, completed, may make reforms in this respect possible.

Handling costs, except at Rotterdam, are hardly any higher on the Continent than before the war and, in cases where low exchanges operate, are less. It is not only foreign ships that are avoiding British ports but Brtish owners are doing the same when possible. Further steps are to be taken to try to bring about more reductions.

AMONG THE RAILROADS

By FRANKLIN SNOW

THE Moffat Tunnel, in Colorado, is nearing completion and interest is keen concerning the effect which this will have upon several western trunk lines. The tunnel is 6.1 miles long and will be the longest tunnel in North America until the Great Northerns Cascade Tunnel of 7¾ miles is completed in a few years. The cost of the Moffat Tunnel was nearly $10,000,000, and is on the line of the Denver & Salt Lake Railroad.

This road was originally known as the "Moffat Line." Its promoter—David Moffat—planned to build a short line between Denver and Salt Lake, but after various vicissitudes, the road passed into other hands and is now in a receivership which has lasted for several years. The length of the road is 255 miles and its western terminus is Craig, Colo. It crosses the Continental Divide at a height of 11,660 feet, the highest crossing in North America and the road spirals around the mountains for miles, the operation in winter often being prevented by snowstorms.

With the opening of the tunnel, the road will assume a certain strategic importance. Grades will be reduced, and if a connection on the western end to Salt Lake were made available, the Denver & Salt Lake, or "Moffat Road" as it is still generally termed, would be in an advantageous position. It would, in fact, be the short line between these two cities, shorter than the Denver & Rio Grande Western by 200 miles or more, and shorter also than the Union Pacific, although the latter has lower grades. It is reported that the Union Pacific now seeks to acquire the Denver & Salt Lake. It also is said that the D. & R. G. W. plans to build a western connection from the tunnel to its own main line. In either event, the Moffat Road's future success appears to be assured.

The "Interstate Traveler"

A new form of time-table, unique among folders of this sort, has recently appeared in the East, published by the Interstate Traveler, Inc., and bearing that name as its title. It is copyrighted and patent is applied for by the originator, Harry E. Choucherie.

As one opens the folder, it is noted that the pages are cut down from the top in varying degrees. At the top of each indentation is the name of a city, and by putting one's finger on that page and turning to it, copies of railroad time-tables by all roads to important near-by cities are shown, together with the mileage and the fare. On the facing page, are data pertaining to bus lines from the city in question.

Advertisements as well as general information give the reader an opportunity to select hotels in each city and the booklet, altogether, is a valuable compendium of information for one making short jumps through the entire eastern section.

Union Station at Fort Worth

A union station at Fort Worth, Tex., together with a belt line freight railroad at a total cost of $15,000,000 is contemplated by the carriers entering that city. These roads include the Texas & Pacific, St. Louis Southwestern, Rock Island, Santa Fe, International & Great Northern, Houston & Texas Central, and Fort Worth & Denver City. A preliminary conference has been held by officers representing this group of roads.

New Southern Pacific Offices

The site of Delmonico's, on Fifth Avenue, New York, is the new home of the Southern Pacific Company's uptown ticket office and travel bureau, the office having a Fifth Avenue frontage and space also on Forty-Fourth Street. Business offices of the company are located in an upper floor of the same building.

New Type Diners

Dinner platters with individual heating plants and butter dishes housing miniature refrigerators are among the creations of the Southern Pacific in its 11 new dining cars, according to Allan Pollok, maanger of the commissary department. The new cars "are the first typically western cars to be constructed" it is stated, the color motif being the green and gold of the California poppy. They are finished in mahogany. The diners of this type will operate in the Overland and Sunset Limiteds.

Co-operation Developed

A joint meeting was recently held in Chicago between officers of the Pullman Company and a number of railroads for the purpose of creating a more friendly and helpful attitude between the two groups. To lend color to the meeting, a "skit" was used in which a telephone conversation between Pullman and railroad officers in respect to the making up of trains and other matters was used.

Both parties saw the humor in the situation, realized that much of the seeming lack of accord was needless and that by a more co-operative method and a better understanding, the relations between the Pullman and railroad men could be materially improved. Since the meeting, relations have been more cordial and the result has been beneficial to all concerned.

Canadian Nationals

Radio-quipped trains are now operated by the Canadian National Railways on all its important runs. These include the transcontinental service, both from Toronto and Montreal; the Montreal-Chicago; Montreal-Boston; Montreal-Halifax; and Montreal-Quebec. In observation cars which have compartments or drawing rooms, the radio is available to occupants of such space, headphones being placed in the rooms, in addition to the observation parlor.

New sleepers and parlor cars, and a number of additional rented Pullman cars (the Nationals operate their own sleepers on most trains) together with the conversion of wooden cars to steel underframe cars, denote the progress made by the Canadian road in handling its passenger traffic.

Foreign Railway News

Comprehensive articles describing the operating and traffic methods of foreign railways are presented monthly in the New York Central Lines Magazine, of which Pitt P. Hand is editor. These stories are written by individuals who are competent to present the situation in a manner of interest to American railroad men for purposes of comparison. The authors of articles dealing with railroads in Great Britain, Sweden, South Africa, Germany, Finland and France are William Thompson, F. R. G. S., and Arthur L. Stead.

North Western's New Office

A new passenger and freight office has been opened in New York by the Chicago & North Western Railway, at Fifth Avenue and Forty-First Street.

Of Interest to Travelers

The Pacific Limited, Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul train from Chicago to San Francisco, in conjunction with the Union Pacific and Southern Pacific, is now an all-Pullman train, the Milwaukee having substituted Pullman cars for its own sleepers.

The Lackawanna Limited, between New York and Buffalo, has entire new equipment throughout. This is a day train through the "Phoebe Snowland" section.

The observation sleeper on the Memphis Special of the Southern Railway, has been restored, this car operating between Washington and Memphis. The train carries connecting sleepers to and from New York.

AMERICAN GAS CO. EARNINGS

PHILADELPHIA, March 25—American Gas Company, controlled by United Gas Improvement Company, for 1926 reports operating revenues of $13,271,511 or $1,469,458 higher than a year ago, an increase of over 13 per cent. Balance of earnings was $1,396,790 or 9.96 per cent on stock. Of this amount $1,119,284 or 8 per cent was paid in dividends and $277,506 transferred to surplus of American Gas Company. There was expended for improvements and extensions $5,146,161. Sales of electricity increased 2.4 per cent, with an increase of 8.4 per cent in consumers. Gas sales increased 12.9 per cent and consumers increased 7.3 per cent.

LITHUANIA SETTLES CLAIMS

KAUNAS (Special Correspondence)—On Feb. 28 the Lithuanian Government paid to the National Metal and Chemical Bank of London the sum of £46,250, representing the last installment of a total amount of £112,500 which the Lithuanian Government agreed to pay in full settlement of the bank's claim arising out of a dispute over a flax contract concluded between the parties on Dec. 5, 1919.

GREAT NORTHERN'S ASSETS

Great Northern Railway Company balance sheet as of Dec. 31, 1926, shows total assets $823,128,289, compared with $796,742,257 at the end of 1925 and surplus $113,284,335 compared with $99,989,627. Current assets were $59,209,860 including $23,004,943 cash, and current liabilities $22,851,037, compared with current assets of $49,231,219 and current liabilities of $22,629,850 at close of 1925.

BUNKER HILL & SULLIVAN

SAN FRANCISCO, March 25—Bunker Hill & Sullivan Mining & Concentrating Company reports for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, net of $3,157,301 after depletion and federal taxes, equivalent after preferred dividends to $9.53 a share (par $10) on 327,000 shares of common, compared with $3,459,814 or $10.53 a share in 1925. Gross was $7,222,349, compared with $7,749,847.

BANK OF ITALY

SAN FRANCISCO, March 25—Bank of Italy stockholders approved a split-up in shares of four shares of $25 par for one of $100 par and also a 300 per cent stock dividend on the auxiliary corporation to keep the number of shares in line. The exchange becomes effective April 1.

NEW MONOPLANE TO SLEEP EIGHT

Junkers Machine, Built of Duralumin, Will Carry 15 Passengers by Day

BERLIN (Special Correspondence)—The latest model of the Junkers three-engine monoplane, of which a short description was recently given in The Christian Science Monitor, has room for 15 passengers during the daytime. In the night four seats on either side are converted into four berths, as on American sleeping cars, so that eight passengers can sleep. The bedding is kept in the wireless operator's cabin. This machine is to become the standard type for long-distance flights in and from Germany for the present. It is also to be used on the many new night lines planned by the German Luft Hansa.

For this purpose the exhaust pipe of the engine in the center is extended along the cabin to the rear of the machine in order that the flames should not dazzle the pilot. The airplane has a small auxiliary engine for pressing the gas mixture into the cyinders of the three engines before starting.

All parts of the Junkers airplanes are constructed of duralumin metal. Since such machines can be left outside in the open air for a long time, it became necessary to replace the wooden propellers by metal ones as the former began to rot. The Junkers works have constructed a propeller of metal, which has the great advantage that the angle of its blades can be changed to suit it to engines of different strengths. Experiments are being carried out at present to make this alteration possible during the flight of the airplane with the help of an electromagnetic device.

Professor Junkers is a stanch advocate of the proverb, "Honesty is the best policy," and believes that Christian ideals should reign as much in the business world as anywhere. He holds that a business man should serve his customers honestly, and should trust them as well as his business associates and employees, and he puts these ideals into practice in his own company with success.

BUSH TERMINAL COMPANY

Bush Terminal Company net for the year ended Dec. 31, 1926, of $1,786,076 after interest, depreciation, federal taxes, etc., is equal after preferred and debenture dividends to $4.90 a share on 137,776 no-par common shares, compared with $1,731,296 or $5.38 a share in 1925.

NATIONAL SHAWMUT BANK

Vice-Presidents John Bolinger and George E. Pierce, of the National Shawmut Bank, are on a business trip in the south, and will attend the Texas Cotton Convention being held this week in Dallas.

EXPORT GASOLINE REDUCED

NEW YORK, March 25 (AP)—The Standard Oil Company of New Jersey has reduced the price of export gasoline one-quarter of a cent a gallon in cases, to 24.40c.

AMUSEMENTS

TOURING ATTRACTIONS

Rosalie STEWART presents
The Pulitzer Prize Play
"CRAIG'S WIFE"
With CHRYSTAL HERNE
By GEORGE KELLY
Author of "The Show-Off" and "The Torch Bearers"

MANCHESTER, N. H.

PALACE PLAYERS
at PALACE THEATRE WEEK OF MAR. 28th
"THE PATSY" One of the most delightful plays of the year

BOSTON

COPLEY Tues., Thurs. & Sat. at 2:30 Eves. at 8:30
THE Ghost Train
You'll Shiver with Thrills and Rock with Laughter.

NEW YORK CITY

2 Girls Wanted
LITTLE THEATRE W. 44 St. NOW
Evs. 8:30. Mats. Wed., Sat., 2:30

WALLACK'S Thea., W. 42d St. Eve. 8:30.
WHAT ANNE BROUGHT HOME
New York's Newest Comedy Hit.
Extra Mat. Sat., Tues., Wed. & Thurs.

44th ST. THEA., W. of B'way. Evs. 8:25 Matinees Wed. and Sat.
7th Month; The Reigning Musical Success
Countess Maritza

SHUBERT Thea., W. 44th St. Evs. 8:30. Mats. Thurs. & Sat., 2:30.
GENE BUCK Presents
LEON ERROL
in a New Successful Musical Play
"YOURS TRULY"

Two of New York's Outstanding Musical Successes
Dir. of Laurence Schwab and Frank Mandel
AMBASSADOR Thea., 49 & Bway. Nts. 8:20. Mts. Wed. & Sat.
The Ace of Musical Comedies QUEEN HIGH
"The acme of this type of theatrical entertainment."—F. L. S., The Christian Science Monitor.
CASINO THEA., 39th & Bway. Eves. 8:30. Mats. Wed. & Sat.
The Gloriously Thrilling Operetta
THE DESERT SONG
With a Cast of 150—Orchestra of 40

New York—Motion Pictures

ROXY THEATRE 7th Av. & 50 St.
A Revelation
GLORIA SWANSON in 'The Love of Sunya'
Largest Permanent Orch. Ballet & Chorus of 150
ORCH. & BALC. 50c DAILY TILL 6 P. M. Except SAT. & SUN. OVER 6200 SEATS

ROUGH RIDERS
2:30—Twice Daily. All seats reserved—8:30
Geo. M. COHAN Theatre B'way at 42nd

AMUSEMENTS

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.

RICHIE RUSSELL PLAYERS
at HUDSON THEATRE WEEK OF MAR. 28th
"SURE FIRE"

SPRINGFIELD, O.

Charles Frohman Company
presents
OTIS SKINNER in
"The HONOR of the FAMILY"
MARCH 28

DENVER, COLO.

BROADWAY WEEK BEGINNING MON., MAR. 28TH
WM. HODGE
AMERICA'S INIMITABLE STAR IN HIS GREAT LAUGHING SUCCESS
The JUDGE'S HUSBAND
A sparkling comedy about a woman judge, her husband as housekeeper, and what happens to their flapper daughter.
New York Cast and Production Intact

SAN FRANCISCO

RICHARD OBEE Presents
The Play and Star That Took London and New York by Storm
LUCILLE LAVERNE
Not a Picture
Acclaimed by London's Press
"The Sarah Bernhardt of America"
"Another Duse"
in
2 Years London "SUN-UP" 1 Year New York 6 Months Chicago
By Lula Vollmer
COLUMBIA THEATRE, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIF., March 21-April 30.
MASON THEATRE, LOS ANGELES, May 2 Indef.

Motion Pictures
LOS ANGELES

GRAUMAN'S EGYPTIAN HOLLYWOOD
2:15 TWICE DAILY 8:15
"OLD IRONSIDES"
JAMES CRUZE'S Paramount Triumph
with SID GRAUMAN'S
GREATEST PROLOGUE

RESTAURANTS

NEW YORK CITY

The ALOHA 28 West 46th St. Bryant 8225
Luncheon 50 and 65 cents. Special AFTERNOON TEA. Dinner 5 to 8 P. M., 85c and $1.00. Sunday Dinner 5 to 8 P. M. STRICTLY HOME COOKING.

DIXIE KITCHEN
CAFETERIA
LUNCHEON
DINNER
Real Southern Cooking
Formerly at 9 E. 44 St.
NOW at 1 East 48 St.
Closed Sundays



CONCORD, N. H.

LUNCH OR FEAST
NARDINI'S
ALWAYS OPEN
CONCORD, NEW HAMPSHIRE

PORTLAND, ME.

Miss Bowman Tel Forest 7253
Cumberland Tea Room
"Arcade Balcony," Chapman Building
LUNCH TEA SUPPER
477 CONGRESS STREET

DENVER

Hoff-Schroeder Cafeteria
OPEN ALL DAY
EVERY DAY
1545-1547 WELTON STREET

NEW COLLEGE OPEN AT ATHENS

Two Years' Renting Rouses Desire of Faculty to Enter New Buildings

ATHENS (Special Correspondence)—During the last two years an American educational institution—the Athens College—has been functioning in the Greek capital through the co-operation of Greeks and Americans. This short period has been one of valuable experiment, which has fully proved the workability and usefulness of the institution.

On being interviewed, the director, F. Stroud Read, declared to the representative of The Christian Science Monitor that the aim of the college is to provide a liberal education of a type that will enable boys that have passed through the school to go direct into business, to begin immediate preparation for one of the learned professions, or to enter a university either in Greece or abroad.

Mr. Venizelos Active

The college owes much to the solicitude of E. Venizelos, who is said to have used his wide influence in securing the assistance of various people at home and abroad, such as Cleveland Dodge in America and Mr. Bennakis, a Greek millionaire, in Athens. The latter has been the chief mover in offering $115,000 to serve as an endowment fund to the college. In honor of the generous munificence of the Greek benefactor, it has been proposed to call the institution "The Bennakeion." Mr. Kechayas, another Greek millionaire, who has offered the respectable sum of $100,000 comes next on the Greek contribution list.

A board of directors and a board of trustees have been formed to carry on the work of the institution, the former here in Athens, and the latter in America. Their united efforts have resulted in collecting funds amounting to $725,000, of which $500,000 will go to make up the ennowment fund, and the rest will be used for the construction of buildings. Another sum of $300,000 is still required for buildings and their outfitting, for the collecting of which efforts are being made here and in America.

The college is actually housed in a rented building in a peaceful quarter of Athens, and is anxiously looking forward to being transferred to its own buildings. The construction of the new buildings has just begun, and it is hoped that a year hence the college will be able to function in its new premises.

The buildings will be located in the eastern outskirts of the town on two hillsides, representing 145,000 square meters expropriated ground, in the vicinity of New Alexander, between Psychico and Calogreza, a few minutes' walk from Ambelokipo, in the direction of the famous summer resort of Kifissia.

A Secondary School

The Greek Government has officially recognized the Athens College as a secondary school with sections equal to a complete gymnasium, a practical lyceum and a commercial school. In other words, the college holds three full departments—a classical course, a general science course and a commercial course.

The diploma issued by its departments give the holders the right of matriculating in the Greek National University on the same basis as the diplomas of the Greek public schools.

The teaching staff is composed of American, Greek, and English professors, all well-versed in their subjects and devoted to their work. One feature of the curriculum, which distinguishes it from those of western educational institutions of the same grade, is the teaching of various languages. No teaching so much affects the future career of an Oriental as that of languages. And the Athens College has placed in its curriculum the teaching of five languages: English, Greek, French, German, and Latin.

BRITISH SCHOOLS TOO EXPENSIVE

Board of Education Imposes Restriction on Local Expenditure

Special from Monitor Bureau

LONDON—The Board of Education has issued a circular (1388) imposing restrictions upon the expenditure of local education authorities for the year 1927-28. The threatened change from the percentage system of grants to a block grant system has not yet come about, but while the board is continuing the percentage system for at least another year, they have, in this circular, set limits to the amount of expenditure which they will recognize as qualifying for grant. Any authority which intends to spend more than the allotted amount will have to justify such expenditure in advance.

The chief item of restriction is that which comes under the heading administration and "other" expenditure. This includes such items as equipment, books, office staff, and school cleansing. The upward limit is to be 45s per child. Many authorities do not spend this amount, but on the other hand many of the progressive authorities spend more, one of those authorities being London, the largest in the country..

The cost of administration in higher education is to be limited to 3s per head of average attendance in the elementary schools within an area. Where, however, commitments on scholarship schemes already made involve a higher expenditure, such will be allowed; also consideration will be given if an authority, by its expenditure on inspection, enables the board itself to reduce its own expenditure under that head.

On secondary education and on aid to students no authority is to spend more than £25 per additional pupil over the number in attendance in 1925. On teachers' salaries no reduction as regards rates of salary is made. The rates of salaries are governed by the Burnham award. But recently the board has restricted the number of teachers to be employed by each authority to a number which is called the "approved establishment." The circular states that the board will recognize for grant, expenditure properly incurred according to the Burnham award up to the amount required for the maintenance of the "approved establishment" for each area.

With regard to technical education, since this department does not lend itself readily to the application of standards, the board relies upon the authorities to take steps to secure that a reasonable educational return is obtained for expenditure under this head. It is urged that the courses should be reviewed from time to time in respect of their suitability.

Sunset Stories

Two Gardens

JERRY and Jim had been busy all day making their gardens. Jerry's garden was on one side of the low fence and Jim's was on the other, for the boys lived next door to each other and the low fence was all that divided the two back yards. The gardens were to be exactly alike; Jim and Jerry had decided that during the winter when they planned together what they would plant.

There was to be a row of flowers next to the fence, and in front of them were to be rows of lettuce and beets and radishes and other good things to eat, planted in exactly the same way in each garden.

So, on this sunny spring Saturday, the boys were busy indeed. When a last the seeds were all in the ground the garden bed on one side of the fence was exactly like the garden bed on the other side of the fence.

Then one evening a few days later Jim looked across and saw Jerry busily sprinkling his garden with a fine spray from the hose.

"Why do you do that?" asked Jim. "It's going to rain pretty soon anyway."

"Maybe it will, and maybe it won't," replied Jerry. "Anyway, the earth is rather dry, so I thought I'd sprinkle it." He continued to use the spray until the ground was well moistened.

"It's no use," said Jim, leaning idly over the fence to watch him.

Jerry's seeds came up several days ahead of Jim's however, and his garden was quite green before the first seedling showed its head in the plot beyond the fence.

One morning while he was dressing, Jim looked out and saw Jerry down on his knees working busily among his little plants.

"What are you doing?" he called from his window.

"Weeding," said Jerry without looking up.

"It's too soon to weed," said Jim. "You can't tell yet which are weeds and which are plants."

"Oh, yes you can—easily," said Jerry, and went on weeding.

When the right time came, Jerry transplanted his little lettuce plants so that they would have room to grow into hard round heads as they should do. Jim said that was too much trouble, and that anyway, it did just as well to pull out a few small plants so the rows would not be so crowded.

After each rain, Jerry carefully cultivated his garden, to make the most of every precious drop of moisture. Jim lay in bed and thought about it, but instead of doing it turned over for another nap.

One morning in midsummer, Jim went out into the yard whistling like a blackbird. It was quite early and he had decided to pull a few weeds from his garden before breakfast. (Before starting his work, he went to the fence and looked over at Jerry's garden.) The whistle stopped suddenly, and his mouth opened in surprise. There were flowers blooming on Jerry's side, and his were hardly budded. There were lettuces hard and round, ready to be gathered beyond the fence; those on this side were not heading and some were going to seed. His radishes were pithy and small, Jerry's were large and juicy. The ground was loose and



Before Starting His Work, He Went to the Fence and Looked Over at Jerry's Garden.

fine in Jerry's garden, and the plants looked as though they enjoyed being there.

"Well," said Jim to himself, "nobody would guess that these gardens were meant to be just alike." Just then Jerry came out of his house, and Jim called to him.

"Your garden is much better than mine," he said. "It's too late to catch up this year, but next year I'll take care of mine too."

And, sure enough, the next season both gardens were not only planted alike, but grew alike because both [illegible] they needed.

Radio Programs

(Continued from Page 10)

geles Philharmonic Orchestra. 10—Dance program.

KNX, Hollywood, Calif. (337 Meters)
8 p. m.—Feature programs. 10—Dance program. 11—Spcial frolic program.

KMTR, Hollywood, Calif. (370 Meters)
8 p. m.—Casa Loma Mountain Club. 8:30—Courtesy program. 9—Municipal program.

KHJ, Los Angeles, Calif. (405 Meters)
8 to 10 p. m.—Beethoven program.

KFON, Long Beach, Calif. (232 Meters)
8 p. m.—Long Beach Municipal Band. 9—Minstrels. 10—Courtesy musical program. 11—Dance program.

FOR SUNDAY, MARCH 27
EASTERN STANDARD TIME

WEEI, Boston, Mass. (349 Meters)
7:20 to 10:15 a. m.—From WEAF. 10:20—Radio review.

WBZ, Boston-Springfield, Mass. (333 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—Springfield hour. 9:30—From WJZ.

WTAG, Worcester, Mass. (515 Meters)
7:30 p. m.—From WEAF.

WGR, Buffalo, N. Y. (319 Meters)
9:15 p. m.—From WEAF. 10:15—Hour of music.

WGY, Schenectady, N. Y. (380 Meters)
8:40 p. m.—Edward A. Rice, violin, and Ollie Yettru, piano. 9:15—From WEAF.

WEAF, New York City (492 Meters)
7:20 p. m.—"Major Bowes' Family." 9:15—Concert program, with Edith Mason, soprano. 10:15—"Brazilian Jungles," Mrs. Ernest Thompson-Seton.

WJZ, New York City (454 Meters)
8 p. m.—Godfrey Ludlow, violinist, and Lolita Gainsborg, pianist. 8:30—Mediterranean Cruise. 9—Concert program. 9:30—National Weekly Revue.

WWJ, Detroit, Mich. (353 Meters)
7:20 to 10:15 p. m.—From WEAF.

WTAM, Cleveland, O. (389 Meters)
9:15 p. m.—From WEAF. 10:15—Musical program.

WLW, Cincinnati, O. (422 Meters)
8:35 p. m. — Studio program. 8:50—String orchestra

WCAE, Pittsburgh, Pa. (461 Meters)
7:20 to 10:15 p. m.—From WEAF.

KDKA, Pittsburgh, Pa. (309 Meters)
9:30 p m.—From WJZ.

WIP, Philadelphia, Pa. (509 Meters
10 p. m.—Concert program.

WPG, Atlantic City, N. J. (300 Meters)
9:10 p. m.—Concert. 10—Evening musicale.

WRC, Washington, D. C. (469 Meters)
7:20 to 10:15 p. m. — From WEAF. 10:15—Vocal program.

CENTRAL STANDARD TIME

WCCO, St. Paul-Minneapolis, Minn. (417 Meters)
8:15 p. m.—New York program. 9:15—Chippewa Indians. 9:45—Male quartet. 10—Organ recital.

WHO, Des Moines Ia. (526 Meters)
7:30 p. m.—Musical program.

WBBM Chicago, Ill. (226 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—Travel sketch. 12—Feature radio club and musical program.

WMBB, Chicago, Ill. (250 Meters)
9 p. m.—Orchestra, ensemble and singers in popular program.

WEBH, Chicago, Ill. (370 Meters)
5 p. m.—Twilight musicale; organ recital. 7—Orchestra and selected artists program.

WJJD, Chicago, Ill. (370 Meters)
9:50 p. m.—Theater and studio programs.

KYW, Chicago, Ill. (536 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—From WJZ. 9:30—Classical concert.

WHB, Kansas City, Mo. (366 Meters)
11:15 p. m.—Feature program.

KMOX, St. Louis, Mo. (280 Meters)
8 to 12 p. m.—Musical program.

WHAS, Louisville, Ky. (400 Meters)
6:20 to 9:15 p m.—From WEAF.

WSM, Nashville, Tenn. (283 Meters)
6:20 p. m.—From WEAF. 7:15—Church service. 8:15—From WEAF.

WSB, Atlanta, Ga. (428 Meters)
6:20 to 9:15 p. m.—From WEAF.

WFAA, Dallas, Tex. (476 Meters)
8:30 p. m.—Vocal program. 11—Musical program.

WBAP, Fort Worth, Tex. (476 Meters)
9:30 p. m.—Musical program.

PACIFIC STANDARD TIME

KMO, Tacoma, Wash. (250 Meters)
7:45 p. m.—First Baptist Church.

KGW, Portland, Ore. (492 Meters)
7:30 p. m.—Church service. 9—Concert program.

KGO, Oakland, Calif. (361 Meters)
6:30 p. m.—Concert program. 7:35—Church service. 9—Concert program.

KPO, San Francisco, Calif. (428 Meters)
6 to 12 p. m.—Musical program.

KNX, Hollywood, Calif. (337 Meters)
8 p. m.—Concert orchestra. 9—Feature program.

KMTR, Hollywood, Calif. (370 Meters)
8 p. m.—Concert program.

KFON, Long Beach, Calif. (232 Meters)
9 p. m.—"Everybody's Night."

Radiocasts of Christian Science Services

FOR SUNDAY, MARCH 27

BUFFALO—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMAK, 266 meters.

SYRACUSE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WSYR, 353 meters.

NEW YORK—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMCA, 341 meters.

DETROIT—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., eastern standard time, by Station WGHP, 270 meters.

DETROIT—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:30 a. m., eastern standard time, by Station WMBC, 256 meters.

JACKSONVILLE, Fla.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 11 a. m., eastern standard time, by Station WJAX, 337 meters.

MINNEAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 6:30 p. m., central standard time, by Station WCCO, 417 meters.

CHICAGO—Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:45 p. m., central standard time, by Station WMBB, 250 meters.

CHICAGO—Seventh Church of Christ, Scientist, 10:45 a. m., central standard time, by Station WEBH, 370 meters.

INDIANAPOLIS—Second Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., central standard time, by Station WFBM, 268 meters.

ST. LOUIS — Fourth Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., central standard time, by Station KFQA, 261 meters.

DALLAS—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 7:30 p. m., central standard time by Station WFAA, 476 meters.

SEATTLE—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KOMO, 305 meters.

PORTLAND, Ore.—First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KOIN, 319 meters.

SAN FRANCISCO—Fifth Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KFWI, 250 meters.

LONG BEACH — First Church of Christ, Scientist, 8 p. m., Pacific standard time, by Station KFON, 232 meters.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE LECTURE

Salem Andrew Hart, C. S., of Cleveland, O., will lecture at First Church of Christ, Scientist, Charlotte, N. C., March 26, a. 8:30 p. m., eastern standard time, under the auspices of First Church of Christ, Scientist, Charlotte. [illegible] will radiocast this [illegible] meters wavelength.

General Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in all editions of The Christian Science Monitor. Rate 50 cents a line. Minimum space four lines.

REAL ESTATE

California Lemon Ranch

Citrus ranch, lemons and oranges: 20 acres on paved highway; 50 minutes to San Diego; fine bungalow, every improvement; ranch highly developed; plenty of water; price $3750 an acre, terms. Address RYAN, John W. Snyder Co., San Diego, California.

MAINE FARM, 25 acres, fine for small fruits and wayside market; on macadam road easy to city; 2-story 2-family house, large barn adaptable for poultry with sheathed brooder room; plenty of wood. Box E-273, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

SCHENECTADY, N. Y.—For sale, three-story brick building, 205 Clinton St.; suitable for offices or factory. Address C. H. CALLANAN, 8 [illegible] Church St.

HELP WANTED

APPLICATIONS from those desiring to serve in steward's department of sanatorium are always welcome for consideration; at present bus man is wanted,—to remove soiled dishes from dining room, etc. Write MANAGER, 910 Boylston St., Chestnut Hill, Mass.

MFRS' REPRESENTATIVES

WE WANT connections with exporters and importers all over the world; especially are we interested in inventions and new articles. "CLEARVIEW" TRADING & SALES CO., Lovstræde 10, Copenhagen, Denmark.

AGENTS WANTED

Agents and Distributors

Read our LADY ELVERE Lingerie Chain Clasp advertisement on the Household Page of The Christian Science Monitor today. We want several hundred additional representatives for our rapidly growing sales force. If you sell to women, add this quick-selling necessity to your line. Inexperienced workers making good. Enthusiastic letters constantly received. Also an unusual proposition for distributors employing canvassing crews. Write us today. TERRIDE SPECIALTY CO., Suite 1608-33, 104 Fifth Ave., New York.

POLMET, the wonderful polishing cloth that cleans all metals without liquid, paste or powder; approved by "Good Housekeeping" and "Modern Priscilla"; sell at 25c, sample free. F. C. GALE CO., 102 Edinboro Street, Boston, Mass.

SHOPPERS

PARIS, FRANCE—Let us help you make purchases at wholesale prices. G. DUPUIS & CIE., 21 Ru du Renard. Tel.: Turbigo 77-11.

IMPORT AGENCY

SWEDEN—Merchant in canned and preserved fruits and foods desires sole representation for Sweden. Reply A. B. HARALD WINBOM, Karlavägen 87, Stockholm.

FOR SALE—MISCELLANEOUS

BISMARCK LETTER, original, for sale. Please write to C. B. LEICH Apolda 1/Thrg., Germany

Classified advertisements for The Christian Science Monitor are received at the following advertising offices:

BOSTON	
107 Falmouth St.	Tel. Back Bay 4330
NEW YORK	
270 Madison Ave.	Tel. Caledonia 2706
LONDON	
2 Adelphi Terrace	Tel. Gerrard 5422
PARIS	
56, Faubourg St. Honore	Tel. Elysée 91-99
FLORENCE	
11 Via Magenta	Tel. 3406
PHILADELPHIA	
802 Fox Bldg.	Tel. Rittenhouse 9186
CHICAGO	
1458 McCormick Bldg.	Tel. Wabash 7182
CLEVELAND	
1658 Union Trust Bldg.	Tel. Cherry 7699
DETROIT	
455 Book Bldg.	Tel. Cadillac 5035
KANSAS CITY	
705 Commerce Bldg.	Tel. Victor 3702
SAN FRANCISCO	
625 Market St.	Tel. Sutter 7240
LOS ANGELES	
626 Van Nuys Bldg.	Tel. FAber 2980
SEATTLE	
763 Empire Bldg.	Tel. Main 3904
PORTLAND, ORE.	
1022 N. W. Bank Bldg.	Tel. Beacon 9395

Also by Local Advertising Representatives in many cities throughout the United States and other countries.

Local Classified

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 25 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.)

PAYING GUESTS

FOREST GROVE ARMS
71 Grove Street, Stamford, Conn.
Home of refinement offered those desiring accommodations in suburbs. Attractive rooms. Table guests. 55 minutes to New York City.

SILVER BIRCHES
Lake Ronkonkoma, Long Island
Open all the year. Home-like surroundings for rest, study, and recreation.
Phone Ronkonkoma 16

SUMMER BOARD

A COMFORTABLE home situated in the Blue Ridge Mountains; a place for rest and study; open the year round. P. O. Box 42, Afton, Va.

TEACHERS AND TUTORS

GRADUATE pupil of teacher's course of one of New York's most famous vocal instructors offers two weeks' free lessons to a few promising students. Box X-119, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

THE SPEAKING VOICE
Private Lessons Evening Classes
WINIFRED WAID
STUDIO: Tel. Plaza 2508
CHICKERING HALL West 57 St
NEW YORK CITY

ACCOUNTANTS

The services of ARTHUR J. PEEL, Consulting Accountant, and Author of numerous articles on Simplified Accounting and Cost-finding, are now available to Schools, Camps, and Business concerns, in need of modern and simple accounting systems. Full particulars furnished on request. Box H-279, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

PAINTING AND DECORATING

NEW YORK and Vicinity—Painting, paperhanging, all branches; clean workmanship; resonable estimates. SWENSON, 520 Audubon Ave. Wash. Hgts. 7415.

MOVING AND STORAGE

NOBLE R. STEVES, Mover
I shall deem it a pleasure to serve the readers of The Christian Science Monitor in their packing and storing; local and long distance piano and furniture moving. 184 Harvard St., Boston 24. Telephone Talbot 2400.

MULTIGRAPHING

NASH LETTER BUREAU
Multigraphing, Mimeographing, Addressing, Folding, Mailing.
130 West 42nd Street, New York City
Wisconsin 1168

WANTED

HIGHEST cash prices paid for all kinds of antique furniture, dishes, desks, etc. WEBBERS, 299 Cambridge St., Boston.

AUTOMOBILES FOR HIRE

BROOKLYN, N. Y.—Lady owning nice car desires guests willing to share expense of short trips. Telephone South 7581.

Registered at the Christian Science Publishing House

Among the visitors from various parts of the world who registered at the Christian Science Publishing House yesterday were the following:

Henry V. Walker, New York City.
Dorothy McIntire, Framingham, Mass.
Miriam E. Cone, Mittineague, Mass.
Emanuel Schr[illegible], New York City.
Charles J. W[illegible], Washington, D. C.
Mrs. C. McFarnahen, San Francisco, Calif.

Local Classified Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 25 cents a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.)

REAL ESTATE

FOR SALE—25 acres pine and meadow on Kennebec River; two houses, excellent condition, one nearly 200 years old; four fireplaces, hand made doors, bathroom; five hours from Boston; ideal summer or permanent home; terms. G. L. BINGHAM, Richmond, Maine.

SOUTH NORWALK, CONN.—For sale or rent, old-fashioned, six-room house, good condition, bath, city water, electricity, hot water heat, garage, ½ acre ground, fruit, flowers. MRS. F. A. DOGGETT, Highland Avenue. Phone Norwalk 1457.

REAL ESTATE
SUMMER HOMES—10-20 acres wood, timber, 3-5-room houses; boating, bathing, fishing; $1000 per acre easy growing berries; sell cheap; perfect title. W. G. BALLOU, Union, N. H.

For Homes in Larchmont and Vicinity Consult
LOUIS P. MILLER, Realtor
Post Road, Larchmont, N. Y. Tel. 685

CRESTWOOD, WESTCHESTER CO., N. Y. Charming modern clapboard Dutch colonial home, 7 rooms, sun porch, garage, restricted location, near Bronx River Parkway. Tuckahoe 1341-R.

SUMMER HOMES TO LET

SUMMER IN HANOVER — Pleasant, cool modern country home, 9 well furnished rooms, sun parlor, fireplace and all conveniences; station 3 minutes, Boston 50 minutes, near all churches, Plymouth and Cape. W. A. BURPEE, Myrtle Street, West Hanover, Mass.

HOUSES & APARTMENTS TO LET

APARTMENTS
EAST SIDE—WEST SIDE
Furnished, unfurnished, co-operatives, all personally inspected; your needs carefully considered; also desirable rentals and sales in country and summer property.
MRS. WILBUR LYON
500 5th Ave., N. Y. Tel. Longacre 0856

NEWTONVILLE, MASS. — Modern upper apartment, consisting of living room, sun parlor, dining room, breakfast nook, kitchen, tile bath with shower, four sleeping rooms, instantaneous hot water and garage; 3 minutes to station, school and church; owner lives downstairs. Tel. Newton North 4145-M.

NEW YORK CITY, 57 West 58th—Unfurnished, four outside rooms, living room, two bedrooms, kitchen; southern exposure; nine windows; immediate possession; $1900. BELL, Plaza 3989.

N Y. C., 116 W. 87th—Very attractive 2 rooms, bath, kitchenette, southern exposure, quiet house, $85.

RICHMOND HILL, N. Y., 101-49-106th St.—Upper apartment, 6 rooms and bath, modern two-family house; near Fulton Elevated, also Long Island R. R., $60; garage if desired. Tel. Virginia 7672.

APARTMENTS AND FURNITURE

N. Y. C.—For rent, pleasant bedroom, use of kitchen, or will sell furnishings of 4-room apartment, together, no separate pieces. Lorraine 0067.

TO LET—FURNISHED

NEW YORK CITY, 39th Just Off 5th Ave.—During April and May, quaintly decorated and furnished 3-room apartment with kitchenette, exceptionally reasonable. Telephone Longacre 8445 or write this week. KENNETH C. BOWMAN, 39 West 39th St.

NEW YORK CITY—Completely furnished apartment, six rooms, on Riverside Drive overlooking Hudson; library, piano, radio, victrola, linen, silver, now until October or later. Call Pennsylvania 6741. POWELL.

NEW YORK CITY—To rent for 3 or 4 months from June 1st, furnished light airy apartment, 2 rooms, kitchenette; bath $90 monthly. West 94th Street, near Park, Riverside 10256.

NEW YORK CITY, 106 West 69th (Apt. 2-B)—Attractive 4 rooms, 2 bedrooms, large combination living room and dining room, real kitchen. Telephone Susquehanna 1715.

OFFICES TO LET

READING, PA.—To let, attractive offices, 2d floor, above restaurant; suitable for any line of business; all conveniences; fair rent. CRYSTAL RESTAURANT, 545 Penn St.

ROOMS TO LET

ARE you interested in renting unfurnished room, southern exposure, cheerful surroundings, kitchen privilege, reasonable. Brooklyn, N. Y. Telephone Decatur 2714-W.

BOSTON, 108 Gainsborough St.—Single room, all modern conveniences, use of kitchen and sitting room; lady only. Back Bay 7389. MURCH.

BOSTON, 82 Gainsboro St., Suite 4—Furnished room, private family; near church. Box H-233, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

BOSTON—Attractive front room, $5; young man preferred. Tel. Copley 7336-J. 46 Mountfort St., Suite 15.

BROOKLYN HEIGHTS, N. Y.—Unusually attractive room, business women; kitchen privileges; all subways. Apt. 37, 62 Montague St., Main 5318.

NEWTON, MASS.—Large comfortable room, furnished or unfurnished as desired, adjoining bath; no other roomers; convenient to transportation; kitchenette privileges. Telephone Newton North 2845-M evening and Sunday.

NEW YORK CITY, 600 West 140th St., Apt. 12, Edgecombe 9441—Large room adjoining bath, all conveniences; quiet, homelike surroundings; gentlemen; Christian Scientist preferred.

N. Y. C., 510 W. 112—Attractive front parlor, double. $14 two, $12 one; back parlor single, $9; small room $5.50; elevator; mornings. ((Apt. 61).

N. Y. C., 11 W. 88th—Large, comfortable room, running water, twin beds; double $12; single $8. Columbus 6695, evenings Schuyler 8317.

NEW YORK CITY, 507 West 113th, Apt. 51—Large, sunny, elevator; convenient subway; woman; breakfast or kitchen privileges. $10.

NEW YORK CITY, 228 West 75th St.—Attractive, sunny room, kitchenette; private entrance; semi-private bath; $12.50. HOLMES.

NEW YORK CITY, Aeolian Hall, 33 West 42nd St., Room 1738—Practitioner's office, afternoons; sunny. Telephone Longacre 1010.

N. Y. C., 178 (1366 St. Nicholas), 51—Large, sunny, clean, kitchen privilege, elevator; references. Washington Heights 0309.

N. Y. C., 66 W. 94th St.—Near Park, sunny room, running water, home atmosphere; gentleman; reasonable. Riverside 6562.

N. Y. C., 2558 Creston Ave.—Business woman will rent room opposite Park, near church; kitchen privileges. KRAUS. $6.50.

N. Y. C., Riverside Drive—Comfortable small room, private bath; call mornings. Cathedral 7967, Apartment 6-D.

N. Y. C., West 55th St.—Desirable room in attractive apartment; exceptional opportunity. Phone after 8 p. m., Circle 7897.

N. Y. C. (106) 936 West End Ave.—Large outside room, running water; single room; summer rates. CARMICHAEL.

N. Y. C., West 84th, Apt. 4—Peaceful, comfortable single and double rooms. Tel. Jefferson 2995 after 5 p. m.

YOUNG WOMAN would share three-room apartment, conveniently located in East 90s with business girl (Christian Scientist preferred). Box M-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

COUNTRY BOARD

GLENWOOD LODGE (Yonkers, N. Y.)
Overlooking Hudson, Palisades; ideal for permanent and transient; refined, quiet guests; high, exclusive district; 3 acres ground; flowers, trees, airy; freshly decorated rooms, oak floors, modern equipment; inspiring outlook; quality food; no dancing; quick commuting; garage; ownership management; reasonable. 390 North Broadway, Yonkers. Nepperhan 881. Booklet.

HOMES WITH ATTENTION

The Maples
BROOKLINE, MASS.
A home with surroundings quiet and harmonious where guests may have experienced care if needed, or come for rest and study. (Under management of Mrs. Minnie J. Carter for the past nine years.) State Maternity License. 12 Mason Terrace. Tel. Asp. 6419 or Reg. 1090.

Unkeway Hall
BABYLON, N. Y.
Home open throughout the year for study and rest; experienced care if needed; illustrated booklet sent on request. Tel. Babylon 111.

SALESMEN WANTED

SALESMAN with good knowledge of heating, well acquainted with architects and steam heating trade in Philadelphia, to sell old established special heating system; salary basis; give particulars in answer. Box K-1, The Christian Science Monitor, 802 Fox Bldg., Philadelphia, Pa.

HELP WANTED—MEN

POSITION open for a bright young man with fairly good education, about 21 years, who would like to learn the fire and automobile insurance business; an excellent opportunity with a good future. Address E. S. BOHACHEK, 171 Court St., Rochester, N. Y.

HELP WANTED—WOMEN

WANTED—Girl for general housework, small family. Tel. Lexington 1130, Lexington, Mass.

YOUNG housekeeper for small apartment and little baby; $40 monthly and room and board; Christian Scientist preferred. PENFOLD, 245 Lowery Street, Long Island City, New York.

HELP WANTED

CARETAKER to live in attractive country house near New York City. T. J. SIMPSON, 10 East 39th St., New York City.

SITUATIONS WANTED—MEN

CORPORATION executive accountant, capable, broad experience, seeks permanent connection; age 46. EARLE E. LUMBARD, 168-18 Crocheron Ave., Flushing, N. Y. City.

EXPERIENCED factory manager and cutter, textile line; capable taking full charge factory, stock and shipping department; highest references. Box M-11, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

N. Y. C.—Private chauffeur, seven years' experience and mechanical ability, age 28, married (Christian Scientist preferred). Box F-5, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

UPHOLSTERER wants employment; work done at homes if required; repair work a specialty. C. S. DAVIS, 6 Woerd Ave., Waltham, Mass.

YOUNG MAN, commercial high school graduate, married, age 32, 10 years stenographical experience, including 4 years traffic department experience; desires position with corporation in or near Buffalo, assistant in traffic department. Write Box R-40, c/o Representative, The Christian Science Monitor, 410 Bird Ave., Buffalo, N. Y.

SITUATIONS WANTED—WOMEN

CHAMBERMAID-SEAMSTRESS position desired by Swiss girl, speaks English, German; private home. Box H-13, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

COMPANION-ATTENDANT or housekeeper, day or permanent; efficient, experienced. SEYMOUR, 210 Parkside Ave., Bklyn., N. Y. Flatbush 5221.

EDUCATED woman, good seamstress, packer, sailor and linguist, seeks position; lady's maid, attendant to one needing care; housekeeper for one. MADAM ELAINE POTTS, 25 School St., Concord, N. H.

EXPERIENCED attendant, refined, capable, practical, willing to assist in home. Box Z-3, The Christian Science Monitor 270 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

SECRETARY-STENOGRAPHER, confidential or executive; fifteen years' experience engineering and technical lines. Box W-14, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SOCIAL SECRETARY, reader or hostess, experienced, mature, widely travelled, can leave city. Box C-12, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

SWISS GIRL wishes position ladies' maid, experienced throughout; speaks English, French, German. Box H-12, The Christian Science Monitor, 270 Madison Ave., New York City.

THOROUGHLY experienced housekeeper to manage private home with staff of servants or as ladies' companion; excellent references. MRS. POPE, 116 Kenilworth Road, Merion, Pa.

WORK of a supervisory nature is desired by a woman who has had several years of office experience. Box H-276, The Christian Science Monitor, Boston.

EMPLOYMENT AGENCIES

BENNETT WILLIAMS AGENCY
HIGH GRADE COMMERCIAL BUREAU
15 East 40th St., N. Y. C. Murray Hill 7177

BUSINESS EMPLOYMENT SERVICE
MARY F. KINGSTON
11 JOHN ST., N. Y. C. CORT. 1554

CHARLOTTE GORDON supplies excellent positions, cooks, waitresses, chambermaids, useful maids, chauffeurs, housemen; references required. 132 East 58th St., New York City.

FLORENCE SPENCER—High-grade secretaries, executives, bookkeepers, stenographers, clerks. 2 West 43rd St., N. Y. C. Penn. 0000.

LOUISE C. HAHN—Opportunities for men and women seeking office positions. 280 B'way, New York City. Telephone Worth 1315.

PERSONNEL COMPANY, executive banking, bookkeeping, secretarial, typing and all classes of office positions for men and women. 9 Church St., N. Y. C. Cort. 2368.

SARAH A. SENIOR
15 Park Row, New York City
Tel. Barclay 8480. Permanent office positions for competent men and women.

VOCATIONAL PLACEMENT BUREAU—505 5th Ave., N. Y. C., Suite 802. A. K. OSTRANDER. Desirable positions for high type people.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

BRIDGEPORT

Read's
Attractive Mirrors Reflect Charming Interiors
Beautifully Framed Buffet Mirrors in Four Designs
Special $16.95
Usual price $30
In many places where pictures are not desirable, mirrors are most effective. These buffet mirrors are 48 inches long and 13½ inches high at center. Finest glass with mitred panel ends is framed by attractively decorated hardwood frame. Handwork in the decoration lends charm to exquisite colorings.
FOURTH FLOOR

Olga Woodhull
Smart Gowns
Hats and Accessories
1132 Broad Street
Third Door from Fairfield Avenue

Quality Apparel for Men, Boys and Children at Moderate Prices
J. Johnson & Sons The Live Store

ELIZABETH F. TURNEY
REAL ESTATE SERVICE
592 Warren Street, Bridgeport, Conn.

EDWARD E. BURSEY
Painting and Decorating
Foreign and Domestic Wall Paper
Estimates cheerfully submitted.
716 Wood Avenue Barnum 1681

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

BRIDGEPORT
(Continued)

MEIGS & CO.
INCORPORATED
BRIDGEPORT
Our 39th *Anniversary Celebration* Closes
Saturday, March 26th
Every department joins in offering fresh, new, dependable merchandise far under-priced for this event.
New Spring Apparel for Mother, Dad and Brother Sister and Baby at great savings.
Watch the Daily Papers for complete details of this Sale.

HASTINGS CORSET SHOP
1026 Main Street
Now Carrying a Complete Line of Silk Lingerie

BESSE SYSTEM CO., Bridgeport, Conn.
Outfitters of Men and Boys.
SHOES for Men, Women and Children
FOSTER-BESSE CO.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

BRIDGEPORT
(Continued)

G. W. Fairchild & Sons Inc.
Jewelers and Silversmiths
Jewelry and Silverware of Exceptional Merit, Priced Most Reasonably
Main at Arcade BRIDGEPORT

BRAUNFIELD
MILLINERY
1215 MAIN STREET
A superb assemblage of early Spring Millinery. Each model a study in smartness and beauty. Reasonably priced.

THOMPSON'S
Apparel Shop
Exclusive Models in
GOWNS, FURS and WRAPS
Watson Bldg. 985 Main St.
Phone Noble 4729

The Laundry With Quality and System.
Telephone Bar 2398
Model Laundry Co.
864 Broad Street
Liefeld Bros. Bridgeport, Conn.

F. W. BEHRENS, Inc.
CHOICE MEATS, PROVISIONS VEGETABLES, etc.
192 FAIRFIELD AVENUE

PAUL RICKER
Interior Decorator and Upholsterer
1114 BROAD STREET
Ruffled Curtains and Fancy Pillows

HENRY C. REID & SON
Watches, Diamonds and Jewelry
Fine Repairing 1134 Broad Street

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR IS FOR SALE IN

CONNECTICUT

Bridgeport—Bridgeport News Co., 24-250 Middle St.
Bristol—Brown's Stationery Store, 167 Main St.
Greenwich—Union News Stand; P. & A. Breslow, 380 Greenwich Ave.; Marks Bros., 42 Greenwich Ave.
Groton—Edgecombe & Poppe.
Hartford—Bond Hotel, 320 Asylum St.; Bond Annex, High and Church Sts.; Foster's Shop, 697 Main St.; Lawler, 983 Main St.; Rome News Stand, 811 Main St.; Steinmeyer's Shop, 31 Pearl St.; Palmer's Store, Asylum and High Sts.; Jim's, 105 Asylum St.; A. Biertonch, Market and State Sts.; Union News Stand, N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. Station.
Meriden—Jepson's Book Store, 47 Colony St.
Middletown—Hazen's Book Store, 238 Main St.
New Britain—Crowell's Store, 77 West Main St.
New Haven—A. B. Norman News Stand, 1152 Chapel St.; Thos. E. Powell, Powell Bldg., News Shop; Hotel Taft News Stand; P. J. Ring, 217 Elm St.; Nodelman's News Store, 114 Church St.; Hotel Garde News Stand.
Sanford—Sanford Store.
New London—The Bookshop, Inc.
New Milford—P. M. Cassidy.
Norwalk—The Benedict News Co.
Rockville—F. A. Randall's News Stand.
South Norwalk—Union News Stand, N. Y., N. H. & H. R. R. Station; Eric Rackel's News Stand, 123 Washington St.
Stamford—Union News; Harry Karp's News Stand, 411 Main St.
Waterbury—Villano News Stand, 2 Exchange Place.

MAINE

Augusta—J. Frank Pierce Stores, 224 Water St.
Bangor—O. C. Bean.
Bath—Shaw's Book Store.
Gardiner—F. I. Russell, F. H. Dunning.
Lewiston—F. W. Babcock, 71 Lisbon St.
Portland—Spicer's, 633½ Congress St.; J. W. Peterson, 599 Congress St.; Congress Square, 579 Congress St.; Chisholm Bros., Union Station News Stand; Brickett & Rand, 664 Congress St.; Loring, Short & Harmon; Louies, Clapp Memorial Bldg., Congress St.
Rockland—Huston & Tuttle Book Co.
Sanford—Sanford Pharmacy.

MASSACHUSETTS

Amesbury—Allen's Book Shop.
Andover—H. W. Ewing.
Atlantic—Keegan's News Agency.
Beverly—Fowler's News Stand, Knowlton and Cabot Sts.

BROOKLINE

Beacon News Co., 1372A Beacon St.; Reservoir News Co., 1646A Beacon St.; Coolidge Corner News Co., 252 Harvard St.; Allston News Co., 14 Franklin St.; Brighton News Co., Washington St.; W. D. Paine & Co., 256 Washington St.; Reservoir Pharmacy, Beacon St. at Reservoir.

CAMBRIDGE

Amee Bros., 21 Brattle St.; James W. Hunnewell, 2074 Massachusetts Ave.; W. J. Wauters, 1862 Massachusetts Ave.; Gomotoes Bros., 1394 Massachusetts Ave.; W. F. Caragianes Co., 1304 Massachusetts Ave.; Roy S. Bence, 1607 Massachusetts Ave.; College Stationery Shop, 1646 Massachusetts Ave.; Fred L. Beunke, 552 Massachusetts Ave.; Mrs. E. A. White, 308 Massachusetts Ave.; Riverbank Court News Stand, Hotel Riverbank Court.

Brockton—Union News, Brockton Station.
Cohasset—Edward E. H. Souther.
Concord—James S. Maguire, News Dealer, B. & M. Station; Richardson's Drug Store.
Concord Junction—The Rexall Drug Store.
Cotuit—Handy's Variety Store.
Danvers—C. F. Newbegin.
Dorchester—Archer Bros., Peabody Square; C. Davis, cor. Washington and Ashmont Sts.; Deeb Medwar (fruit store), cor. Washington St. and Aspinwall Rd.; Worden's Library (store), 464b Washington St.; Mr. Carra (fruit store), cor. Washington and Fenelon Sts.
East Douglas—C. S. Goodness News Stand.
Fall River—City News Co.
Fitchburg—The New York Shoe Shine Parlor, 293 Main St.; The Hotel Raymond; Brooks Pharmacy, 497 Main St.
Framingham—Bates & Holdsworth.
Gloucester—F. M. Shurtleff.
Greenfield—Greenfield News.
Haverhill—M. B. Fisk.
Holyoke—Fringelins, High St.; Hotel Nonotuck; Leonard Woerner, 418 High St.
Hudson—Chas. G. Fairbanks.
Lawrence—Chas. H. Morgan.
Lowell—Armstrong News Co., B. R. Station; W. H. I. Hayes, Central and Prescott Sts.; N. Kavouras, 350 Merrimac St.; McCord's Store, 236 Merrimack St.; J. Nelson, 340 Westford St.
Lynn—Lander's News Stand, Central Square; C. E. Davis, Broad and Silsbee Sts.; J. Peredio, 7 City Hall Square; Dorsey's News Stand, 61 Franklin St.
Marblehead—Gordon's Stationery Store.
Marlboro—Thompson's Stationery Store, 131 Main St.
Melrose—William T. Bell, 134 West Emerson.
Melrose Highlands—Hill & Co., Inc., Franklin St.
Merrimac—Goodwin & Co.
Methuen—T. H. Tirrell.
Middleboro—J. J. Sullivan.
Mittineague—Chamberlain's Drug Store, Westfield and Boulevard Sts.
Newton—F. J. Perry, 285 Washington St.; Newtonville News Co., 258 Walnut St., Newtonville; Newton News Co., 1278 Washington St., West Newton; Mignano Bros., 1301 Washington St., West Newton; R. Woodman & Son, 1241 Centre St., Newton Centre; R. J. Coulter, 472 Woodward St., Waban.
Newburyport—Fowles' News Co., 17 State St.
New Bedford—New Bedford Hotel, 725 Pleasant; Union St. R. R. Waiting Room, Purchase and Williams Sts.; New Bedford News Co., 967 Purchase St.
North Abington—N. J. Sheehan.
Pittsfield—C. H. Hamm, 119 Elm St.; Philip A. Wilkinson, 15 North St.
Quincy—Walker-Barlow Co., Beale St., Wollaston; Mr. Henry J. Bahe, 68 Sagamore St., Atlantic; Mrs. B. L. Nason, 59 Saville St. Bldg.
Reading—M. F. Charles, Main St.
Rockland—A. S. Peterson's Store.
Roxbury—Peyser's Store, Grove Hall; Lishner (fruit store), 532 Warren St.; Benj. de Young, 336 Blue Hill Ave.; Winthrop Store, 113 Warren St.
Salem—A. F. Goldsmith & Co., 34 Front St.
Sharon—Howard Mackey.
Somerville—Fred R. Bolton, Teele Sq.; B. F. Sawyer, Highland Ave. cor. Central St.; H. B. Wentworth, Ball Sq.
South Acton—N. J. Cole's News Stand.
Springfield—Kimball Hotel, 140 Chestnut St.; Spellman's News Stand, 3rd National Bank Bldg.; Roy M. Woodstock, 192 State St.; A. J. & F. W. Stagnaro, 564 State St.; Kokkinos Bros. & Co., 752 State St.; The Worthy Hotel, 189 Worthington St.; Marenman's, 1620 Main St.; Fred W. Nash Co., Inc., 1352 Main St.; Louis Confectionery, 988 State St.
Swampscott—Boynton & Co., Periodicals and Stationery, Humphrey St.
Taunton—Leonard Bros.
Wakefield—L. L. McMaster, Main St. Station; Stand, Kendall Station; Stand No. [illegible]
Waltham—Preston Emerson, 4 Church St.
Ware—Ware News Co., 51 Main St.
West Auburn—Miss L. H. Warren.
Winthrop—At Totman & Ham's Stores, Winthrop Center, Winthrop Beach, Winthrop Highlands Station; also at S. M. Paterson's, Ingalls Station.
Worcester—F. A. Easton Co., 426 Main St.; Jones-Mannix Co., 501 Main St.; Union Station; C. Sarando, 848 Main St.; Bancroft Hotel; Jones Supply Co., 996 Main St.; Stowe's Shop, 624½ Main St.; Bancroft Fruit Store, 103 Front St.; Bus Terminal, Salem Sq.

NEWS STANDS IN BOSTON CARRYING THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

SUBWAY AND ELEVATED

Stand No. 1, Massachusetts Station; Stand No. 2, Massachusetts Station; Stand, Copley Station; Stand No. 1, Boylston Station; Stand, Temple Station; Stand No. 1, Park Street Station; Stand, Central Station; Stand No. 1, Harvard Station; Stand No. 2, Harvard Station; Stand No. 3, Harvard 1, Scollay Square Station; Stand No. 2, Scollay Square Station; Stand No. 3, Sullivan Square Station; No. 3, Sullivan Square Station; Stand No. 1, Everett Station; Stand No. 2, Everett Station; Stand No. 1, North Station; Stand, Northampton Station; Stand No. 1, Dudley Station; Stand No. 4, Dudley Station; Stand No. 5, Dudley Station; Stand No. 6, Dudley Station; Stand No. 7, Dudley Station; Stand No. 2, Egleston Square Station; Stand, Forest Hills Station; Stand, Essex Station; Stand, Summer Street Station; Stand, Milk Street Station; Stand, Old South Station; Stand No. 1, Winter Street Station; Stand No. 2, Boylston Street Station; Stand No. 1, Washington Station; Stand No. 2, Washington Station; Stand No. 1, Dewey Square Station; Stand No. 2, Dewey Square Station; Stand No. 1, Andrew Square Station.
Subway entrances—Park St. Subway News Stand, entrance Old South Bldg., 44 State St., 53 State St., 89 State St., Subway entrance Devonshire and Water Sts.; entrance Park Sq. Bldg., Boylston and Dartmouth Sts., Huntington and Dartmouth Sts., School St. and City Hall Ave., City Hall Ave. News Stand, 6 Beacon St., 33 Congress St.

BOSTON

Harris, Washington St., cor. Summer St.; Miller, Summer St., cor. Washington St.; Old South News, Milk St. Subway Entrance; Saunders, 44 State St.; Flannigan, Court St. and City Hall; Christopher Bros., 444 Huntington Ave.; C. Stanopoulos, 37 St. Stephen St.; Norris Drug Co., [illegible] Huntington Ave.; Hemenway Spa, 1123 Boylston St.; Pappas Brothers, 1100 Boylston St.; Olympia Shoe Repairing Company, 123 Massachusetts Ave.; Massachusetts Shoe Repairing Co., 140 Massachusetts Ave.; Peter Giveston, 150 Massachusetts Ave.; J. Kastellis, 222A Massachusetts Ave.; Fred P. Davis, 330 Massachusetts Ave.; M. Loukas, 350 Columbus Ave.; Fred Bergstrom, 481 Tremont St.; Roumbous Brothers, 779 Tremont St.; George N. Treutful, [illegible] Tremont St.; John L. Lasher, 6 Appleton St.; Union Park Spa, 562A Tremont St.; Kirks Bros., 169 Columbus Ave.; Hotel Arlington News Stand, 18 Chandler St.; Hotel Hemenway Stand, Westland Ave.; Leo Wise, 60 Kilmarnock St.; Leo Buckley, cor. Boylston and Massachusetts Ave.; Hotel Puritan, Commonwealth Ave.; Hotel Brasmore, Commonwealth Ave.; B. W. Youill, 669A Centre St.; C. N. Meriano, 1145 Commonwealth Ave., Allston; Krim News Co., 809 Beacon St.; Back Bay News Co., 290 Massachusetts Ave.; I. Griffin, 39 Boylston St.; Vendome News Company, 261 Dartmouth St.; Leo Buckley, cor. Boylston and Dartmouth; E. R. Ellis, 168 Dartmouth St.; Mr. Wright, Berkeley and St. James Ave.; Mr. Gack, Copley Sq.; Hotel Copley-Plaza, Copley Sq.; Park Square Building, St. James Ave.; Anthony Dafino, 9-11 Norway St.; Hotel Lenox News Stand; Samuel J. Barron, 188 Huntington Ave.; F. M. Riley, 60 Anderson St.; Harry Kantor, 49 Howard St.; G. Boswell, 75 Staniford St.; E. M. Evans, 80 Charles St.; Textile Building News Stand, 99 Chauncy St.; United States Hotel, Beach St.; M. Andleman, 284 Tremont St.; Charles Frasca, 249 Washington St.; M. Kirk, [illegible] Washington St.; Mr. Bloom, subway entrance and Tremont St., Boston Common; Mr. Gilman, subway entrance Boston Common; Mr. Monohan, News Stand at Park St., Boston Common; Mr. Sherman, subway entrance, Boston Common; Cherry, North Station; Anapolsky, North Station; S. Rosen, Dover St.; C. Torimbias, 1723 Washington St.; William Wilson, 4 East Springfield St.; J. Lapidas, Rowes Wharf; S. D. James, 365 Broadway, South Boston; Armstrong Company, Rowes Wharf; the Union News Stand, No. 1, South Station; Armstrong Company, North Station, two stands; Hotel Bellevue, 2 Beacon St.; Leon Freed, newsboy, entrance South Station; Rachestos Brothers, cor. Commonwealth Ave. and Harvard St., Allston; Samuel Rosenblatt, 112 Myrtle St.; Massachusetts Ave. at Boylston St., Norway St., Falmouth St., State Theatre, Boylston St. opposite Bank; entrances Kenmore Subway Station, Massachusetts Subway Station, Copley Subway Station, Washington and Boylston Subway Station, Washington Subway Station, Subway entrance Old South Church, Park St.; The Handy Store, 148 Huntington Ave.; Hotel Statler News Stand.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Berlin Falls—Owen F. Cole.
Claremont Rand's News Depot.
Concord—Pleasant Street Pharmacy, 34 Pleasant St.; Rexall Store, 2 North Main St.; Charles E. Pike, Inc., 132 North Main St.; Gibson's Book Store, 106 North Main St.
Croyton—F. H. Kemp.
Hillsboro—C. F. Butler.
Manchester—Armstrong News Co., Union Station; Ferretti's Store, 1157 Elm St.; McGettrick's News Stand, Waldorf System, 973 Elm St.
Milford—Geo. N. Bosworth's News Stand.
Nashua—Nashua City Station News Stand.
Portsmouth—Portsmouth News Agency, 23 Congress St.
Rochester—T. W. Osgood.
Tilton—Perkins News Stand.

RHODE ISLAND

Newport—The Wm. P. Clarke Co., 264 Thames St.; Hotel Viking News Stand.
Pawtucket—Chas. E. Luther, 30 East Ave.; Harry Sipperstein, Summer and North Union Sts.
Providence—The Union News Stand, Union Station; Rhode Island Hospital Trust Building News Stand; Geo. W. Blagbourn, 280 Broad St.

VERMONT

Brattleboro—The Brattleboro News Co., 5 Elliot St.
Burlington—Vermont Hotel.
St. Johnsbury—The Peck Company.

The Christian Science Monitor may be purchased at all Christian Science reading rooms

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

BRIDGEPORT (Continued)

HOWLAND'S

ZIPPER BRIEF CASES.

$6

One of the Four Leather Pockets has the quick-working Zipper fastening. Cases are of Cowhide with all-around Leather Straps and heavy Brass Lock.

THIRD FLOOR

For Savings Bank SERVICE in Bridgeport Use

THE MECHANICS AND FARMERS SAVINGS BANK

"The Bank With the Chime Clock"

4½% Paid on Deposits

A Vibrationless Motor, A Chassis of Enduring Strength and Service Combine to make the 1927 Models "The Greatest Buick Ever Built"

The Arthur L. Clark Co.

2475 Fairfield Avenue

Stoddard G. Goodsell

Incorporated

WHOLESALE CONFECTIONERY

787-789 Main Street, Bridgeport, Conn.

HAPPINESS GIFT SHOP

for

Holiday Greeting Cards

JUST RECEIVED A NEW LINE OF IMPORTED HANKIES

1126 Broad Street, Bridgeport, Conn.

The Chamberlin & Shropshire Co.

BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS

39-45 Cannon Street

SCHUTZES

Cleaners and Dyers

1136 Broad Street Barum 2368

WALTER R. ROTHE

Plumbing and Tinning

Jobbing a Specialty

"Agent for The Sword Oil Burner"

234 Seaview Ave. Barnum 4110

GREENWICH

SOCIETY PICTORIAL Inc.

STUDIO

Portraiture by Photography

Home Sittings, Enlarging, Copying Coloring, Framing, Commercial Work

248 Greenwich Ave., Greenwich, Conn.

Sunday by Appointment. Tel. 1389

GREETING AND ANNIVERSARY CARDS ON HAND

HARTFORD

MRS. WM. G. SWAIN

at 84 PRATT STREET

(Entrance Centre Simmons Shoe Store) is starting her classes in Millinery. Classes 2:30 to 4:30 afternoons and 7 to 9 evenings. A special course of six lessons for $5, and any work made to order, remodeling or furnishing new material.

Telephone 3-1349 or Ch. 7116-2

HANAN SHOES for MEN and WOMEN

Distinctive Hosiery

JAMES LAWRENCE AND SON

197 Trumbull Street

559 MAIN — Beroth Broad Shop — 1122 MAIN

Complete Insurance Service

ARTHUR M. GRAYSON

Judd Building 76 Pearl Street

Phone 2-0822

WEST HILL GROCERY

765 Farmington Avenue

ALTERATION SALE

ENOUGH SAID!

DOWNING & FITZGERALD, Inc.

366 Asylum Street, Hartford, Conn.

ALL KINDS OF CAKES and COOKIES MADE TO ORDER

Mrs. BESSIE S. HARMON

82 Roger Street Phone Ch. 7795-5

STERLING FLATWARE

The Queen Anne Pattern exclusive with

LUX, BOND & LUX, Inc.

70 PRATT ST. 859 MAIN ST.

MERIDEN

FRESH SPRING GOODS

MALLORY HATS

$6, $7.50 and $10

Other Good Hats at

$3.50 and $5

PARKER SHIRTS

$2 to $5

Besse System Co.

21 Colony Street Phone 170

Greenbacker

Quality Flowers

Tel. 724 Meriden

NESTLE PERMANENT WAVE

Circuline Method

ZETTALY BEAUTY SHOPPE

Maple Street

A Permanent Wave for $15.00

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

MERIDEN (Continued)

A. S. Thomas and Company

FLAT CREPE

Our Own Special Brand

Pure dye washable silk with soft lustre comes in 40 beautiful shades, also black and white. Width 40in.

Fully guaranteed.

$2.50 yard

The Dunlop Shop

Gowns and Hats

67 Colony Street Phone 2849

Perfection Is Our Aim

The DOMESTIC LAUNDRY CO.

Launderers—Dry Cleaners

136 Hanover Street Tel. 1503

MIDDLETOWN

The FORGE GIFT SHOP

MARY ELIZABETH KENNEALLY

Imported Laces, Linens, Pottery, Glassware, Brasses and Novelties. Decorative Wrought Irons made at our forge.

76 Center Street Telephone 2201

NEW HAVEN

"The Johnson Special"

A Real

White Oxford

SHIRT

COLLAR ATTACHED AND NECKBAND

$1.95

3 for $5.75

J. Johnson & Sons

"The Live Store"

85-89 CHURCH STREET

The Edw. Malley Co.

A Digest of Spring Fashions

Do you know that—

Blue is very smart.

The tailored suit has come to stay.

Patou purple is fashionable.

The compose theme is excellent.

Woolen weaves have a silken softness.

All trimmings seem to evolve.

Necks are square or round.

The compose shoe is worn.

Arch Preserver Shoes for MEN and WOMEN



EMERSON-DARBY, Inc.

156 Temple Street

The Mechanics Bank

72 Church Street

COMMERCIAL TRUST AND SAVINGS

1824—A Century of Service—1924

Cantilever Shoes

STYLE PLUS COMFORT

CANTILEVER SHOE SHOP

190 Orange Street, New Haven, Conn.

THE H. M. BULLARD CO.

Orange Street at Elm

Furniture Rugs—Draperies

Telegraph Delivery Everywhere

Coombs — *"SAY IT WITH FLOWERS"*

970 CHAPEL ST.

J. H. STORY & SON

Pasteurized Milk and Cream

Established 1885

675 Ferry St. Colony 1050

BETTER SHOE REPAIRING

NEW HAVEN SHOE REPAIRING CO.

138 Temple St., Next to United Illum. Co.

The LIGHT HOUSE

962 Chapel Street

GIFTS and LAMPS

Mrs. Emley's Food Shop

Home Bakery

Phone Col. 6193 1361½ Chapel St.

MARY LYONS

Advance Showing Spring Hats

Models Designed for Immediate Wear

828 CHAPEL STREET Colony 1554

RED TOP CAB CO.

NEW HAVEN, CONN.

Phone Pioneer 1

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

NEW LONDON

THE BOOKSHOP, Inc.

Books—Cards—Gifts—Stationery

Mail Orders Filled

Tel. 4088 Opposite Y. M. C. A.

NORWALK

TRISTRAM & HYATT

Leading Dry Goods Store

NORWALK, CONNECTICUT

MILTON ELWOOD

Arch Preserver Shoes

"Keep the foot well"

122 Washington St., South Norwalk

K. A. POLHEMUS

MILLINER

61 North Main St., So. Norwalk, Conn.

FRANK LAUDER

Jeweler

96 Washington St., South Norwalk, Conn.

ANGEVINE FURNITURE COMPANY

ARTISTIC HOME FURNISHINGS

16 North Main St., South Norwalk, Conn.

Phone 256

A MUTUAL SAVINGS BANK

Assets Over $6,000,000 Safe Deposit Boxes

NORWALK SAVINGS SOCIETY

Norwalk, Conn.

THE FUDGE REALTY COMPANY

Real Estate and Insurance

Keeler Building, South Norwalk, Conn.

Telephone 559

ROGERS & STEVENS

CLOTHIERS—TWO STORES

Norwalk and South Norwalk

NORWALK AGENCY, Inc.

S. J. KEELER, Manager

Real Estate and Insurance

61 Wall Street NORWALK, CONN.

STAMFORD

FRIGIDAIRE

Product of General Motors

The DOWNS-SMITH CO.

Electrical Contractors

79 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.

Phones 1034, 2050

Sicard Baums — STAMFORD, CONN. — 203-211 ATLANTIC ST.

DRY GOODS and Women's Apparel

Telephone 6000

The Stamford Steam Laundry Inc.

Office—10-12 Summer Place

We have seven services from which to choose.

Telephone 5300

RUDOLPH

519 MAIN ST., STAMFORD, CONN.

Moving, light and heavy trucking

Tel. 230 Stamford, 411 Sound Beach

THE KINGSBURY SHOP

Ladies' and Gentlemen's Tailors

CLEANERS—DYERS—EXPERT FURRIERS

27 Atlantic Street, Stamford, Conn.

Telephone 4343

"Always on the Square"

SQUARE SILK SHOP

Silks—Velvets—Dress Goods

140 Atlantic St., Stamford, Conn.

Telephone Stamford 967

STRATFORD

PRISCILLA

"On the Main Highway"

Luncheon—Dinner (and between times)

Home Cooking Tel. Strat. 188

WATERBURY

Quality Apparel for Men, Boys and Children at Moderate Prices

Johnson & Fone — The Question

Agents for Women's

Queen Quality Footwear

$6.00 $7.50 $8.50

HOWLAND-HUGHES

Telephone 1175 Waterbury

Phone 72-2 P. O. Box 70

John Wheeler Company

332 West Main Street, Waterbury, Conn.

Dealers in Paints, Varnishes, Enamels, Shellac, Painters' Supplies and Fine Wall Papers.

Contractors for outside and inside Painting, Paperhanging and Decorating.

GEORGE A. UPHAM

BUILDER

GENERAL JOBBING

KELLY-MULVANEY, INC.

Stationers—Gift Shop—Engraving

106 Grand St., Waterbury, Conn.

DEAN

The Florist

68 Center Street Phone 558

MERRIMAN'S DAIRY PRODUCTS

Milk—Cream—Buttermilk

24 Englewood Avenue Phone 4209-2

THE CANDY SHOP

36 EAST MAIN STREET

Waterbury, Conn.

New Spring Millinery

MAE ALLEN

168 GRAND STREET

Root and Boyd Building

THE PEERLESS LAUNDRY

Excellent Service

140-150 North Main St., Naugatuck, Conn.

Waterbury, Conn.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Connecticut

WATERBURY (Continued)

Handbags for the New Spring Costumes

A very beautiful collection of all leathers while a spring fashions prophecies call smart. Colors that harmonize with spring costumes. Designs that are new and individual in underarm, envelope, pouch and novelty shapes.

Prices range from $2.95 to $13.50

GRIEVE, BISSET & HOLLAND, Inc.

Waterbury, Conn.

THE MILLER & PECK CO.

WATERBURY, CONN.

The Store for the Home Dressmaker

Agents for Vogue and Pictorial Review Patterns

Extensive lines of high-class silks and wash goods.

Maine

AUBURN

For Her Birthday

or her next party—let us help you to say it with flowers.

Write or phone us the date and we'll do the rest. Our record for satisfaction in filling future orders has been a strong factor in our rapidly increasing business.

GEO. M. ROAK CO.

2016-W 50 Court St., Auburn, Me.

Michaels Stern Co. New Spring Suits and Topcoats, Stetson Hats and Manhattan Shirts

L. E. FLANDERS CO.

62 Court Street, Auburn, Maine

SMITH'S BOOK STORE

Picture Framing, Wallpaper, Curtains, Stationery, Books, Pictures, Greeting Cards, School and Office Supplies.

55 COURT STREET, AUBURN, ME.

OUR WEEKLY CIRCULAR

contains a list of items that are reduced to extra special prices each week. Phone in or write for a circular, it will assist you in making your purchases.

OLFENES PUBLIC MARKET, 178 Court St.

Conants Shoe Store

We carry a full line of Walk-Over and Queen Quality Shoes for Women. Also a complete line of Hosiery for men and women.

40 COURT STREET

BANGOR

THE RINES COMPANY

Outfitters to Women

Coats, Gowns, Dresses and Furs, Wool Fabrics, Silks and Laces, Hosiery, Underwear, Neckwear, Leather Goods Gloves Umbrellas, Table Linens, Sheets and Pillow Slips.

Anthracite COAL Bituminous

STICKNEY & BABCOCK COAL CO.

19 State Street Tels. 125—126

KINEO MILL END CO.

29-33 Columbia Street

DRY GOODS, HOSIERY, UNDERWEAR SPECIALTIES

STAPLES & GRIFFIN, Inc.

Groceries, Meats, Fish

Tel. 3690 57 to 67 Pickering Square

DILLINGHAM'S

Booksellers and Stationers

13 Hammond Street

Walk-Over — SHOE STORE — 8 Broad Street

W. C. BRYANT & SON

DIAMONDS AND JEWELRY of DISTINCTION

46 Main Street Bangor, Maine

LEWISTON

If looking for a reliable place to buy your shoes, consider

MORRELL & PRINCE

13 Lisbon Street, Lewiston, Maine

This firm has been in business since 1897 with no change of ownership, selling Standard American made merchandise, such as the famous Ladies' Sorosis, Arnolds Glove Grip, Educator, Hanan, Flex Ridge, Dr. Reed's cushion sole and for men's popular priced shoes we have taken on the well known Selz line which sells from $6 to $10.

Ladies—is your foot size 1C or 10AAA? If such you can be fitted at this store, as we specialize in odd sizes.

DORA CLARK TASH

Makes Beautiful Platinum Photographs

139 MAIN STREET, LEWISTON

DAVIS HAIR STORE

Experts in hairdressing in all its branches.

122 Lisbon Street Tel. 1666

ED WALTON'S FOOD SHOPPE

Try Our *HOME METHOD*

High Grade Food Products *"Good to the Last Bite"*

32 Ash Street Lewiston, Maine

"The Little Shoppe With the Green Door"

Clothes of Distinction for the Well-Dressed Woman

Hat and Frock Shoppe

45 Lisbon Street

AGENCY FOR THE MELLO-GLO FIVE

Face powder, face cream, cocoa butter cream.

Just a bit better than most others.

BABCOCK 71 Lisbon Street

PORTLAND

ANITA FILES HAT SHOP *Advanced styles in new Spring Millinery*

Tel. Forest 4364

Strand Building 565 Congress Street

Gifts Circulation Library Cards

MARION KIMBALL'S "POKE-ABOUT-SHOP"

Chapman Arcade Portland, Maine

Massachusetts

BOSTON

YOUR CLOTHES

properly and thoroughly Cleansed, Dyed, Repaired and Remodelled. Dressmaking and Fur Work reasonable prices.

N. GARDENBERG

450 Huntington Ave. Tel. Rox. 2240-W

Goods Called for and Delivered

Mrs. Garrett

Sunshine Greeting Cards

152A MASSACHUSETTS AVENUE

Huntington Shoe Repairing Co.

CHARLES BOURLOUKAS

Perfection in shoe repairing and a polish that pleases and lasts

297 Huntington Ave., cor. M. I. T. Conservatory

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

BOSTON

Ladies' Hair Dresser

RICHARDS

420 Boylston Street, Berkeley Bldg., Room 412

Skilled operators in all Branches of Hairdressing

Telephone Back Bay 7321

CARLOTTA E. BAKE

Shampooing, Marcel Waving, Manicuring

415 Little Bldg. 80 Boylston St.

Tel. Hancock 0873

"Look Your Best"

BEHIE SISTERS' BEAUTY PARLORS

Little Bldg., 2nd Floor 670 Mass. Ave. Boston

Arlington Center, Mass.

Tel. Dewey 5158-M Tel. Arl. 0215-M

840 Wash St., Newtonville Tel. New. No. 0026-M

HAIRDRESSING—MANICURING

REBUILT TYPEWRITERS

Corona, Remington and Underwood Portables

BACK BAY TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE

334 Boylston Street, Boston

Phone: Kenmore 6789

LITTLE BLDG. STATIONERY SHOP

HELEN J. KEYES

Commercial and Social Stationery

30 Boylston Street Second Floor

BOSTON—Roxbury

Frank Ferdinand Inc.

"The Blue Store"

Let us help furnish or refurnish your home. 55 years of service has made Ferdinand's a safe place to trade. Visit our completely equipped modern home.

VICTOR HEATH, President

At Dudley Street Terminal

2260 Washington Street

PHILLIP LITINSKY

LADIES' TAILOR AND FURRIER

Cleansing, Pressing and Remodeling

515 Warren Street Roxbury 3585-W

"NATIONAL ROCKLAND BANK"

Boston Office Roxbury Office

50 Congress St. 2343 Washington St.

Commercial Accounts Savings Department Safe Deposit Vaults

J. PROCTER

HIGH GRADE MEATS AND PROVISIONS

68 WARREN STREET, ROXBURY

Tel. Highlands 4728

BRAINTREE

LIBERTY GARAGE

C. L. HOWE, Proprietor

Auto Accessories, Radio Supplies

29 Paxon St. East Braintree

Braintree 0830

BROOKLINE

THE SHOP OF PERSONAL ATTENTION

MRS. WICKEN

Ladies' Hairdressing Parlor

PERMANENT WAVING A SPECIALTY

Marcel Waving, Bobbing and Manicuring

1378A Beacon Street Coolidge Corner

Tel. Aspinwall 9025

FLOWERS

F. E. Palmer, Inc. *Est. 1886*

220 Washington St. Tel. Regent 2200

Our telegraph service is guaranteed.

(Mrs.) A. B. MERRILL

FLORIST

267 Harvard St., Coolidge Corner, Mass.

Tel. Asp. 5184

C. A. ALBERTSON

PLEATING

Hemstitching—Buttons—Rhinestones

Hand Painted Scarfs

1318 Beacon St., Room 2, Coolidge Corner, Brookline Aspinwall 6206

CAMBRIDGE

J. McKENNA

Battery Service

announces that it is open for business at its new store

49 BRATTLE STREET

Willard Batteries Atwater Kent

Victor and Brunswick Phonographs and Records

HARVARD TRUST COMPANY

(The Bank That Serves)

HARVARD SQUARE

CENTRAL SQUARE

KENDALL SQUARE

Cambridge, Mass.

Cabinet Makers Custom Built Furniture

Anderson & Ruflé Co.

CUSTOM BUILT FURNITURE

30 Boylston Street, Cambridge

University 2080 and 0530

SLIP COVERS

Specialists in Restoring and Reproducing Antiques

Candies *for the* Home

Delicious and Appealing

Dinner Favors and Gift Packages our specialty

FISKE CANDY SHOPS

187A Huntington Avenue, Boston

3 Brattle Street, Cambridge

Payson Park, Belmont

WILLIAM J. MALCOLM

Successor to

Ernest W. Clark

PLUMBING AND HEATING

Telephones

Office: Univ. 0402 3 Brattle Square

Residence: N. N. 1916 Cambridge, Mass.

THE COCK HORSE — In the Home of Longfellow's "Village Blacksmith," 56 Brattle St., near Harvard Square. Table d'Hote and a la Carte. Luncheon 12-2 Dinner 5:30-7:30

During the summer no dinner served Saturday evening. Closed all day Sunday.

THE QUALITY STORE

CENTRAL SQUARE HARDWARE COMPANY

560 Mass. Ave. Tel. Univ. 6136

FRED HAYDEN

House Painter and Paper Hanger

Calcimining, Graining and Glazing

19 BOYLSTON STREET

Colburn—Jeweler

Reliable Repairing, Reasonable Prices

Clocks called for and delivered.

10 Boylston Street Tel. University 5942

Traymore Cafeteria

1330 Massachusetts Ave., Harvard Sq.

Cambridge, Massachusetts

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

CAMBRIDGE (Continued)

"Always Happy to Serve You"

In which ever of our services best fits your budget.

COMMONWEALTH LAUNDRY

348 FRANKLIN ST. CAMBRIDGE

Telephone University 9201

Your Table Is Not Complete Without a Bottle

BLUE LABEL KETCHUP and CHILI SAUCE

FRANK P. MERRILL CO.

1671-1675 Mass. Ave. Cambridge

EDWIN R. SAGE CO

Announce the Opening of Their New Fish Department

Complete Service

TELEPHONE PORTER 2200

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.

CHARLES H. FOSGATE

Groceries, Meats, Vegetables

QUALITY AND SERVICE

1853 Massachusetts Ave., Porter Sq.

Phone Porter 2320

RUSSELL R. CAMERON

New bathrooms installed, old ones modernized. Plumbing and heating.

38 BRATTLE ST. Tel. Univ. 3760

DEDHAM

DEDHAM CUSTOM LAUNDRY

Ded. 0108 121-135 East St., Dedham

Try Our Home Service Plan

10 lbs for 1.50 (minimum charge)

Everything ready to use. All wearing apparel finished by hand.

Circulars mailed upon request

FITCHBURG

Fitchburg's Complete Dept. Store

For every member of the family. With service as its keynote. Each department a complete store in itself and now displaying new spring merchandise of character and quality.

Women's Garment and Dress Dept.

Women's Millinery Dept.

Women's Corset and Underwear Dept.

Women's Glove and Neckwear Dept.

Women's Shoe Dept.

Women's Silk Hosiery Dept.

Women's Silk and Dress Goods Dept.

Domestic and Dry Goods Dept.

Girls' and Infants' Dept.

Women's Hairdressing Dept.

Complete Home Furnishing Dept.

Men's Clothing Dept.

Men's Furnishing Dept.

Boys' Clothing Dept.

Men's and Boys' Shoe Dept.

Family Shoe Repairing Dept.

SATISFACTION ASSURED

Goodnow-Pearson Co.

475 MAIN STREET

"LOTTA WARE" DRESSES

Fashioned of the newer wash fabrics, are made right here in Fitchburg. Correctly styled frocks for girls in the 2 to 6, 8 to 14, and 13 to 19 age groups. They are deservedly popular and very easy on the purse.

1.39 to 4.98

Chamberlain Huntress Co.

332-340 MAIN STREET

F. L. Drury & Sons Co.

GROCERIES—MEATS—FISH

DELICATESSEN

Downtown Store:

Drury Block, 325 Main St. Tel. 1410

Uptown Store:

Wallace Block, 796-800 Main Street

Telephone 1906

Tested Garden Seeds

R. I. CHICKS

Fitchburg Hardware Co.

314-316 and 746 Main Street

We stock full line of Osborn Brushes.

THE ARCH PRESERVER SHOE

Sold exclusively by HERT DURNSTON, 9 Blossom St., 50 steps from Main St.

SPENCER CORSET

We create a design especially for you.

MRS. MILLICENT D. MURCH

Registered Spencer Corsetiere

Telephone for appointment 2071-M

WM. J. LYONS & SON

Clothiers and Furnishers

Retailers of Men's Wear

455 Main Street

HARRY E. KENDALL

CATERER

Try Our Own Make of

ICE CREAM—CANDY—SALTED NUTS

70 Green Street Phone 2324-W

BROOKS' *THE STORE UNUSUAL*

VISIT OUR

RESTAURANT AND GIFT SHOP

Main Street at Oliver

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

FITCHBURG (Continued)

WEDDING GIFTS

of Silver and Cut Glass

CLOCKS

Greeting Cards for Every Occasion.

RICE & CO., 387 Main Street

JASEPH'S MARKET

First Class Provisions

10 Putnam Street Telephone 1417—1418

HOLYOKE

NAPOLEON BAIL

Shoe Store and Repair Factory

Agent for the Arnold Glove Grip Shoes

168 High Street

Say it with Flowers

Clark's Flower Shop

466 Dwight Street Tel. 1538

COME ONE, COME ALL

OSBORNE GIFT SHOP

China and Glass Ware—Second Floor

OSBORNE HARDWARE CO.

245 HIGH STREET

HENRY BUTCHER

FINE GROCERIES

GRANDMOTHER'S MOLASSES

285 MAPLE STREET

The SPECIALTY SHOP

HAND-WOVEN SCARFS

Greeting Cards—Home-made Candy

254 Maple Street Opp. Hotel Nonotuck

LAWRENCE

Chocolates and Bon Bons

60c a Pound

Junkins, the Candy Maker

427 Essex Street 53 Broadway

Lawrence, Mass.

LOWELL

Business and Social Stationery

Weddings, Calling Cards, Etc.

William T. Picken Printing Co.

NORTH CHELMSFORD, MASS.

First Showing of

New Spring Bags

in pouch and flat styles, $4.95.

Main floor.

CHERRY & WEBB COMPANY

BELL'S

CUP CAKES

12 BRIDGE ST. *AT THE SQUARE*

MORSE & BEALS

FLORISTS

Fairburn Bldg. Phone 4400

BAGLEY'S Y. D. GARAGE

STORAGE—OILS—GASOLINE and ACCESSORIES

308-310 Westford St. Phone 6147-W

EMERGENCY TRUCK

Joseph Mullin

Coal—Coke

LYNN

BESSE SYSTEM CO.



READY NOW

with clothes that put cheer in Spring. For your whole family. Right goods at fair prices.

BESSE-ROLFE CO.

LYNN STORE OF THE BESSE SYSTEM CO.

M. M. Spiller

All Accessories

for

Ladies and Misses

On Main Traffic Road Through Lynn

139 BROAD STREET

Style *Originality*

A. Spiller — 57 EXCHANGE STREET — Lynn

Colors and Styles in SPRING COATS and DRESSES are more attractive than ever at "OUR LITTLE STORE"

Opp. Tel. Office, 57 Exchange Street

Cantilever Shoes

Mean real comfort and style, all with the quality and famous flexible arch that has made these shoes so well liked everywhere.

$10 and $12.50.

Goddard Bros

76-92 Market St. 47-49 Andrew St.

LYNN, MASS.

COAL

Anthracite and Bituminous, and Wood

Sprague, Breed, Stevens & Newhall

Incorporated 6 Central Square

GIBBS BROTHERS

FLORISTS

Flowers Telegraphed Anywhere

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

LYNN (Continued)

"The House for Service"

It's not the OUTSIDE

appearance that determines the value of furniture. How is it made under the cover? That's what we like to tell you about.

W. B. GIFFORD

97-99 Market Street, Lynn

CUSTOM SHIRTS

Made and Repaired

We also make shirts from your own material

Also PLAIN STITCHING Done

Come in and See Our Samples

MISS VERA NORMAN 113 Monroe St.

Breakers 8137 Room 234

We Have a Service Suitable for Every Household

Whyte's Enterprise Laundry

83-87 Willow Street, Lynn, Mass.

MALDEN

New Spring Coats

Tailored and Fur Trimmed. Handsome Novelty Plaids in New Spring Shades

$25

F. N. Joslin Co.

MALDEN SQUARE

It is With Pleasure We Announce the Arrival of Our New Styles in

DOROTHY DODDS

SELBY ARCH PRESERVER and CANTILEVER SHOES for WOMEN

HIGGINS

102 Pleasant Street MALDEN

Women's Apparel *for Spring*

Exclusive Coats and Dresses

HOPKINS-BLAKESLEE CO.

45 PLEASANT STREET, MALDEN

The TREASURE SHOP

MILLINERY

ART NEEDLE WORK

GIFTS, GREETING CARDS

480 Main Street, Malden, Mass.

C. L. ADAMS

Dry Goods Specialty Shop

ODD FELLOWS BLDG., MALDEN, MASS.

Phone 0006

Telephone Malden 6087

The MISSES HALL SHOP

81 Pleasant Street, Malden, Mass.

UNDERWEAR SPORT DRESSES

CORSETS SWEATERS

HOSIERY NOVELTIES

DOROTHY BENHAM

Millinery

147 Pleasant Street

Telephone 0631-W Malden

MEDFORD

C. F. CROCKER P. M. ADAMS

Established 1896

CROCKER'S MARKET

We sell Crosse & Blackwell Goods

HEAVY STEER BEEF

HIGH-GRADE GROCERIES

505 High Street, West Medford

246 Elm St., Davis Sq., West Somerville

"Best of Everything for the Table"

REAL ESTATE

Insurance—Mortgages

AUTOMOBILE REGISTRATION SERVICE

Established 1882

CHAS. W. HOWARD & SON

Medford Sq., 5 High St. Mystic 2900

Other offices: Boston, Malden, Somerville

Established 1888

J. E. VOLPE A. C. VOLPE

P. VOLPE & SONS

Fruit and Vegetables

Medford Square

Telephone Mystic 0132, 0133

YELLOW CABS

Limousines

TELEPHONE MYSTIC

4000

Medford Yellow Cab 14 Main St.

Home of Quality and Service

Medford Square Meat Shop

HEAVY WESTERN BEEF

Eastern Lamb, Pork and Poultry

Fresh Fish Received Daily

WE AIM TO PLEASE

FREE DELIVERY

8 Forest Street—Medford Square

Telephone Mystic 3310

CAROL'S BEAUTY SHOPPE

Toilet Accessories Hair Dressing

Manicure in all its branches.

Tel. for appointment Mystic 5187

37 SALEM ST. Opp. Medford Theatre

J. C. MILLER, JR.

Job Printing

7 Laurlat Place, Medford, Mass.

Telephone Mystic 0730

QUARNSTROM BROS.

Plumbing, Heating, Sheet Metal Work, Welding

321 Highland Ave., Somerville Somerset 3021

W. A. THOMPSON

"THE RELIABLE WATCHMAKER"

All work personally attended to.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

CENTRAL BLDG. MEDFORD SQ.

Telephone Mystic 3749

PINKHAM THE SHOEIST

Quality Shoes for All the Family

Elks Building

Telephone Mystic 1018-M

POWERS' BATTERY STATION

WILLARD SERVICE

Recharging—Repairing—Testing

Tires and Accessories

807 High Street, West Medford

Telephone Arlington 2322

ANDREW F. CURTIN & SONS

42-48 High Street

HARDWARE—FURNISHINGS

PLUMBING—HEATING

Telephone Mystic 0051

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

MEDFORD
(Continued)

Thomas O'Brien & Sons
Clothing, Hats and Furnishings
"Medford's Store for Men and Boys"
OPPOSITE MEDFORD THEATRE

Medford Theatre
Open Daily
Available Sundays for Lectures and Concerts.
Telephone Mystic 1800

WARREN H. KEAY
Painter and Decorator
also WALL PAPERS
Office / Residence } Mystic { 0671-R / 0948
54 MAIN STREET



TEA ROOM
MID-DAY LUNCHEON / AFTERNOON TEA / DINNER
Sunday Dinner served from 12:30 to 3 p. m.
For reservations phone Mystic 3056
43 Salem St. Opp. Medford Theatre

PHOTOGRAPHER
Portrait and Commercial
Telephone Mystic 0830 for appointment
PLACE STUDIO
129 High Street
CHARLES DARLING
Proprietor

DeMotte's
MEDFORD
14-A FOREST STREET
CATERER
Fancy Ices, Creams and Sherbets
Home Delivery
Telephone Mystic 3813

J. M. MAXWELL & SON
Electrical Contractors—Radio
If it's Electrical—we do it.
RADIO EXPERTS
Installations—Repairs—Alterations
8 Forest Street Mystic 3166

Telephone Mystic 0076 — Furniture Insured in Transit
A. W. WELCH
Local and Long Distance
Furniture and Piano Moving
27 Prescott Street, West Medford

NEWGENTS
Cleaners and Dyers
Pressing and Repairing — Goods Called for and Delivered
20 Main Street, Medford Square
Telephone Mystic 4586-W

Telephone Arlington 3594
The Unique Shoppe
Helene—HARVEY—Lucretia
Fancy Linens Gowns Millinery Lingerie Hosiery
Bank Bldg., 507 High St., West Medford

Telephone Mystic 0105-R
MAX SUGARMAN
TAILOR
467 High Street
West Medford, Massachusetts

WINFIELD S. FULLER
CENTRAL BUILDING, MEDFORD SQ.
Developing, Printing, Picture Framing. Repairing of Cameras, Opera Glasses and Lenses. Telephone Mystic 3740

HATS AND GOWNS
ROLLINS' HOSIERY
Nationally Advertised in The Christian Science Monitor
THE RAYE HAT SHOP
39 Salem Street

J. N. COWIN & CO.
COAL—COKE—WOOD
Our delivery service covers Greater Boston
59 RIVERSIDE AVENUE
Telephone Mystic 0951

CHARLES L. OXNARD
151 Mystic Street
MILK—CREAM—BUTTER
Telephones 2461-W—Mystic—2805-M
Several Medford Schools Supplied

TELEPHONE MYSTIC 5187
THE KIDDIE SHOPPE
37 SALEM STREET
Complete Clothing Outfits for Infants and Children. Special line of Silk Lingerie and Other Accessories.

NEW BEDFORD



Pure Milk and Cream
J. T. FERNANDES, Prop.
SO. DARTMOUTH, MASS. Tel. 3601

Try "Cummings' Best" Flour
An all around flour that makes an ideal loaf of bread.
Our *"Banquet" Butter* has an excellent flavor and is right from the hills of Vermont.
CONTINUED SALE OF CANNED
Peas and Stringless Beans.
20c a can, $2.25 per dozen
CUMMINGS & CUMMINGS
98-104 WILLIAM STREET

Have you tried the
FERNDELL BRAND PURE FOODS?
For sale at
TABER'S
CENTRAL MARKET & GROCERY

JAMES E. LILLEY
Corner Cedar and Parker Streets
Meats, Groceries, Provisions.

"FRIENDLY SERVICE"
MICHAUD'S Inc.
CLOTHING AND FURNISHINGS
233 UNION STREET

FREDERICK J. PIERCE
JEWELER
230 Union Street
Sterling Silver Fountain Pens

Insist on Davidson's MacGregor Brand Scotch Ham
J. DAVIDSON & SON
1563 PURCHASE STREET

F. E. EARLE CO.
Carpenters and Builders
Heating and Power Plant Piping
General Contracting

MURRAY *the FLORIST*
232 Union Street
Member Florists' Telegraph Delivery Service

Hartley, Hammond Co.
Sanitary Plumbing
126 Acushnet Ave., New Bedford, Mass.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEW BEDFORD
(Continued)

PROVIDENCE WORCESTER
Laskey's
Have you seen our new Spring Coats?
$25 to $75
791 Purchase Street, New Bedford, Mass.

Tabor
Furniture Company
New Bedford, Mass.
REAL GOOD FURNITURE
for Every Room in the House

Every day is some one's birthday. We carry the largest assortment in the city of cards for all occasions.
THE PRINT SHOP
8 South Sixth St. (Just south of Union)

OLSON & APPLEBY
General Contractors
Houses, Mills, Stores and Alterations and Repairs

Mitchell's Dairy
Milk—Cream—Buttermilk
167 Mt. Vernon St. Tel. 3303

NEWBURYPORT

Announcement
I Have Taken the Agency for
Ed. V. Price & Co.
Custom Tailoring, Spring Suits and Top-Coats
MADE TO *YOUR* MEASUREMENTS
Satisfaction Guaranteed.
Orders Taken at Your Home if Desired.

Men's Toggery Shop,
Incorporated
Corner State and Pleasant Streets

Our AMBRICOAL
Is Still Making Friends
It is Good in Range or Heater
W. E. ATKINSON
27 WATER STREET

The MALL SPA
Corner High and Green Streets
Now Open for Business
ICES—CANDIES
LUNCHEONETTE

JONES, LITCH CO.
Hudson
Essex and Pierce-Arrow
SALES and SERVICE
91 State Street

THE OCEAN GRILL
A Modern, Sanitary and Up-to-the-Minute Restaurant
14 PLEASANT STREET

NEWTON

HARDWARE KITCHEN GOODS PAINTS — IN THE HEART OF — AUTO SUPPLIES TIRES RADIO
Moore & Moore
GOODRICH TIRES — NEWTON MASS. — Willard SERVICE STATION
301 Centre St 4-6 Hall St
Phones { Newton North 0954 / Newton North 0201
Delivery in all of the Newtons

HAT SHOP
FLORENCE E. RAND
483 CENTRE STREET
Hats for All Ages
All Head Sizes
Remodeling and Orders a Specialty

BRACKETT COAL CO.
COAL—COKE—WOOD
405 Centre Street, Newton
PROMPT DELIVERY
Newton North 0490-2625

DRESSMAKER and DESIGNER
Smart and Exclusive Work
PRICES REASONABLE
27 Northgate Park West Newton 2411-M

WILSON BROS.
Groceries and Kitchen Goods
We Deliver
Established Over 30 Years
304 Centre St. Newton North 4810

PERRY'S
STATIONER
Greeting Cards for All Occasions
LOVELL & COVELL "Masterpiece" Chocolates
285 Washington St., opp. Newton Trust Co.

NEWTON CENTRE

A. C. JEWETT & CO.
Upholstering, Drapery Work
Painting and Decorating
in all its branches.
Gilt and Folding Chairs and Tables for parties and bridge, to rent.
JOHNSON'S ELECTRIC FLOOR POLISHER TO RENT

NEWTON CENTRE WOMAN'S EXCHANGE
65 Union Street Cen. New. 0667
HOME COOKING
Parker House Rolls Bread
English Muffins
Doughnuts Pies
Cakes of All Kinds
BIRTHDAY CAKES TO ORDER
Priscilla Sears Chocolates

10 Union Street Tel. Cen. New. 1320
Shop in the Shop Where Everybody Shops

BOND'S CONVENIENCE SHOP
Dry Goods and Notions
Agents for Bailey Cleansing
Bray Block Newton Centre — Telephone Cen. New. 1037-J

THE SUNSHINE LAMP SHADE AND GIFT SHOP
Complete Stock of Georgettes, Trimming, Frames. Free Instruction.
67 Union St. Centre Newton [illegible]

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

NEWTON CENTER
(Continued)

CENTRE RADIO CO.
55 Union St. Centre Newton 2021—3288-W
STANDARD ATWATER KENT DEALERS
We also carry Browning-Drake Sets.
Three days for free demonstration.
PROMPT SERVICE OUR SLOGAN
Local Dealer for FRIGIDAIRE

NEWTON HIGHLANDS

Fewkes Brothers & Co.
Florists
Telephone Centre Newton 0670
1585 Centre Street

Highland Public Market
22 LINCOLN STREET
We stand for Courtesy and Quality.
We Carry Weber Ducklings.
Cen. New. 0160—2802

P. I. MERRY
COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHER
Enlarging, Copying, Amateur Finishing
Picture Framing
43 Harrison Street Cen. New. 1477-J

NEWTONVILLE

AWNINGS
"A Shade Better"
NEWTON AWNING CO.
861 Washington St. Newton North 4853

THE 14U2C
ABOUT INSURANCE
ALFRED E. FULLER
46 Austin Street Newton North 4145-M

WEST NEWTON

FRANK V. CUSHMAN
CATERER
Fancy Creams and Ices a Specialty
Office and Factory
153 Webster Street West Newton 0191

C. A. STIMETS
Fancy Groceries and Provisions
Monarch Breakfast Cocoa
Monarch Canned Fruits and Vegetables
1293 Washington St., West Newton
Telephones: West Newton 0360, 0361

PITTSFIELD



We are in business to remain, not just for gain. That is why, though we are not the only good hatters, we sell only good hats.

C. H. CUTTING CO.
Successors to
H. S. TAYLOR & SON
135 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

Madelon Frocks
$39.50
When you wear a Madelon frock, it is obvious that you are smartly dressed and becomingly attired in the newest and best that fashion has to offer. The only thing that will not be apparent is the fact that you have paid so little for so much style.

England Brothers
PITTSFIELD, MASS.

Berkshire Home Bakery
BUTTER BREAD
260 Columbus Avenue Tel. 474-W

RAINEY & ACLY
are the HALLMARK Jewelers for Pittsfield
Always something new and special for gifts.

The Season's Novelties
CANDY EGGS, CHOCOLATE CHICKENS, RABBITS, etc.
The MEYER STORE Inc.
Cor. North & Summer Sts. Open every eve.

TAVERN COFFEE SHOP
RESTAURANT
140 South Street
Home Cooking. Pastry cooked to order.

MAX R. ENGELMANN
FLORIST
Formerly F. I. Drake & Co.
Greenhouses:
60 Appleton Ave. 750 Dalton Ave.
Store: 170 North St., Pittsfield, Mass.

REAL ESTATE
—Insurance—Mortgages
HENRY KAHL

New Spring Hats
H. S. LEVY
With Holden & Stone Co.

Mrs. A. P. Clark
Millinery
28 BANK ROW

BERKSHIRE ELECTRIC CO.
Electrical Appliances
KELVINATORS
BROWNING-DRAKE RADIOS

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

PITTSFIELD
(Continued)

Put Your Home in Keeping with the Season!

Spring, like any other season, is exactly what you make it. Your home and its furnishings go a long way toward making this a glorious season.

This week and next we are featuring on our third floor and in our show windows some helpful suggestions in Curtains, Rugs, Overdraperies, Floor Coverings, etc.

Your visit is cordially invited.

THE WALLACE CO.

Spring Gloves
$2.95
Pull-on styles of fine Cape Leather with wrist pipings and Paris backs.
—Colors—
Tan, Willow, Fawn
French Kid Gloves, with embroidered cuffs in contrasting colors.

Holden & Stone Co.

Complete Home Furnishers
D. J. SHAW, Mgr.
Where you can buy in confidence. Good Values. But never at the expense of Good Quality.
ATHERTON FURNITURE CO.
297 North Street, Pittsfield, Mass.

The Electric Furnace-Man
Burns Buckwheat Coal
Saves from one-third to one-half. Feeds in coal, takes out ashes. Safe—Silent—Sootless
See One in Action in My Home
GEO. H. COOPER, Pittsfield, Mass.

Everything for the Table Displayed Under Glass
OUR NEW MODERN, SANITARY MARKET
Free Delivery
THE GEO. W. KELSEY CO.
Opposite The Wallace Co.

Domino Package Sugars
"Sweeten It with Domino"
MOHAWK GROCERY *and* FRUIT CO.
136 SOUTH STREET Tel. 3480


Gifts for All Occasions
LAMPS—POTTERY
BRASS—PICTURES
JEWELRY—GLASS
THE
PICTURE FRAME
Five Bartlett Avenue

Canada Dry Ginger Ale
SPECIAL ATTENTION
20c Per Bottle
$2.25 for Hostess Pkg.
W. H. COOLEY COMPANY
PHONE 2775 OR 2776


George Truitt's
Walk-Over
SHOE STORE
155 North Street

Mandigo's
11 Fenn Street

The Flower Shop Inc.
400 FENN STREET
Pittsfield's Flowerphone—1140

KULDA'S
Salted Nuts
The Better Grade
The Greystone Tel. 4302 442 North St.

Prince & Walker Co.
Interior Decorators
Thirty South Street

BEAUTY STUDIO
ETHEL L. ABBOTT
51 North St. Tel. 4012-W
PERMANENT WAVING
SHAMPOOING MANICURING

THE AGRICULTURAL NATIONAL BANK
Resources over Six Million Dollars
Why not start a Savings Account?

QUINCY

South Shore Tire Service
Gasoline—Oil—Lubricants
Kelly-Springfield Tires and Tubes.
BATTERY SERVICE
24 QUINCY AVENUE Granite 3349

McKENZIE'S
3 TEMPLE STREET QUINCY
GREETING CARDS
STATIONERY OFFICE SUPPLIES
DENNISON'S GOODS

C. E. SHERMAN CO.
1562 Hancock Street
Opposite Quincy Theatre
Curtains and Overdrapery a specialty.

J. R. WELCH
Meats, Groceries and Provisions
333 Hancock St., Barry's Corner, Atlantic
Granite [illegible]

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

QUINCY
(Continued)

Time to Have Your Curtains Laundered!
You'll find every corner straight and the curtains the exact size as originally—no pinholes to mar them, either, the "Old Colony" way.
FORREST I. NEAL
Old Colony Laundry
Granite 5000

MONROE'S
Department Store
1 Granite Street, Quincy, Mass.
We specialize in Men's, Women's and Children's Popular Priced Furnishings. A complete Yard Goods and Curtain Department in the Basement.

QUINCY SILK SHOP
Heminway Silk Hosiery
Ideally combines good looks and long wearing qualities. It is especially suited to the occasion that requires practical smartness.
Everglow—Grain—Pearl Blush—Nude
Moonlight—Champagne—Parchment—Sawdust
$1.69 a pair
33 TEMPLE STREET Granite 0882-R

TALBOT-QUINCY, INC.
Men's and Boys' Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers
387 HANCOCK STREET

DOROTHY BENHAM
Millinery
443 Moody St., Waltham
147 Pleasant St., Malden
3 Granite St., Quincy
316 Main St., Pawtucket, R. I.

KINCAIDES
Home of Good Furniture
Everything for the Home — PIANOS
RADIOS, VICTROLAS, RUGS
BEDDING, RANGES
1495 Hancock St. Tel. Granite 200

Gamble's Good Groceries
Meats—Vegetables—Fruit
EATMOR CRANBERRIES
Telephone orders a specialty.
1551 Hancock St. Granite 0650, 5422

GRANITE BEAUTY PARLOR
Artistic Hair Cutting
Marcel—Water Waving—Shampooing
Manicuring
1218 Hancock St., Quincy Granite 5763

Harriette's Specialty Shops
MILLINERY—HOSIERY—GIFTS
GREETING CARDS—DENNISON LINE
17 Beal Street, Wollaston
538A Adams Street, East Milton

REAL ESTATE
INSURANCE of Every Description
GLOVER & HUMPHREY
674 Hancock St., Wollaston
Granite 2685, 2031-M, 2702-W
PROPERTY CARED FOR

W. D. BLUNT ELECTRIC CO.
58 BILLINGS ROAD
Granite 0191—3032-M
Electrical and Radio Supplies
Storage Battery
Charging, Sales and Service

"AS YOU LIKE IT"
SILK HOSIERY, $1.95
MOORHEAD'S SHOE STORE
A GOOD Place to Buy GOOD Shoes

FRED P. CRONIN
Painting and Decorating
Telephone Braintree 716

The PRATT COMPANY
Stationers—PRINTERS—Engravers
GREETING CARDS
Gifts Picture Framing
8 Chestnut St., City Square, Quincy

SPRING COATS
Wadsworth's

TAYLOR'S GARAGE
and FILLING STATION
Duco Painting & Body Work a Specialty
435 ADAMS STREET Granite 7240

H. B. GLIDDEN
Groceries and Provisions
MONARCH GOODS
63 Billings Road Granite 6051

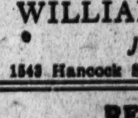
RADIO
Atwater-Kent, Kolster, Grebe and Crosley
HARRY G. MARCH
5 Revere Road Granite 4240

WILLIAM PATTERSON
Florist
Store 1434 Hancock St., Quincy
Greenhouses—92 So. Central Ave., Wollaston
Telephones 0392-W and 0392-R

TAYLOR HAT SHOP
MILLINERY
7½ Maple Street

C. F. PETTENGILL
JEWELER
Established 1876
1462 Hancock St. Telephone Connection

WELLS G. RUGGLES
Automobile Insurance
Corner Washington and Temple Streets
Room 7 Granite 0093


RALPH COAL CO.
33 Weston Avenue
Wollaston
Granite 0839

WILLIAM E. FRITZ
Jeweler
1543 Hancock St. Tel. Connection

READING

RICHARDS HAT SHOP
READING SQUARE
Ladies' Hats, Gowns, Hosiery and Lingerie
Tel. Reading 0812-W

Mill Remnant Shoppe
Tel. 79-R 3 Pleasant Street
COTTON REMNANTS
WOOL REMNANTS
Also Ladies' and Children's Hosiery

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

READING
(Continued)

READING GREENHOUSES
Flowers for Every Occasion
Tel. Reading 0701 143 S. Main St., Reading

ROSLINDALE

Satisfaction Guaranteed
at
WHYTE'S LAUNDRY, Inc.
54 Auburn Street, Roslindale
A Service for Every Household
A. SHIRLEY BROWN, Manager

SOMERVILLE

A BEDROOM LAVATORY
is no longer a luxury. Men find it a short cut to a comfortable shave. Women find it a welcome aid to convenience and privacy. Guest rooms especially are far more appreciated when equipped with a pedestal lavatory.
Inquire of
Quarnstrom Brothers
321 Highland Ave. Som. 8521

Stellar THE TAILOR
NOW SHOWING
LATEST SPRING SUITS
and TOP COATS
Ready-to-wear at 22.50 and up
DAVIS SQUARE

J. W. Howard
FLORIST
328 Broadway, Winter Hill
Flower Phones, Somerset 416-417

Blewett's
Superior Bakery Goods
DELIVERED TO YOUR HOME
Phone 1830 Somerset

TEL. 3980 PRICES REASONABLE
TAYLOR The TAILOR
Cleaning, Pressing, Dyeing and Repairing Promptly Done
158 HIGHLAND AVE., SOMERVILLE, MASS.

Toy Time All the Time at
The TOY SHOPPE
Stationery and Greeting Cards
237 Elm Street Davis Square

GLINES EXPRESS COMPANY
159 Pearl St., Somerville, Mass.
Phone Som. 8190, 8191

Somerville Charcoal Co.
2½ bu. nut size Charcoal $1.00
17 VILLAGE ST. Tel. Pros. 1421-1422

J. P. NOURSE, Inc.
NEW SPRING DRESSES
BALL SQUARE Som. 5899

WHITE FURNITURE CO.
10% to Readers of The Christian Science Monitor
DAVIS SQUARE

PEARSON'S
Confectionery and Ice Cream
304 Broadway

Bill Hunter
First-Class Shoe Repairing
290B Broadway Winter Hill

J. A. MARSH
Coal Company
38-40 Park Street Tel. Som. 0319

SPRINGFIELD

GUENTHER & HANDEL
High Grade Delicatessen
Home of the Famous G. & H. Dressings
Mail Orders filled.
7-9 Stockbridge St. Tel. River 5737

Dygert Printing Company
151 Dwight Street
Motto Cards . General Printing

WILD ROSE TEA ROOM
New Number, 1331 Main Street
Hours 11:30 a. m. to 5 p. m.
(Woman's Shop Building)

FRED A. VOGEL
REALTOR
Rentals, Mortgages, Care of Property
SUBURBAN AND FARMS
44 Vernon St., Room 417 Tel. River 1177

CARTER—FLORIST
378 Bridge Street Phone River 1101
Flowers for All Occasions

WALTHAM

Waltham Coal Co.
Established 1872
Main and Lexington Streets
Clean Coal Careful Teamsters
Prompt Delivery
Telephone Waltham 0116

KUPPENHEIMER CLOTHES *STETSON HATS*
TWO CONVENIENT STORES
GEO. I. KELLY, Inc.
Outfitters to Men and Boys
439 Moody St. / 684 Main St. — *Good Places to Buy Good Clothes*

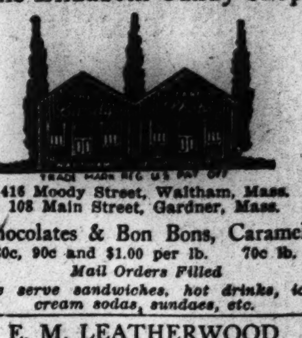
HOSIERY
Every Pair Guaranteed
$1.00, $1.50, $1.65, $1.95 pair
SMART STYLE SHOP
CENTRAL SQUARE

WESTON'S BAKERIES
Birthday and Wedding Cakes
Try Our Home Delivery Service
393 MAIN ST. 419 MOODY ST.
Tel. Waltham 0970

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Massachusetts

WALTHAM
(Continued)

The Elizabeth Candy Shops

416 Moody Street, Waltham, Mass.
108 Main Street, Gardner, Mass.
Chocolates & Bon Bons, Caramels
80c, 90c and $1.00 per lb. 70c lb.
Mail Orders Filled
We serve sandwiches, hot drinks, ice cream sodas, sundaes, etc.

E. M. LEATHERWOOD
695 Moody Street Waltham 3826
LATEST SPRING DRESSES
Reasonably Priced
DRY GOODS AND NOTIONS

FRED L. CASWELL
Plumbing
87 Washington Ave. Tel. Waltham 0300

STATIONERY
STEEL OFFICE EQUIPMENT
Sheaffer's Lifetime Fountain Pens
Sporting Goods—Toys
MARTIN A. NUGENT
49 Moody Street Waltham 2947

WINCHESTER

HOME MADE
MARMALADES, JELLIES, JAMS
ELIZABETH HINDS
Special—3 8-ounce jars Marmalade, $1
125 FOREST ST. Tel. 1439-W

WORCESTER

SLOCUM'S SILK STORE
Silks of every description suitable for every occasion
418 MAIN STREET

STENBERG & CO., Inc.
6 Walnut St. Tel. Park 825
Interior Decorators of Churches, Public Buildings and Residences

SELMA P. KLEM
HAIRDRESSING
29 Pearl St., Worcester Tel. Park 6797

New Hampshire

CONCORD

W. C. GIBSON
Books, Stationery and Periodicals
Dennison Goods Gifts
108 North Main Street Concord, N. H.

JACKMAN & LANG
Insurance of All Kinds
2 So. Main St., Concord, N. H.

The BOSTON STORE
"New Hampshire's Leading Department Store"
11-23 South Main Street
CONCORD, N. H.

Endicott Furniture Co.
COMPLETE
House Furnishers
1 South Main St., cor. Pleasant Tel. 112

DERBY'S
22 and 24 Warren St., Concord, N. H.
Jewelers and Emblem Makers

WALK-OVER SHOES
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY
THORNE SHOE CO.
94 NO. MAIN STREET

The KIMBALL HOUSE
Regular Dinner 50c
Sunday: Chicken or Duck, 75c
82 Warren Street Tel. 1079-W

COAL
GEO. R. TAYLOR & CO.
39 North Main Street

SOLON R. BAKER, *Florist*
28 Pleasant St., Concord, N. H.
Flowers for All Occasions

MISS MARCY, THE NEW STORE
We specialize in Millinery, Hosiery, Embroidery, Corsets. An experienced Corsetiere will serve you without extra charge.
79 NORTH MAIN STREET

B. Bilsborough & Sons
HOUSE PAINTERS, PAPERHANGERS and DECORATERS
Rear 27 Essex Street, Concord, N. H.

Willis Opie
Auto Livery and Taxi Service
20 Tahanto Street, Concord, N. H.
Telephone 2446

RELIABLE WIRING CO.
Electrical Contractor and Electric Refrigeration
24 Warren Street, Concord, N. H.
FRANK DONAHOE, Prop.

Distributors for Berry Bros.
Luxeberry Enamel
Liquid Granite
CAPITAL HARDWARE COMPANY
Concord, N. H.
Tel. 313-W 58 North Main Street

CINDERELLA
An Eating Place of Quality
Cooked Food, Pastry, Ice Cream
Lunches put up to take out
Concord, N. H. Opp. State House

BANKS FISH MARKET
Fish, Vegetables
Imported and Domestic Cheese
Maker of
FANCY CANNED GOODS

JAMESON'S SILK SHOP
Silks of Every Description
Suitable for every occasion
33 No. Main Street

ARTHUR F. BROWN
Maker of
Window Shades of Every Variety
Tel. 818-R 1 Odd Fellows Ave. Res. 851-M

R. F. ROBINSON CO.
Ladies' and Children's Wear
Concord, New Hampshire

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

New Hampshire

CONCORD
(Continued)

THE HOUSE OF
PICKETT & STUART
Specializes in
Diamonds, Watches, Silverware
Visitors Always Welcome
30 North Main Street, Concord, N. H.

MANCHESTER

W. E. DUNBAR SONS
Dealers in
Coal, Wood, Hay and Grain
Fertilizers and Cement
and All Kinds of
Farming Implements
Office: 39 Malvern St. Tel. 453-W
Office and Yard: 632 Massabesic St.
Tel. 453-R
Grain Store: 572 Massabesic Street
Tel. 6463
MANCHESTER, N. H.

Carl W. Anderson & Co.
Jewelers
"Gifts That Last"
Diamonds Watches
Jewelry
20 Amherst Street Manchester, N. H.
Telephone 1146

C. A. Hoitt Co.
FURNITURE
New Spring Ideas from Grand Rapids
810 Elm Street Tel. 1330

We Specialize in Roses
A. G. HOOD FLOWER SHOP
GARDNER B. GREENE, Prop.
CUT FLOWERS for EVERY OCCASION
Cor. Hanover and Chestnut Streets
Manchester, N. H. Tel. Connection

Barton's
Northern New England's "Greatest" Store
TWO RESTAURANTS
885 ELM STREET Tel. 1840

Scott Oil Company
Complete Auto Service
516 Elm St. Granite St., cor. Canal
1268 Elm St. Elm St. cor. Harrison
So. Main St., cor. Milford
Manchester, N. H.
Telephones 44—3375

Super Automatic Oil Burner
FARRELL BROS.
Electrical Contractors
99-105 Amherst Street Tel. 236-W

MOORE'S MARKET 750 Elm Street
Prime Steer Beef
NATIVE VEAL *and* POULTRY
Manchester, N. H. Phone 308

HARPER METHOD
at
CARPENTER BEAUTY SALON
Shampooing, Marcel, Water Waving
Tel. 8653 Entrance: Merrimack St.

H. L. STEELE
GROCERIES PROVISIONS
HEAVY WESTERN BEEF
Appleton and Chestnut Sts. Tel. 296

E. S. NEWTON
Wholesale and Retail
Fish Market
69 Manchester Street Phone 11 and 12

ABBIE G. FRENCH
SHAMPOOING WATER WAVING
"NESTLE" PERMANENT WAVE
Miss Jane A. Howe, Marcel Operator and Manicurist, is now associated with Mrs. French at this address.
22 Amherst St., Bousey Bldg. Tel. 886

FLOWERS AND PLANTS FOR EVERY OCCASION
HERMAN C. STACHE
683 Second Street Tel. 1361

COBURN'S PICTURE STORE
Framed and Unframed Pictures
Large Assortment of CARDS and GIFTS
62 Hanover Street Tel. 1986

MODART "DUET" Combination sold exclusively by
LA MODE CORSET SHOP
MME. F. H. MARCHAND, Prop.
New Spring line of "Kickernicks"
1178 Elm Street Tel. 2560-W

NASHUA

SPENCE'S
"HOME MADE GOODS"
Confectionery—Sodas
Fountain Lunch—Pastry
QUALITY ALWAYS
Comfortable Booths Pleasing Service
153 Main Street

Winers Boot Shop
Shoes of Merit Only
CORRECT FITTING
131 MAIN STREET

Rhode Island

NEWPORT

NEWPORT TYPEWRITER EXCHANGE
36 BROADWAY
Typewriters—sold—exchanged—repaired
Office Supplies
PHONOGRAPH RECORDS

PROVIDENCE

THE AGENCY OF SERVICE
GAMWELL & INGRAHAM
INDUSTRIAL TRUST CO. BLDG.
PROVIDENCE, R.I.
INSURANCE OF ALL KINDS

VIENNA WRITERS AID ANSCHLUSS

Literary Folk Plan Sweeping Collection of the Best German Literature

VIENNA (Special Correspondence) — Anschluss, or Austro-German unity, is being sedulously promoted in the highest literary and intellectual circles here. Clear evidence of this is the announcement from the Austrian Federal Publishing Office (Osterreichischer Bundesverlag) of the work being done on a "monumental edition" of 150 volumes to be called "German Literature."

The idea of such a sweeping collection of German literature has its roots in Vienna, where the join-Germany movement is strongest. Collaborators in the editing of these volumes are drawn from north and south Germany, from central, east and west Germany, from eastern Switzerland, and from Austria. The purpose of this vast enterprise is propaganda for German unity, to Germans, students and people alike, intensely aware that Germans, wherever they are, talk the same language, possess a common literature, and are realy one people.

To Disarm Criticism

These volumes are expected also to crush that criticism of the Austro-German union which says that the Austrians and the Germans think differently, have different literatures, and are actually different peoples. When the Pan-European discussion was so much in the air last year, the words of the French Minister Briand were often recalled, namely, that we should "think European." The editors of this series want all those who speak the German language to "think German."

The professors who are most actively engaged in assembling the material for these volumes and who direct the operations at the Federal Publishing Office in connection with them are Walter Brecht of Breslau, Dietrich Kralik of Vienna, and Heinz Kindermann, also of Vienna. On them falls the bulk of the responsibility for the undertaking and for its ultimate success.

All German Literature

Dr. August Wottawa, president of the Federal Publishing Office, explained to a representative of The Christian Science Monitor that "whereas the usual way of editing literary works was to edit those of one author, the new feature in this case will be that each series will comprise the representative works of single periods or branches of literature." For example, the volumes will have such divisions as heroic poetry, religious poetry, court poetry, Reformation, Renaissance, classic, and romantic literature, drama of the Middle Ages, folk plays, folk songs and even political poetry.

The list is long, and extends a net over the whole field through all times of what the editors may rightly call "German literature." No German, whether from the Reich, East Prussia, Switzerland or Austria, can feel left out. It is impossible to see how far-reaching the consequences may be of such a movement. Bismarck's plans for German unity these editors would carry much further than he intended, hence their need of a stronger force, and wisely have they chosen the pen in place of the sword.

The first 12 of the 150 volumes are to be issued this coming autumn, and the remainder will appear in sections over the next five years. There will be in all about 22 series, or divisions of the whole of German literature, and each of these series will comprise from 4 to 25 volumes, depending on the subject under consideration and its importance. There will be a more expensive edition at $1.70 a volume and a cheaper at only 90 cents a volume. The prices asked are so low that it is hoped the general public and the students will give great support to the sales.

Spain Gets Air Line to Argentine Port

Company Must Also Establish Weekly Service Between the Canaries and Seville

MADRID (Special Correspondence)—The Spanish Government has now definitely authorised the "Sociedad Colon Trasaerea Española" to establish a line between Seville and Buenos Aires of airships with a minimum capacity of 30 passengers and 10 tons of general cargo.

The Government reserves for its own officials and use two seats of passengers and 500 kilograms of cargo. The company must establish at an early date a weekly service between Seville and the Canary Islands with dirigibles for 16 passengers and one ton of cargo. The concession is for a term of 40 years, and the maximum period for the construction of hangars, factories of hydrogen and landing places four years. Eight months hence the work of building must have commenced or the concession may be canceled.

The state will subsidize the new concern with an allowance of 500,000 pesetas for each successful voyage undertaken, the total annual allotment not exceeding 6,000,000 pesetas, and there will be no further payment after the state has disbursed 30,000,000 pesetas. Only one-third of the personnel employed for technical and administrative purposes may be foreign, i.e., other than Spanish and Argentine, and after the company has been running the service for four year a number not exceeding 10 per cent can be foreigners. The material purchased abroad will be allowed into the country without the payment of duties and the company will be exempt from taxes.

This project has been under consideration for several years, and it is only lately that the necessary capital has been subscribed. The great facilities and contributions from the Government are the direct outcome of General Primo de Rivera's interest in the scheme. The concession made would certainly not have been possible under the parliamentary régime.

Local Classified

Other Than United States and Canada

Advertisements under this heading appear in this edition only. Rate 1/- a line. Minimum space three lines, minimum order four lines. (An advertisement measuring three lines must call for at least two insertions.)

TO LET—FURNISHED

PARIS—Furnished apartment near Etoile will let six months, longer; dining room, salon, 3 bedrooms, 2 bathrooms, kitchen, maid's room, private heating, telephone. Write Box 30, Bureau 307, 36, Fg. St. Honoré.

PAYING GUESTS RECEIVED

FRANCE, Vicinity Paris—Excellent accommodation will be found at "Sylvabelle," well appointed modern villa charmingly situated on edge St. Cloud forest; every convenience; 25 minutes west from Paris. MME. ANTOINE, 10 Rue des Dames Marie, Sèvres-Ville d'Avray (S. & O.). Phone Sèvres 82.

PARIS, FRANCE—Pension Marquet, 26 rue Washington; paying guests received; central, quiet, good table, comforts, home atmosphere.

PARIS Vicinity—Mme. Mercier, 19 rue Diderot, Asnières, takes paying guests; moderate terms; easy communications to Paris (15 min.).

MADAME ALAVOINE, 22 Rue Pasquet, Paris (near Etoile) receives paying guests; all comforts. Phone Passy 42-98.

FLORENCE—A few paying guests received in Protestant family. MISS LUNATI, 3 Via Garibaldi.

FLORENCE—Italian family receives paying guests. IDA FORMILLI, 49 Viale Mazzini, first floor; ladies preferred.

BOARD AND RESIDENCE

FLORENCE—Small pension, comfortable refined English home; central heating. MISS MUIRHEAD, 11 Viale Mazzini.

FLORENCE—Pensione Ravasco, Via Cortatone; fine situation, modern comforts; excellent cooking; moderate terms.

ROOMS AND BOARD

ZURICH 1, Switzerland—NICE ROOM with board, CAREFUL COOKING. MRS. WETTEN-CAPREZ, Gerechtigkeitsgasse 17.

FRENCH LESSONS

PARIS, FRANCE—French Lessons. MLLE. MADELEINE PORTRON, 12 rue des Saints Pères, VIIe.

LINGERIE

PARIS—Mme. Susanne Pugeller, 8 rue de Richelieu, makes beautiful linen, silk lingerie; very reasonable prices (2-4 p. m.)

The Christian Science Monitor

IS FOR SALE IN
CONTINENTAL EUROPE

AUSTRIA

Vienna—Hermann Goldschmiedt, 1, Wollzeile 11; and at news stands at the Hotel Bristol, Grand Hotel and Kärntnerstrasse.

BELGIUM

Brussels—W. H. Smith & Son, 78 Rue du Marche aux Herbes; Librairie Kiessling & Cie., 46 and 48 rue Coudenberg.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA

Prague—F. Topic, Narodni tr 11.

FRANCE

Antibes—Librairie du Progres, 2 Place de la Victoire.
Beaulieu s/Mer.—Librairie Parisienne.
Biarritz—Librairie Tujague, 16 Rue Gambetta.
Cannes—The Lounge, 15 Rue des Etats-Unis.
Dinard—Librairie Franco-Anglaise.
Juan-les-Pins—Book Lounge & Circulating Library, Avenue du Fournel.
Menton—The Lounge, Rue Henry Bennett.
Monte Carlo—The English & American Library, 28 Bd. du Nord (Villa Saidi).
Nice—The Lounge, 16 Rue du Maréchal Joffre.
Paris—W. H. Smith & Son, 248 Rue de Rivoli; the Galignani Library, 224 Rue de Rivoli; Elysee Building, 54 Rue du Faubourg St. Honore; Brentanos Library, 37 Avenue de l'Opera.
Kiosks: No. 77 Place de l'Opera, N. E. Cor. No. 10 Bd. des Capucines (near rue Scribe), No. 136 Rue Royale (cor. Fg. St. Honore). Facing No. 38 Ave. des Champs Elysees. No. 165, at Etoile (Cor. Ave. Friedland), Hotel Meurice (Rue Mont Thabor entrance). Mme. Alavoine Kiosk No. 187 Facing No. 2 Place de la Madeleine) opposite Thomas Cook & Son.
Mme. Lavaux, Kiosk No. 326, Rue de Rohan (Hotel du Louvre).
No. 140 en face 95, Avenue des Champs Elysees; facing Rue de Rivoli (cor. rue St. Roch).

GERMANY

Berlin—Reinhold Nettke, Leipzigerplatz 1, W. 9; G. Stilke, Mittelstrasse, 9, N. W. 7; Gustav Hain, Unter den Linden 24; Hotel Adlon, Unter den Linden 1; Hotel Bristol, Unter den Linden 5/6; Hotel Esplanade, Bellevuestr. 15/16; Hotel Fürstenhof, Potsdamerplatz; Hotel Kaiserhof, Mohrenstrasse 1/3, Central Hotel; Friedrichstrasse 143/149; Bahnhof Zoologischer Garten; Bahnhof Friedrichstrasse.
Hamburg—George Stilke, Georgsplatz 12.
München—Knorr & Hirth, Sendlinger Str., 80.

HOLLAND

The Hague—Het Plein; Hooge Wal; Tournooiveld; Groenmarkt.

HUNGARY

Budapest—Hotel Hungaria; Hotel Bristol; Hotel Dunapalota.

ITALY

Florence—A. Barrachi & F., 2 Via Vorgogulesanti.
Rome—C. Telemaco Libreria Radium, 51 Piazza Poedia.

LATVIA

Riga—Railway Bookstall.

SWEDEN

Stockholm—Stockholms Tidningskontor, Hamngatan 7; Svenska Dagbladets Depeschbyra Birger Jarlsgatan 10; Central Railway Station.

SWITZERLAND

Arbon—Bahnhofbuchhandlung.
Basel—Bahnhofbuchhandlung S. B. B.
Bern—Bahnhofbuchhandlung Hauptbahnhof; Supplementakiosk Hauptbahnhof; Bahnhofbuchhandlung Zürich Enge; Bahnhofbuchhandlung Zürich Stadthofen; Zeitungskiosk Bellevueplatz; Zeitungskiosk Kreisplatz; Zeitungskiosk paradeplatz; Zeitungskiosk Planen; Zeitungskiosk Sennenquai.
Zweisimmen—Bahnhofbuchhandlung (during the tourist season).

NORTH AFRICA

Egypt
Cairo—Railway Station Bookstall.

SOUTH AFRICA

Cape Town—Railway Bookstall.
Durban—Railway Bookstall.
Johannesburg—Bookstall, Park Station.
Pretoria, Transvaal—Railway Bookstall.
Salt River Junction—Railway Bookstall.

POLISH BUDGET BALANCES

WARSAW (Special Correspondence)—The budget has passed its third reading in the Diet. The opposition has withdrawn its intended vote of want of confidence in the Vice-Premier, Professor Bartel, who was not present at the third reading. In his place Marshal Pilsudski himself was present for a part of the discussion and during the voting, but did not address the House. The budget balances.

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Denmark

COPENHAGEN

ENGLISH MARMALADE
(Robertson)
DUTCH COCOA
E. B. SALOMON
Vimmelskaftet 31 Tel. Cent. 772

COLONIAL SPECIALITY IMPORTED CONSERVES
AXEL MØRCK'S SUCC.
St. Kongensgade 116 Cent. 2599, Palæ 3064

Egypt

CAIRO

MARCO TIANO
FINE ART DEALER
Artists Colourman
Picture Frame Maker
Tel. Ataba 3831 37 Sharia Kasr el Nil

GUIDING to the MONUMENTS
VISITS to the MUSEUMS
SHOPPING in the BAZAARS
Camping Expeditions in the Desert
STEINHARDTS
Miss M. CORBY, c/o Marco Tiano, 37 Sharia Kasr el Nil. Tel. Ataba 38-51

France

MENTONE

THE ENGLISH SHOP
1 Avenue Edouard VII
(Opposite Hotel Astoria)
Stationery plain & de luxe
Perfumery (Coty, Houbigant, Lubin, etc.).
Selected Novelties for Gifts

A LA CHEVRETTE
Place Saint-Roch
PERRIN GLOVES
SPECIALTY OF HOSIERY

NICE

BUILDERS
HOVNANIAN & CO.
CONTRACTORS
FOR SALE
APARTMENTS IN CENTER
Bungalows in outlying districts from 68,000 frs. and up. Also land and villas in advantageous positions.
2 Boulevard Victor Hugo, Nice

PARIS

Gown Remodelling
Our Speciality
LUCILLE and SUSAN
28 Place Saint-Georges, 9e
Bring your last year's frocks and have them refashioned from our original models. Moderate prices.
WE CALL WE DELIVER
We have your materials cleaned.
Telephone: Trudaine 75-54

PRINTING & STATIONERY
HERBERT CLARKE
358 Rue St Honoré
(Place Vendome)
PARIS
Telephone Central 26-82

11 rue Bleue.
Virgona
We aim to win your confidence *Telephone Bergère 36-13*
OFFICE AND APARTMENT FURNISHINGS—TAPESTRIES

9, rue Molière (Opéra)
Hélène Krieger
MODEL GOWNS AND COATS
We aim to give the best in Service, Quality and Style
Telephone: Gutenberg 52-90

The RIVOLI TEA ROOMS
2 rue de l'Echelle (near Louvre)
English and American Home Cooking. Breakfast—Lunch—Tea—Supper
Moderate Prices

The MAISON RUFFIE
11 Rue Saint-Augustin (Opéra)
Always has on hand a good sized stock of ready-made Model Gowns, Coats, Blouses, Trousseaux, Deshabilles, Tea Gowns, Lingerie. Immediate deliveries to transients. English spoken. Phone Central 05-80.

GEORGES
Jeweller
Repairs a Speciality
Tel. Elysées 88-63 100 rue de las Boëtie

ROBIN RESTAURANT DES ALPES
10 Rue du Marche Saint Honore
Home Cooking—Fresh Vegetables
Chicken and Turkey a Specialty
English Spoken—Se Habla Espagnol

MARY
4, rue de Castellane (Madeleine)
We cater to those desiring carefully and beautifully finished Ladies' Underwear (Silk or Linen) Blouses, Scarves, Corsets, Stockings and Children's Dresses. "We want to Please you."

81 bis rue Blomet
AMIRAL HOTEL
Comfortable rooms; breakfast only meal served; 20 minutes opéra; bath, hot and cold running water; reasonable prices. Telephone Vaugirard 06.88. Easy communications.

PRINCESS MARY'S HOSIERY
205, rue SAINT HONORE
Specialty—The French Cob Web Hose. The Thinnest and Strongest Silk Weaves

MARION 33 Rue Saint-Roch
Off Ave. Opéra
Exclusive models Ladies' Bags & Purses All kinds. Direct workroom to purchaser

Recommended Millinery
D. LOISEL
7, rue du Marché St. Honoré
(Near Opera), 2nd Floor
Tel. Gutenberg 72-89
Smart Models *Moderate Prices*

Germany

BERLIN

TO LET—COMFORTABLE ROOMS
Plain and Elegant
PENSION GLASER
Inh. Frau Johanna Wilhelm
Berlin-Charlottenburg, Gervinusstr. 24

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Germany

BERLIN
(Continued)

The Shop of Fashion Craft
Salon für Massanfertigung
Costumes—Dresses—Furs, plain & elegant. Alterations Finished models always in stock. Moderate prices.
FRANZ POLANSKY
Berlin, W. 62, Luitpoldstr. 21, 1 (near "Scalia"). Tel. Nollendorf 2800.

GERMAN LESSONS
to children and adults
by experienced teacher.
Mrs. N. Desslatoff, Charlottenburg, Lohmeyerstr. 17. Tel. Wilhelm 4678

Holland

THE HAGUE

MRS. & MR. KRUYT BOUVY have pleasure to offer their service. Do you need anything, or do you want to buy Dutch curiosities, printings, antiques, etc.? Information gladly given. Please note our address. Lepiaan 102, The Hague

Italy

FLORENCE

By Appointment to the Royal House
GUGLIELMO BONCINELLI
Special Old Jewels and Antique Silver, Miniatures, Ivory Works, Bibelots.
2 Lung Arno Acciaioli
Corner Por. S. Maria

Old England Stores
Grocery, Sports Goods, Dry Goods, Hosiery
Tel. 1983 6 Via Vecchietti

SANTINI and CANTU
English Trunks
Trunks, Suitcases, Repairs
First-Class Florentine Fancy Leather Articles Ladies' Bags
Telephone 4783 12 Via Borgognissanti

G. J. BALDANZI
5 VIA RONDINELLI
High Class Shirtmaker
Gloves, Handkerchiefs, Ties
Agent for the "Van Heusen Collars"

C. VIO QUINTI
4 Piazza S. Lorenzo
Hand Embroidery House
Specialties in Linen Table Cloths
Large assortment all kinds work in linen and silk lingerie for women.

CARLO PIERI & CO.
TEA ROOM
Pastry, Confectionery
Specialty of Fine Cakes
15, VIA TORNABUONI

S PIANCASTELLI
Field Glasses, Opera Glasses
Kodak Materials
Developing and Printing.
Phone 1-21 Via Calimala

RECOMMENDED MILLINERY
BIANCALANI
Ladies' and Young Ladies' Hats.
Smart Models. Fine Lingerie.
4 Lung Arno Acciaioli,
near Ponte Vecchio

ROME

ROMAN PEARLS. A. REY
Premiata Fabbrica di Perle Romane
Bijouterie
Founded in 1805
121, 123 Via del Babuino.

VENICE

LUNA EMBASSY ROOM
Restaurant and Dancing
THE RENDEZVOUS O FSOCIETY
Albert from The Embassy Club, London

New Zealand

CHRISTCHURCH

JESSIE KING
Voice Production and Singing
CONTRALTO SOLOIST
70 Gloucester Street, W.

Sweden

GOTHENBURG

ANDERS JOHANSSONS
High Class Family Butcher
Butter, Cheese, Eggs, Conserve.
Fresh Fish and Vegetables
Tel. 42742. Tel. 44842
Carl Johansgatan 61, Majorna

STOCKHOLM

Mrs. STINA LÖF
MILLINER
Spring Novelties from Paris
HAMNGATAN 22, 1 TR.

PRIVATA FÖRMEDLINGSBYRAN
Owner: MRS. GRETA ARFELT
Grevturegatan 1, 3 tr. Tel. 13804, 72800
APARTMENTS TO LET
REAL ESTATE AGENTS
Rooms with and without Meals in Good Families and Private Houses.
EMPLOYMENT BUREAU

FIRMA SVEN MYRSTEDT
STOCKHOLM
5 Kungsgatan
CARPETS
CURTAINS
TAPESTRIES

EMPLOYMENT WANTED
Concrete man, 37 years, married, at present employed in Sweden with Cement Company, earlier as form-setter at concrete constructions in U. S. A., wants employment with building contractor, or otherwise, in Stockholm or surroundings; fine references. Reply HJALMAR CARLSON, c/o Höökrs, Nyhammar, Dalarna.

Stockholms Nya Fruktaffär
FRUIT STORE
Birger Jarlsgatan 22
Tel. Norr 983 and Norr 2402

LINDELLS EFTR.
FLORISTS
Biblioteksgatan 11 Tel. Norr 109 43

"STJARNAN"
(The Star)
BAKERY
4 Liltsengatan Tel. Ö. 2295

KERSTIN RUNBÄCK
PIANIST-TEACHER
Tel. 723 63

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Switzerland

BASEL

BUSINESS MAN, aged 30 years, married, experienced many years in the trade of rubber goods, with practical knowledge in the manufacture and composing of any important technical articles of this and of the seamless line (transparent rubber goods) practised commercial traveller offers his services anywhere. OTTO WEBER, Klosterberg 8, Basel, Switzerland.

BEATENBERG

BEATENBERG
Switzerland
Above Lake Thoune, 4000 ft. a. s. l.
Regina Palace Hotel
Leading first-class Hotel in best position. Summer and Winter Sports.
FAMILY BRUNNER, Proprietor

BERNE

DAIRY PRODUCTS
Dried and Canned Fruits, Potted Meats, English and Californian Specialities.
GOODS DELIVERED
L. STRUEBY-BALDINGER
Hirschengraben 10, Berne, Switzerland

GENEVA

Golay Sons & Stahl
Make Finest
Watches and Jewelry
31 Quai des Berques

THE HUDSON BAY FUR STORE
68 Rue du Rhone Telephone: St.-1654
Fine Assortment of Choice Furs
EXCLUSIVE PARIS MODELS

O'Donnell-Garnier
12 RUE DE LA CROIX D'OR
Maison de Haute Couture Parisienne
DRESSES—EVENING GOWNS—TAILOR-MADES. Our aim is: "Quality—Service" at reasonable prices. English spoken. Telephone Stand 49.89.

RADIO
The "E. B. C. SIX" set of the *Radio Pour Tous (Radio for All)* Rue de la Scie 7, is the right solution of Wireless

NEEDLEWORK TAPESTRIES
Mmes. ESSIG ET JAEGER
FUSTERIE 4

MAISON WUHRMANN
Rue Muzy 5
Stationery. Printing. Office Supplies
Plain and Fancy Bookbinding
We call if desired. Telephone Stand 46.68

Chaussures La Rationnelle, S. A.
18 Rue du Marche
SHOES BY BALLY

COIFFURE & BEAUTÉ
Hairdressers
GEISER & NEUHAUS
4 Rue Bonivard English spoken.
Beside the English Church

STRING INSTRUMENTS
by OLD MASTERS
VIOLIN MAKER
Aimé Kling
Rue Diday 12 1st Floor

SALONS DE COIFFURE
Ladies' and Gentlemen's
HAIRDRESSERS
ERNEST MATTHYS
5 Rue des Grottes

LAUSANNE

QUALITY GROCER
of SQUARE DAPPLES
Swiss Chocolates
Meilen-Morges Temperance Drinks
M. GILLIÉRON
Lausanne, under the station, Switzerland

LUCERNE

Silks
Select choice in Silks for
LAMPSHADES
Adelheid Rothenfluh
Weinmarkt 5 Tel. 8.26

MONTREUX

CONFECTIONERY
TEA ROOMS
DUPERTUIS, Lake Knorr
near the Kursaal
HOME-MADE CARAMELS

NEUCHATEL

LIBRAIRIE BOOKS *PAPETERIE STATIONERY*
T. SANDOZ-MOLLET
2 Rue du Seyon, Neuchâtel
Toujours bien assortie dans tous les articles.
A Good Assortment

ZIMMERMANN, S. A.
HIGH-CLASS GROCERIES
Deliveries to all parts.
Rue des Epancheurs

Tous les articles pour Bébés
Everything for the Baby
Lingerie, Ganterie, Bas, Gloves, Socks
MME. C. A. FAVRE
Rue du Temple Neuf 11
Neuchâtel

SWISS EMBROIDERIES
TAPESTRIES
"AUX DOIGTS DE FEE"
Below l'hotel du lac Neuchatel

FAMILY PENSION
ROSEVILLA
Comfortable, moderate terms; beautifully situated; extensive view over Lake and Alps; near the celebrated schools of Neuchatel.

ST. GALLEN

ADOLF BUECHI
Specialty Shop for SILK CLOTHS and Novelties
ONLY Multergasse 36, 2. Schiff

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Switzerland

ST. GALLEN
(Continued)



EGLOFF'S
Blumenhaus
Telephone 125
St. Gallen
Neugasse 38
FLOWERS FOR EVERY OCCASION

ZURICH

GUSTAV WIENECKE
Meat Sausages
12 Storchengasse
Tel. Selnau 31.96
Klusplatz
Tel. Hottingen 90.42
Delivery to domicile

Plaster & Stucco-Work
Gips-und Stuccatur Geschäft
Edelputz.
Undertaking of New-Buildings and Re-Buildings, Repairs.
E. Vollenweider & Son
Klusstrasse 26 Tel. H. 5603

JEAN GYR
St. Peterhofstatt 3
PLUMBER
Installations of All Kinds
NEW LAVATORIES
in connection with the Flushing canalisation of the town (Städt. Schwemmkanalisation)
Tel. Uto 1865

PRIVATE FAMILY HOTEL
Pension Fortuna
ZURICH, Muhlebachstr. 55
Opposite Christian Science church. Quiet situation, near the lake. Moderate rates, delicious home cooking. A stay for a day, a home for a year.
H. MOECKLIN, Prop.



CUTLERY BLEULER
2 Poststrasse.

P. FRENZER
Ladies' Tailor
Seefeldstr 76 Tel. H. 3281

Flowers
Kappelergasse 16 Tel. S. 6907
Asylstrasse 64 Tel. H. 3151
RUDOLPH SAENGER

Australia

SYDNEY
(Continued)

Jaffrey's
EXCLUSIVE MILLINERY
91 Elizabeth, Near King St.
SYDNEY

W. NICHOLSON
HIGH-CLASS TAILOR AND COSTUME MAKER
No. 8A Castlereagh Street, SYDNEY

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Australia

SYDNEY

Fine Footwear
for
Men Women Children
We are experts in the correct fitting of footwear and have a reputation for value which we appreciate more than the business it brings.
A trial is solicited.
CALLAGHAN & SON
395 George Street, Sydney, Australia

TO VENDORS OF ESTATES—Consult us in connection with the management, selling, promotion and development of your estates. This firm renders a specialised service in the leading of subdivisions, large or small. Auction sales arranged, private selling undertaken. Highly specialised advertising and selling service available. Principals who desire to dispose or realise on their estates, large or small, are invited to get in touch with this firm, when all particulars will be placed before you in such a manner as to prove conclusively that the methods employed secure maximum sales at minimum expenditure. WILLMORE & HANDELL, Auctioneers and Estate Specialists, 10 Castlereagh St. 'Phones B7806 (3 lines).

"Sydney's Speciality Hardware Store"
All General Hardware, Soft Furnishings, Tools of Trade
Nock & Kirby's
186-194 George Street Sydney

LICENSED PLUMBER
Phone FU9606
Drainer, Gasfitter, Sanitary and Hot Water Engineer. *For Faith'ful Service.*
F. A. SCOTT
207 Old South Head Rd., North Bondi
Member of Master Plumbers and Sanitary Engineers Association of New South Wales

For a prompt, distinctive Laundry Service
PHONE F. 2449
HILLVIEW LAUNDRY LTD.
RENNY LANE (off Regent Street)
PADDINGTON
Dry Cleaners, Pressers and Expert Launderers. Personal and Household

DRESSMAKING
LADIES' OWN MATERIAL
CUT AND FITTED
MISS NEELY
10 First Floor, Linden Court
Castlereagh and Market Street

MRS. RAMSDEN, *Florist*
for
Artistic Decoration and Theatre Designs
POSIES A SPECIALTY
Phone B2715 11 Rowe Street, Sydney

EDWARD FAY Ltd.
Leaders in Footwear
Corner Pitt and Liverpool Streets
SYDNEY

MAY MOORE *Photographer* 139 King St. Sydney

INSURE WITH AN AUSTRALIAN COMPANY
THE VICTORIA INSURANCE COMPANY, Ltd.
83 Pitt Street, Sydney

BLUE COAT BOYS
MESSENGER SERVICE
9 Linden Court 107 Castlereagh St., Sydney
Phones: M2211, M2212
Theatre Tickets Obtained Here

MISS HORWOOD
High Class Costumiere
Ladies' Tailoring
310 George Street, Sydney

STAR PHOTO CO.
A. LIVERMORE, Proprietor
176 A George Street North, Sydney
Views, Post Cards, Aboriginals
Views of Sydney and N. S. Wales Souvenirs, etc.

VALE & PEARSON, Ltd.
Printers and Stationers
2, Castlereagh Street, one door from Hunter Street, SYDNEY

POULLAR'S LIMITED
Dyers and Dry Cleaners
116 King Street, Sydney

UNDER CITY HEADINGS

Australia

SYDNEY
(Continued)



DAVID JONES Ltd
A leading Sydney House for moderately priced goods
DRAPERY
FASHION GOODS
MEN'S & BOYS' CLOTHING
OPPOSITE G.P.O. SYDNEY

South Africa

CAPE TOWN

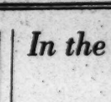
THE MODEL DAIRY
delivers milk in sealed bottles which means uncontaminated milk and full measure. Eggs and butter also supplied.
17 Kloof St., Cape Town Phone 1408 Central

MADAME GRACE
American Corset Specialities
Room 4, 122 Adderley Street, Cape Town

MURDOCK'S
Reliable Jewellers, Diamond Merchants Watchmakers, Goldsmiths and Silversmiths
100 Adderley St., P. O. Box 901, Cape Town

THE REAL LACE STORE
For Real Laces (Best Grades only), Richelieu Work, Ladies' Quality Hosiery, Hickory Garters, Ladies' Handkerchiefs, Novelties, Ribbons, Spun Silk Fugi, Haberdashery.
128 Adderley Street
P. O. Box 2316, Capetown

DURBAN



ROLLINS
IMPROVED DOUBLE
RUNSTOP
Stocked by
JAMES DOWNING
West St., Durban

HARRIS'S
CORNER STORES
(Umbilo & McDonald Roads)
High Class Groceries, Provisions & Meat
Phone 1085 Try our Cambridge Sausages

SEATON PRIVATE HOTEL
Gillespie Street, Durban (Beach)
Good Table, Unobstructed View of Beach
Under personal supervision of:
Mr. and Mrs. J. L. POWELL Tel. 3591

JOHANNESBURG

INSURANCE
of Any Kind
E. GLADSTONE van WIJK
National Mutual Buildings
Cor. Risik & Market Sts., Johannesburg
P. O. Box 772 Telephone Cent. 1848 or 387

FAIRHAVEN PRIVATE HOTEL
Charlton Terrace, Johannesburg
offers comfort, cleanliness, contentment and friendly service; extensive gardens, tennis, garages; near Christian Science church. Phone 00165. Telegrams "Fairhaven" Johannesburg.

FANNY FARMERS
High-Class Tea Room and Confectionery
62 Kerk Street
Johannesburg
"Pure Food, Cleanliness and Service"

Wholesome PURE SWEETS and CONFECTIONERY
TEA ROOM
BIDEN'S CANDY KITCHENS, Ltd.
Walter Mansions, 106 Eloff Street

Southern Rhodesia

BULAWAYO

SMART & COPLEY Ltd.
KODAK SPECIALISTS
Developing, Printing, Enlarging
Main Street, Bulawayo

DAILY FEATURES

Press of the World

PESTALOZZI

Manchester Guardian: Pestalozzi passed on 100 years ago, and his life is now commemorated throughout the world, primarily by teachers but also by those who see in the proper training and instruction of the child the basis of social reform.

There is something outwardly paradoxical in the way his fame has become established, and to English people, at any rate, it will seem strange that a bankrupt farmer should come to be recognized as a leader in educational reform, that a man who confessed that for 40 years he had never opened a book should become the inspiration of teachers, that a writer who repeatedly insisted that the mother and not the teacher was the hope of the world should be hailed as "the father of elementary education" and should become the inspirer of a movement for providing proper schools for every poor child. For that, in brief, is what has happened.

◆ ◆ ◆

Portland Oregonian: The next crying need for the universe is an automobile that will carry its parking place with it.

◆ ◆ ◆

FOREIGN SERVICE

New York Times: A little more appreciation of the importance of the relations of the United States with small and sensitive neighbors, a little more pride of duty rather than emphasis on the joy of life, would make the experience of those members of the American foreign service sent to the "undesirable" posts more agreeable, and would greatly enhance their value to the United States. . . .

It is a pity that it has no place to which, as a disciplinary measure, it can send young men who so completely misunderstand the nature of their undertaking as to look upon some of the most strategic positions in which the United States has diplomatic and consular representatives as unworthy of their talents simply because the restaurants, theaters, hotels and country clubs are not up to London or Paris standards.

◆ ◆ ◆

Norfolk Virginian Pilot: What labor really needs in these days of installment payments is not a five-day week, but a 40-day month.

THE MONITOR READER

1. How did Mussolini curb the liquor traffic?—*Feature.*
2. How may plays be tested for universality?—*World Press.*
3. What assures an audience for short stories?—*Home Forum.*
4. What is the goal of the Delphic Festival in Athens?—*News.*
5. What is the mystery of the stars?—*Young Folks Page.*
6. How do the Rhodes and Guggenheim scholarships compare?—*Editorial.*

THESE QUESTIONS WERE ANSWERED IN YESTERDAY'S MONITOR

What They Are Saying

E. D. GIBBS: "A city is as good as the newspapers published in it.

KATHERINE F. GEROULD: "Specialization is the persistent foe of culture."

IRA S. WILE: "Youth is not irreligious. He wants a deity that he can cling to, not out of fear, but for love."

HENRY FORD: "Anything can be handled without war."

WALTER M. PIERCE: "Prohibition at its worst is so infinitely better than the old conditions that there is no comparison."

O. S. SPILLMAN: "Monopoly is now operating more through discrimination than through combination."

In the Lighter Vein

STRANGE

"What's happened to your parrot?"

"We 'ad to sell 'im—'e took to droppin' 'is aitches somethin' 'orrible!"



—Humorist

Haughty Dame: "Well, what is it?" Inquisitive Parker: "Ah, now ye've got me, Miss. What is it?"

FROM BAD TO WORSE

Critic (at the private view of a film): "Really, that actor is too awful for words."

"That's my son."

"Of course, it must be the fault of the incredibly bad direction."

"The director is my husband."

"And, of course, he couldn't do anything with such a dull and amateurish scenario."

"I wrote it."—*Fliegende Blaetter.*

PLAYING SAFE

"That was odd of you to hold the saxophone all evening when you know you can't play it."

"Neither could anyone else while I held it."

A LA STATIC

She: "But phonographs are getting to be so old-fashioned."

Salesman: "We've made this model as much like a radio set as possible, madam. It has a device that enables you to play all the records at once."—*Life.*

THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR

BOSTON, FRIDAY, MARCH 25, 1927 — "First the blade, then the ear, then the full grain in the ear" — PUBLISHED BY THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE PUBLISHING SOCIETY

EDITORIALS

Remember the Norris Amendment

THE repercussion of the lame and impotent conclusion of the short session of Congress still continues to reverberate in the columns of the political press. According to their partisan, factional, or personal prejudices, political writers are trying to put the blame for the way in which the Government's business was neglected upon this or that public man. The friends of Reed of Missouri insist that Reed of Pennsylvania is responsible because he prevented a vote on the continuance of the committee engaged in investigating election practices, but on the other hand the friends of the Pennsylvania statesman claim that only his devoted pertinacity prevented the consideration of the Pennsylvania case by a purely partisan committee, bent upon partisan ends. Others come in with the complaint that Senator Walsh of Massachusetts, because of an ill-timed objection, blocked very necessary appropriations of great interest in his own State. Even Coleman Blease of South Carolina, ordinarily a lonesome figure in the Senate, gets dragged into this controversy, and is accused of contributing his part to the failure of necessary legislation.

But the truth of the whole thing is that a fundamental flaw in the constitutional provisions governing the sessions of Congress enabled a number of senators, each one of whom probably thought he was doing the wise and patriotic thing, to render impotent the whole body during the closing days of the session. The way to correct the evil is not to abuse those who are encouraged or entrapped by it, but rather to see to it that the bill long pressed by Senator Norris for the amendment of the Constitution so as to do away altogether with the short sessions shall be passed in the next Congress, and submitted to the States.

In 1915, 1917, 1919 and 1921, the short session ended with a successful filibuster, if "successful" be the word to apply to effective interference with public business. Senator Norris's amendment would have corrected this, and will correct it in future. It provides in its second section that the Congress shall assemble at least once in every year, and that such meetings shall be on the first Monday in January unless they shall by law open on a different date. No date is fixed for adjournment, which will depend on the end of business. Another section does away with the delay now existing between the election of the new Congress, or a new Executive, and their seating. It is highly desirable that during the months which must elapse prior to the next session of Congress this admirable measure should be kept in consciousness, and that public opinion should be so developed as to compel its early enactment.

On Taking a Sane View of China

PERHAPS at no time since the civil war started in China has the situation been fraught with such possibilities as it is now, and at no time have the powers had such a delicate situation confronting them. Shanghai is under control of the Cantonese, and the Southerners have occupied Nanking so as to render their hold upon the Yangtze Valley complete. Nanking is a city of immense importance, either from a strategic or a commercial point of view, and prestige goes with its capture. That serious incidents have attended its capture is regrettable.

The firmness exhibited by the Anglo-American forces toward any attempted invasion of the international area in Shanghai indicates that a repetition of the incidents which marred the Southerners' entry into Hankow will not be tolerated. It is likely that negotiations will soon open with the powers for a settlement regarding the international area, and the sooner the better. That it is possible to make an equitable adjustment without complicating the situation still further is recognized, and that the adjustment should come before the inflamed passions of the mob cause irreparable damage is the hope of all well-wishers of China. Time is an important element. And patience and self-control are no less important. China is desirous of peace, and the powers do not want war. It is possible to reconcile the rights and claims of foreigners with the nationalistic demands of the Chinese without resort to extreme measures.

Meanwhile, a calm, sane attitude on the part of those whom the situation only remotely concerns will do far more for the cause of peace than joining in the general chorus of excitement which flaring headlines tend to stimulate.

Another Blow at Liberty

FROM the city of New Orleans comes, via the Associated Press, news that will depress and discourage all those ardent champions of personal liberty who look forward to witnessing the next presidential campaign in the United States conducted as a straightout contest between the supporters of the national prohibition law, and those who seek to repeal or nullify it. The American people have been told by the president of a great university that repeal or amendment of the Volstead Act must be the paramount issue in the national election of 1928, and the liquor interests and their misguided friends are preparing for the fray, in which, it is alleged, the defenders of liberty will be arrayed against the Eighteenth Amendment and the law for its enforcement. As Americans are traditionally devoted to liberty, it is assumed that they are ready to abandon after a few years' trial the great experiment of outlawing the liquor traffic.

The New Orleans news item which may cause some misgivings concerning the popularity of antiprohibition views relates the arrest by federal narcotic-law enforcement agents of three men accused of being the heads of a ring that has been distributing large quantities of heroin, cocaine and other harmful drugs, the sale of which is prohibited by federal statutes. The antinarcotic law forbids the sale of these drugs on the ground that their consumption is distinctly harmful to those addicted to their use. Theorists about the rights of free men to buy and use what they please might be expected to unite in condemning this interference with personal liberty, and to demand either that the antidrug law be entirely repealed, or, following the example of some eminent wets, that the Government engage in the distribution of the forbidden products. An examination of the great newspapers that are leading the attack on the Volstead Act fails to disclose the slightest protest against the strict enforcement of the Harrison Law. Freedom to drink the habit-forming drug alcohol is strenuously advocated by these papers. If there are any consistent editors who demand the repeal, modification, or nullification of the antinarcotic law, they have not been discovered.

Why all this concern over the alcohol addict and no protest on behalf of the heroin consumer? If the alleged fundamental of personal liberty is violated by national prohibition of intoxicating liquor, why not also by the antinarcotic law? It may be expecting too much of the pleaders for the "right" to drink alcohol, to ask whether the consumers of other kinds of habit-forming drugs have not an equal right to freedom to injure themselves, but so long as these self-constituted champions of liberty confine their attacks to one law and ignore others of the same kind, there will remain a grave doubt as to their sincerity.

Indians in South Africa

THE agreement recently reached between an official delegation from India and the Government of South Africa as to the treatment of Indian residents in the Union is a welcome sign. There has been so much friction of late years over matters of color, and such stupid and shortsighted things have been said and done by legislatures and politicians all over the world that a settlement of this kind is of far more than local significance. It is all the more important because the agreement touches that most delicate of all subjects—the entry of colored peoples into a white-governed land and their treatment there—and because agreement has not been reached as a result of pressure from the British Government but as the result of direct negotiations between the Indian and the South African governments and with Indians and Europeans as the principal negotiators.

The history of the Asiatic problem in South Africa goes back a long way. In 1870 the planters of Natal, being short of labor, arranged to import labor from India under indenture. The Indian coolies contracted to work on stated conditions for a number of years, after which they were to have the choice of being repatriated to India or of staying in Natal. For a time all went well and the prosperity of the planters and of the colony rose apace. But by the end of the century the Indian population of Natal exceeded the white, being somewhat over 100,000, to say nothing of 1,000,000 natives, and complications began to ensue. The Indian, being a much more intelligent person than the aboriginal, rapidly entered into competition with the white man both as a trader and in the skilled occupations, after his indenture as a coolie on the sugar plantations had expired.

The leader of the Indians was Mahatma Gandhi, then an obscure lawyer, now a man who has attained international fame. After many years of dispute and passive resistance the problem came to a head in 1913, when legislation was passed by the Union Government prohibiting the further entry of Indians altogether, and forbidding their moving out of Natal to any of the other provinces. This produced, of course, fresh agitation among the Indians but eventually the present agreement was reached.

It is to be hoped that this agreement, following on the new attitude of the foreign powers to China, represents a turning point in the relations of Occident and Orient. For a time the sheer power and accomplishment of the western peoples forced the easterners into acceptance of an inferior status. Education, missionary activity, the hideous spectacle of the World War, and a better understanding of the reason for western material success have combined to shatter the old western prestige and to prompt the East to claim what it feels are its rights. While this process of adjustment will be difficult, the relations of nations and peoples will never be harmonious and natural until they are based upon a true appreciation of those good qualities which are the monopoly of none, but the common heritage of all mankind.

Training for Character

IT IS proposed that at a meeting of the United Parents' Association of the New York schools an attempt shall be made to answer, after thoughtful discussion of the matter by experienced educators and others, this important question: "Can Character Be Taught?" The principal address touching the subject will be delivered by Dr. Henry Noble MacCracken, president of Vassar College. Speakers representing some of the denominational churches will also be heard, and in the open discussion thereafter experienced educators who have given special attention to the subject of character training will briefly express their views.

Perhaps there has never been a time in the history of the world when this particular subject could be more helpfully discussed. In many countries during the last quarter of a century or more, serious thought has been given to the efforts of organizers of special and selected groups of boys and girls to aid the processes of character building by directed activities along constructive lines. In nearly all these, it seems, particular attention has been given to the effort to inculcate the highest possible ideas of patriotism and citizenship. It has been attempted in these organizations to supplement, or to correct, the influences of the home.

No doubt it will be agreed that much has been accomplished by such organizations. But there is the inescapable conviction that much remains to be done. There are those who intimate, and offer to prove, that the actual need of the present is that a more pronounced home consciousness be fostered and encouraged. It is in the home, as even the more enthusiastic defenders of organized effort will admit, that the real opportunity for character building is to be found. It is not always apparent that parents are awake to their responsibilities or that they make the most of their opportunities when their responsibilities are realized.

There is some justification for the claim, or for the assumption, that in more than a few homes the encouragement to greater efforts along the line of character building is traceable to the influence and example of boys and girls who have been taught the rudiments of the simple curriculum in Scout camps or in fraternal organizations of a more or less similar character. These apt and observant youngsters have proved to the satisfaction of their elders that clean living, truthfulness, honor and good citizenship are the foundations upon which character is built. Their practical demonstration of the effectiveness of their training outside the home has qualified them, in some instances, to in turn act as teachers, with "underprivileged" parents themselves as pupils.

Nothing is more apparent than that character teaching, if effective, must be by example. We believe this fact should be impressed upon parents in thousands of American homes. There is, it must be agreed, far too great a tendency to disregard or to shirk the duties of citizenship. There is too great a disposition to choose which laws shall be obeyed and which may, for a time, be violated with seeming impunity. Parents who are careless or disobedient in these particulars cannot reasonably blame the schools, the churches, or society, for the shortcomings of their children. They cannot reasonably put upon the Government the blame for failing effectively to enforce laws which they as individuals unwisely or maliciously refuse to observe and obey.

The De Molay Good-Will Plans

WHETHER or not at this precise time the plans of the De Molay organization mature, to send a team of American boys on a globe-circling tour to exemplify its work, the fact that such a proposal has been made indicates clearly the remarkable growth of the order and its potential force for good. The idea of such a tour is regarded as an integral part of its object of promoting international good will through world-wide organization; and when it is recalled that in the few years since its inception it has grown to such a size that now it comprises more than 200,000 members between sixteen and twenty-one years of age in the United States and other countries of both hemispheres, it is evident that it has become a vital force in the consciousness of the youth of today that must be reckoned with.

As a matter of fact the presence of this organization, with other ones of similar appeal and aims, constitutes as effective an answer to the claims made in some quarters that the younger generation is immoral as could really be desired. The young man of today who is keenly interested in the ideals of an organization which inculcates good will to all the world and peace among men finds his tendencies and aims being directed into channels which forbid any great sidestepping of the moral law. And the extraordinary growth of the De Molay Order bears striking testimony to the fundamental soundness of its teachings, for otherwise it could scarcely be expected to show the sturdiness of development that is the case. The youth who becomes closely identified with an order of the nature of De Molay is laying a foundation for citizenship and character that should do credit later to his country and the world.

Editorial Notes

It does not fall to the lot of many men to leave a legacy to the world of so remarkable a nature as did Prof. Charles Sprague Sargent, in the Arnold Arboretum, of which he had been the director since 1872. This internationally famous "laboratory" extension of Harvard University in Boston owes much to his unceasing interest, and those who have been fortunate enough to wander around his own personal estate "Holm Lea" can feel assured that they have seen two of the most beautiful collections of trees, shrubs and flowers in all the world. Professor Sargent enjoyed a world-wide reputation, and his books are recognized as among the most authoritative of their kind in print. In June, 1923, he was awarded the Frank N. Meyer agricultural medal by the American Genetic Association for "distinguished service in the field of foreign plant introduction," and in a letter which accompanied the medal, officials of the association referred to him as "easily the outstanding leader in the world of plant introduction." Such distinction is only gained as a result of extraordinary labors and unusual ability.

It is not difficult to decide why a certain preparatory school in the midwestern section of the United States, though burdened by a variety of handicaps arising from lack of funds, is one of the most successful schools of that region. For the reply which its principal sent to a committee of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, that recently reported at its convention in Chicago, read in part: "The teachers give unlimited time to their pupils and no work done in a slovenly fashion is accepted. The old-time spirit of service prevails." It also stated: "All work. We have an old-fashioned curriculum with only one elective. That means that there is no chance to elect snap courses." Service and hard work will produce wonders of accomplishment almost anywhere.

So the "is-es" have won—that is to say, if the majority vote determines so weighty a question. Moreover, a "verdict" just issued by the Boston Public Library extension service sets forth an official opinion in favor of "is" in the famous sentence regarding the amount of oats, etc., produced in a certain area of the United States, as claimed in an advertisement prepared by the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy Railway some months ago. It is hardly fitting again to cite the much-quoted statement, concerning which the controversy arose. One may, however, commend to public attention the fact that the region specified in the advertisement referred to is unusually rich in produce of various kinds! Concerning this fact it would seem that there is no question whatever.

Some Impressions of America and a Generalization or Two

By THOMAS CADETT

[Mr. Cadett, of the London Times, is the first holder of the Junior Walter Hines Page Newspaper Fellowship, sponsored by the English-Speaking Union of the United States. The fellowship provides for a year of travel in the United States, together with some opportunities for work on representative American newspapers. Mr. Cadett, who has now been in the United States for a little over eight months, will contribute a series of articles to The Christian Science Monitor during his stay in Boston.]

The Walter Hines Page Newspaper Fellowship is at once a memorial to and a continuation of the work of a great man. Sharing the view of "Great Britain's friend in her sorest hour of need"—I quote from the memorial tablet to Ambassador Page in Westminster Abbey—the English-Speaking Union of America has added the inauguration of this fellowship to its many other activities.

If it is possible to overestimate the power of the press, it is equally possible to lack a full appreciation of its potentialities, especially where the interpretation of one nation to another is concerned. For their knowledge of America, the vast majority of British people depend upon the foreign correspondents of their own newspapers and the commentaries of their editorial writers upon the news provided. The reverse process is also obviously true.

To any serious-thinking man, the responsibility is a fearful though a fascinating one; and it bears with it the complementary responsibility of seeing that at least he is as well equipped in knowledge, experience and acquaintance as may be possible. It is hardly within the nature of things that the time will ever come when, in all countries, all men who write about other nations will do so in the light of their own personal knowledge of conditions, but that the number will increase is a reasonable and justifiable thing to hope. The value of this experiment, therefore, if the fundamental be admitted, can hardly be questioned.

◆ ◆ ◆

So much for theory. Any discussion of its application in practice involves the personal element. I make no apology, therefore, for dealing very simply with my travels of the last eight months, and their personal result.

New York, it appeared on my arrival in the United States, was not America. Since any prolonged stay in the city of meritorious elegancies might have fostered and crystallized the illusion, it was decided that my first stay of any length should be in San Francisco.

A few days in Kansas en route afforded an impressive surprise to one whose country is partitioned into a patchwork of little fields bounded by hedgerows tended with almost as much care as middle-western gardens new-won from the desert. Thousands of acres of stubble reaching out to the horizon, expanse after expanse of corn still looking to the skies for the settling of its fate—these told more eloquently of agricultural greatness than any statistics could do.

In San Francisco, and in the sister-rival city of Los Angeles, seven weeks were enough to give some idea of the significance of the West; its vast possibilities; the informality, the kindness, and the enterprise of its people; and the wonderful endowment of climate and natural resource. Moreover, two weeks spent as the guest of a fraternity in the University of California set a standard of hospitality often equaled since and by no means to be excelled.

◆ ◆ ◆

Then came Chicago. Picturesque gang warfare has blinded those abroad and possibly some Americans to the fact that there is a city of 3,000,000 inhabitants, remarkable industries, and a gigantic volume of commerce. Its people are determined to belong to the premier city of America; it is not unlikely that they will succeed. It is a vast place, full of growing pains, a very hobbledehoy as yet a little unconscious of its strength and so inclined to be brutal, though its citizens may manifest an absolutely honest and fearless individuality.

Yet there is a sullen magnificence about it, too, not easily to be forgotten. As to the industrial side, there could only be admiration, reinforced by a week spent as an unknown worker in a factory there. Especially impressive was the manner in which the difficult and important question of industrial relations was approached.

Atlanta, Ga., provided an effective antidote to the hurly-burly north of the Mason-Dixon line, and some relief from the insistence of monstrous structures of stone and steel, and the merciless regularity of rectangular planning. It was doubly interesting because, although retaining most of its former southern flavor, it is undoubtedly an advance guard of the great army of industrialism that marches with its back to the Pole Star. Hence, it was possible to see both the traces of the old and the signs of the new.

◆ ◆ ◆

The Arab, it is said, will make even the extreme sacrifice for his guest. The Southerner, on the double evidence of Savannah and Atlanta, certainly lives for him. The South has its problems, as everyone knows. What everyone, perhaps, does not know is that the graceful languor of tradition, even if it still obtains in private life, is steadily vanishing both in commerce and in industry. Even the casual observer is faced with certain obvious evidences of a force that eventually will make the South less South and more a part of the United States. Much will be lost, but not a little will be gained.

It was in the mountains of Kentucky that I discovered quaintly archaic but patently pure English on the lips of pure-bred Englishmen disguised as Americans. Curious people, they are given somewhat to the following of blood feuds and the making of moonshine, illiterate and simple; and with possibilities that are, happily, now being developed.

Washington provided a sophisticated but generous contrast. Apart from the cosmopolitan flavor of many embassies, there was in the national capital, somewhere, the solution to many questions that beset the inquiring foreigner. All over the country there are sectional interests, diversified population, not always in accord. Somehow, Washington provides the federal answer to, given in the federal voice of, the sovereign states. I wish I knew how it is done. But that is a question for the study of years rather than weeks, if there is an answer even then. It is a beautiful place in which, on the whole, you have dealt justly by yourselves. "The Avenue" at night, extending down to the light-flooded, blanched magnificence of the Capitol in its frame of trees, is sufficient proof of that.

◆ ◆ ◆

And now Boston. Beyond the statement, staled by repetition but still true, that its streets, houses and weather all seem to have survived the Declaration of Independence, there is little yet to be said, since I am fortunate enough to have a month here before me.

A bald recital of travel is one thing; impressions are another. Eternally one seeks for generalizations about America, but some firmer foundation than eight months of travel is needed. The only generalization, with two exceptions, possible is that America is everywhere different and everywhere the same. Which might mean nothing, but actually means a great deal.

It is not an accusation of dissension or a lack of cohesion; but it is an acknowledgment of the difficulty of reducing all that I have seen to terms of general impressions. America is not Chicago, not San Francisco, not Atlanta, not Boston, yet she is all of them—a mixture, but so far not quite a compound, of a number of contending elements that yet have something indescribable in common.

The two generalizations possible can safely be made, that America is kind, that America is restless and enterprising. One other thing the traveler learns. It is probably a healthier lesson for Englishmen even than for the other aliens; namely, that people may be different from themselves, and they may yet both be right. For as surely as there is a difference between right and wrong, so there is a difference between individual concepts of right.

The World's Great Capitals: The Week in London

LONDON

THE apparently cheerful acceptance by both parties of the decision of the Privy Council in the Labrador boundary case has been a source of great gratification to the English people. Ever since the recent Empire Conference there has been a feeling that the dominions are growing apart from the mother country and are inclined to go their own way. The reference of this important case to the Privy Council as the logical tribunal to settle all disputed questions within the British Commonwealth of Nations and the acceptance of its verdict in good feeling is widely felt to be a good omen for the future and a sign that the scattered parts of the Empire still look to England as an arbiter.

◆ ◆ ◆

Fleet Street has a fine new building. It contains the offices of the Glasgow Herald, a newspaper which dates the beginning of its successful career from the beating of its contemporaries in September, 1783, over the news of the signing of the then Treaty of Versailles. Speaking at an inaugural luncheon, Sir Ian Hamilton recalled that this treaty "recognized amongst other trifles the independence of the United States." Sir Charles Wakefield responded in similar vein. He asked Englishmen if they had been wise in giving Glasgow so strong a foothold in the City of London, since it might become a "vantage ground from which resolute Scotsmen would attack the commercial center of the Empire."

◆ ◆ ◆

It is not often that a big church clock has had its mechanism moved by hand in order that the public should not be inconvenienced. This is what happened recently when the clock on St. Paul's Cathedral was out of order. Certain pins had worn to the extent of needing renewal, so when these were taken out one of the workmen on the cathedral staff was perched among the works. Then with a carefully adjusted watch he moved the minute hand forward second by second for a space of three hours. When he had done this it was found that the new pins could not be ready till the following day, so the old pins were put back temporarily and the same procedure followed when the new ones were put in.

◆ ◆ ◆

At the special performance at the Victoria Palace theater at which the King and Queen were present, Queen Mary's keen sense of humor was apparent to the audience when one of the vaudeville performers, Norman Long, told this story: "Two men were discussing women. One said to the other: 'Say what you like, I would just as lief have a talkative woman as the other kind.' His friend inquired, 'What is the other kind?'" The Queen laughed heartily, while the press chroniclers report King George made "an appreciative note" of this story on his program.

◆ ◆ ◆

During wage discussions in a certain British industry recently held in London the question of Communist agitation arose. One of the employers turned to the Trade Union delegation and said: "One of your fellows came to my place and addressed my men. I had a stenographer take down his speech. This was the peroration: 'List to the clarion call! The plank of progress is now ripe for plucking. Soon shall we see the avalanche descending from the mountain top, and, with its mailed fist, crashing beneath its iron heel the snake in the grass that is barring the floodgates of democracy from walking hand in hand with the British lion.'"

◆ ◆ ◆

"It would be an excellent thing if the voice of King George could be broadcast to America," declared Maj.-Gen. James G. Harbord, head of the Radio Corporation of America, to sixty fellow Americans after listening in at the Hotel Savoy to a recent address by President Coolidge. For what is said to have been the first time in history, the speech of an American Executive was heard throughout Great Britain. It was picked up at Keston, Eng., at 5:50 p. m., and relayed from the London station until 6:15 p. m., much to the edification of the native sons and daughters of Uncle Sam, more than 3000 miles away from home. "I could clearly recognize the President's voice," said General Harbord. Radio experts from Britain, France, Germany and Belgium, and Col. Henry L. Roosevelt, the European manager of the R. C. A., heard Mr. Coolidge at the same time over two eight-tube sets.

◆ ◆ ◆

Sayings of the week:

If trade is to be vitalized, traders must advertise.—*Lord Mayor of London.*

I always throw myself on the side of the examinee. It is so easy to ask questions and so difficult to answer them. —*Lord Birkenhead.*

Start from the bottom. Be natural.—*Herbert Morrison.*

No church has ever gone into politics without coming out badly smirched and discredited.—*Dean Inge.*

The Englishman, contrary to the belief of many people, is the most incurably sentimental animal in the world.—*Stanley Baldwin.*

I would much rather take a new and progressive idea to the street corner than to the House of Lords.—*Viscount Astor.*

Letters to the Editor

Brief communications are welcomed, but the editor must [illegible] judge of their suitability, and he does not undertake to [illegible] this newspaper responsible for the facts or opinions [illegible] mous letters are destroyed unread.

Welsh National and Cultural Ties

To the Editor of THE CHRISTIAN SCIENCE MONITOR:

The praises of the Eisteddfod as maintaining Welsh national and cultural ties, voiced in a recent letter to the MONITOR from T. R., New Castle, Pa., may have turned the thoughts of some Welshmen to the few thousands of their fellow Cymry in distant Patagonia.

Descended from the many hundreds who left North Wales about seventy years ago with the hope of keeping their traditions and language forever intact in that then unsettled part of South America, these now Argentine citizens frequently send delegates to the national festival in the "Hen Wlad" or old country.

The Chubut Valley, or Cwm Camwy in Welsh, boasts two small weekly newspapers, the Drafod or Commercial News, and the Gwerinwr or Democrat, printed at Trelew, the chief town. They are in excellent Welsh, with official news repeated in Spanish, while advertisements are plentiful in both languages with a few also in English.

There have been few outside marriages apparently, but Spanish is compulsory in the schools, and the colony or "wladfa" is entirely bi-lingual—even to some extent tri-lingual, there being a fair knowledge of English in the valley.

"Dringo'r Andes" (Climbing the Andes), by the Patagonian-Welsh authoress Eluned, who has represented the colony at several national Eisteddfodau, is a classic today in Wales.

T. R.'s remarks concerning the strength of the language in the principality are corroborated by the fact that early in the war it was found necessary to arrange for the censorship by qualified readers (regimentally or at the base) of the thousands of letters continually written from France to Welsh "Blighty" in the home tongue. No letters, however, were ever seen by the army censorship written in Gaelic, whether Scottish, Irish or Manx.

E. F. B.

Boston, Mass.